

Supplement of Biogeosciences, 13, 2493–2509, 2016
<http://www.biogeosciences.net/13/2493/2016/>
doi:10.5194/bg-13-2493-2016-supplement
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Biogeosciences  Open Access

Supplement of

What is the P value of Siberian soils? Soil phosphorus status in south-western Siberia and comparison with a global data set

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Table S1: Detailed climatic features of the study sites. Data averaged over the period 1981–2010. The data presented for each site come from the closest weather stations.

Variable	Period	BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	SAW	TOM
WMO index of the station		29838	29539	29915	29745	29736	29430
Distance site–station (km)		4	28	76	18	64	38
Air Temperature (°C)	MAT	2.7	1.3	2.9	2.3	1.2	0.9
	DJF	-14.1	-15.2	-15.1	-15.4	-17.6	-15.6
	MAM	3.4	2.0	3.4	3.4	2.8	1.6
	JJA	18.3	17.0	19.7	17.4	16.9	16.7
	SON	2.8	1.2	3.2	3.0	2.2	0.8
Precipitation (mm)	MAP	431.5	509.8	324.5	432.3	453.0	566.5
	DJF	69.8	84.5	53.2	54.3	66.1	104.7
	MAM	85.1	91.3	58.2	78.9	75.1	98.2
	JJA	166.6	184.8	135.3	182.2	168.8	202.9
	SON	107.7	146.4	76.1	106.1	115.9	157.2
Snow Height (cm)	climax*	48.8	42.5	18.8	38.0	54.3	70.6
Snow Cover Duration 1 cm (days)	year	157.2	167.6	141.9	144.5	149.5	178.1
Snow Cover Duration 20 cm (days)	year	108.3	118.3	25.2	88.3	116.4	145.5
Soil Temperature at 20 cm (°C)	DJF	-1.5		-6.0			-0.4
	MAM	4.3		4.0			2.4
	JJA	18.9		20.3			16.4
	SON	6.5		7.3			5.8
Nb of days with soil frozen at 20 cm	year	86.8		130.1			44.5
Average depth of soil frozen (m)	DJF	20–40		40–80			0–20

WMO: World Meteorological Organization; MAT: mean annual temperature; MAP: mean annual precipitations; D, J, F, M, A, M, J, J, A, S, O and N are the months of the year

*climax: maximum snow cover depth, mean snow depth between mid-February and mid-March

Table S2: Detailed forest stand characteristics. Mean and standard error of the mean for 3 plots per site.

	BAR		CHE		KRA		SAE		SAW		TOM	
	mean	se	mean	se	mean	se	mean	se	mean	se	mean	se
Surface area described (m ²) ^a	100–325	—	800–1050	—	242–696	—	156–192	—	240–350	—	264–420	—
Density (tree/ha)	1664.0	271.9	387.3	39.5	767.0	235.4	1882.7	145.8	1144.0	147.1	1139.3	188.8
% aspen in density ^b	92.6	—	93.2	—	98.0	—	100.0	—	95.5	—	86.0	—
Basal Area (m ² ha ⁻¹)	34.4	8.7	36.4	3.5	42.6	6.8	29.1	1.9	47.5	7.1	43.8	7.6
% aspen in basal area ^b	90.4	—	89.9	—	97.9	—	100.0	—	97.5	—	95.9	—
DBH (cm)	14.9	1.1	33.9	0.2	26.3	2.3	13.7	0.8	22.8	0.8	21.4	2.6
Height (m)	11.2	0.3	28.0	1.7	18.7	1.5	15.7	0.1	24.8	1.1	18.2	2.1
Age (years)	26.9	1.3	61.7	3.4	51.0	2.6	21.4	3.8	46.7	1.3	55.8	14.1
LAI (m ² leaves m ⁻² soil)	4.9	0.6	3.8	0.3	3.8	0.3	5.1	0.6	5.0	0.4	2.9	0.5

Only pool and tree stages are included here (i.e. diameter at 1.3 m > 7 cm and height > 1.3 m). DBH: Diameter at breast height; LAI: Leaf area index.

^aSurface area described in a plot set to include at least 30 *Populus tremula*

^bOther tree species: mostly *Betula pendula* but also, very rarely, *Abies sibirica*, *Padus avium*, *Pinus sibirica* and *Pinus sylvestris*

Table S3: Composition of the understorey vegetation in forest (herbaceous, shrub and tree species with a height < 1.3 m and a diameter < 1 cm) and herbaceous species in grassland. Range of the number of species over 3 replicates and dominant species.

Veg. cover	Site	Nb of species	Dominant species*
Forest	BAR	14–18	<i>Populus tremula</i> L., <i>Heracleum sibiricum</i> L.
	CHE	21–27	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth, <i>Betula pendula</i> Roth,
	SAE	20–44	<i>Populus tremula</i> L., <i>Carex pallescens</i> L., <i>Phlomis tuberosa</i> L.
	SAW	11–17	<i>Populus tremula</i> L., <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth, <i>Betula pendula</i> Roth, <i>Urtica dioica</i> L.
	TOM	16–29	<i>Populus tremula</i> L., <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth
Grassland	BAR	13–17	<i>Bromopsis inermis</i> (Leys.) Holub, <i>Cuscuta europaea</i> L., <i>Festuca pseudovina</i> Hack. ex Wiesb.
	CHE	19–26	<i>Bromopsis inermis</i> (Leys.) Holub, <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L.
	SAE	22–60	<i>Bromopsis inermis</i> (Leys.) Holub, <i>Seseli ledebourii</i> G. Don fl., <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> Moench
	TOM	20–21	<i>Calamagrostis epigeios</i> (L.) Roth, <i>Bromopsis inermis</i> (Leys.) Holub, <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L.

* we retained species occurring in at least 2 of the 3 site replicates and with a mean score on the Braun-Blanquet scale > 1

Table S4: Continued.

Variable	Depth (cm)	Forest						Grassland					
		BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	SAW	TOM	BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	TOM	
Particle size 20–50 μm (%)	-5	35.3	32.8	14.5	14.9	34.4	30.2	35.5	32.3	15.3	17.0	30.8	
	-15	35.7	34.9	14.8	15.6	36.6	31.0	32.7	32.0	27.3	17.6	31.7	
	-30	35.2	34.8	14.2	15.2	37.5	31.3	34.8	33.7	16.5	15.3	30.8	
	-60	37.3	31.5	13.5	8.8	35.4	27.4	33.7	31.7	16.3	8.7	25.7	
	-100	39.8	32.9	16.0	3.4	32.7	24.6	34.4	34.1	17.3	3.1	25.6	
Particle size 50–200 μm (%)	-5	13.0	7.2	25.1	4.4	4.6	6.9	14.0	7.3	17.3	4.7	6.7	
	-15	13.5	8.3	26.5	5.2	3.9	7.4	16.0	7.7	21.2	4.2	4.7	
	-30	14.5	8.7	26.3	5.7	5.2	8.8	15.3	7.8	19.1	3.3	6.6	
	-60	12.2	8.4	24.2	5.3	4.3	7.7	12.8	9.7	24.0	4.5	5.4	
	-100	12.0	8.3	27.1	4.5	4.1	3.5	19.8	10.1	20.5	6.6	3.1	
Particle size 200–2000 μm (%)	-5	0.7	0.9	10.4	13.4	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.4	7.8	19.1	1.5	
	-15	0.5	1.1	13.7	17.0	0.8	0.9	2.5	0.4	8.0	19.3	1.8	
	-30	0.6	1.6	14.6	22.5	0.7	1.0	2.5	0.4	7.8	37.6	1.9	
	-60	0.9	0.9	13.5	55.2	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.5	7.9	60.1	0.7	
	-100	0.9	0.8	9.7	73.7	0.4	0.4	4.3	0.3	7.0	76.7	0.4	
pH	Litter	6.81	6.81	7.27	6.86	6.86	6.59	6.65	6.36	6.79	6.86	6.31	
	-5	6.10	5.73	6.86	6.17	6.07	5.37	6.50	5.95	7.16	6.47	5.45	
	-15	6.12	5.40	6.34	5.97	5.45	5.25	7.20	6.27	7.80	6.58	5.54	
	-30	6.52	5.67	6.32	6.15	5.25	5.25	7.73	6.29	8.30	7.28	5.63	
	-60	6.34	6.18	7.99	7.09	5.39	5.60	7.88	6.41	9.10	8.12	6.02	
-100	6.34	7.60	8.52	8.36	5.70	6.53	8.00	6.43	8.95	8.55	7.32		
Organic C (g kg^{-1})	Litter	305.00	377.00	398.00	362.00	341.00	400.00	370.00	338.00	202.00	290.00	368.00	
	-5	39.20	53.00	54.30	113.00	52.90	37.20	35.30	40.30	68.10	51.20	32.50	
	-15	32.80	22.40	34.90	63.60	25.00	24.80	29.10	35.40	42.80	46.10	21.30	
	-30	28.60	10.70	25.00	16.90	13.10	13.90	18.20	28.50	30.80	6.79	10.70	
	-60	8.05	3.68	6.79	3.07	4.92	5.49	5.71	4.35	12.80	2.86	3.76	
-100	2.73	2.43	3.68	1.26	2.43	2.99	2.79	2.68	3.07	1.11	2.33		

*: mean of 3 replicates; FRLD: fine root length density; FRMD: fine root mass density

Table S4: Continued.

Variable	Depth (cm)	Forest						Grassland					
		BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	SAW	TOM	BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	TOM	
Total N (g kg ⁻¹)	Litter	12.70	12.00	14.50	16.70	13.80	11.10	15.50	12.20	11.50	14.90	10.70	
	-5	2.91	3.48	4.10	8.53	4.22	2.92	2.83	2.80	5.32	3.90	2.65	
	-15	2.44	1.47	2.57	4.65	2.14	2.09	2.31	2.40	3.23	3.47	1.77	
	-30	2.09	0.75	1.85	1.21	1.15	1.17	1.45	1.89	2.34	0.48	0.85	
	-60	0.65	0.36	0.58	0.26	0.45	0.50	0.51	0.38	1.01	0.22	0.40	
	-100	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.09	0.29	0.36	0.21	0.27	0.24	0.10	0.29	
C:N	Litter	24.00	31.50	27.50	21.70	24.70	36.10	23.90	27.60	17.50	19.40	34.40	
	-5	13.50	15.20	13.30	13.30	12.50	12.70	12.50	14.40	12.80	13.10	12.30	
	-15	13.50	15.20	13.60	13.70	11.70	11.90	12.60	14.70	13.20	13.30	12.10	
	-30	13.70	14.40	13.50	13.90	11.40	11.90	12.60	15.10	13.10	14.10	12.70	
	-60	12.40	10.30	11.70	11.90	11.00	11.10	11.20	11.30	12.70	12.80	9.38	
	-100	10.40	9.55	11.90	14.50	8.27	8.42	13.10	9.78	12.60	11.00	8.05	
C:P	Litter	246.84	320.99	301.84	294.01	225.07	395.33	317.39	252.16	180.02	219.93	386.09	
	-5	38.53	62.25	74.47	103.11	50.91	48.97	40.22	42.15	80.40	55.58	46.81	
	-15	34.46	33.75	56.69	70.03	28.92	36.65	33.66	37.71	61.27	52.79	34.11	
	-30	29.77	17.02	46.18	40.62	17.05	24.87	24.09	31.69	48.99	12.06	20.25	
	-60	10.54	5.44	17.20	9.49	8.41	11.23	9.62	6.31	24.84	4.68	7.62	
	-100	4.28	3.69	9.01	3.95	3.76	5.66	4.70	3.86	7.41	1.87	4.34	
N:P	Litter	10.28	10.22	11.00	13.56	9.11	10.97	13.30	9.10	10.25	11.30	11.23	
	-5	2.86	4.09	5.62	7.78	4.06	3.84	3.22	2.93	6.28	4.23	3.82	
	-15	2.56	2.21	4.17	5.12	2.48	3.09	2.67	2.56	4.62	3.97	2.83	
	-30	2.18	1.19	3.42	2.91	1.50	2.09	1.92	2.10	3.72	0.86	1.60	
	-60	0.85	0.53	1.47	0.80	0.76	1.01	0.86	0.56	1.96	0.37	0.81	
	-100	0.41	0.39	0.76	0.27	0.45	0.67	0.36	0.39	0.59	0.17	0.54	
Total CaCO ₃ (g kg ⁻¹)	-5	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	
	-15	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	
	-30	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	17.00	< 1	19.00	< 1	< 1	
	-60	< 1	< 1	13.00	2.00	< 1	< 1	33.00	< 1	72.00	7.00	< 1	
	-100	< 1	13.00	114.00	49.00	< 1	< 1	20.00	< 1	114.00	15.00	2.00	

*: mean of 3 replicates; FRUD: fine root length density; FRMD: fine root mass density

Table S4: Continued.

Variable	Depth (cm)	Forest					Grassland				
		BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	TOM	BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	TOM
Al oxides (mmol kg ⁻¹)	Litter	34.10	21.87	14.82	27.80	24.83	18.16	40.77	63.38	49.29	35.58
	-5	63.38	60.78	48.92	101.55	77.09	86.73	74.50	55.96	101.18	90.43
	-15	64.86	64.49	55.22	126.01	88.95	95.25	73.01	60.78	104.89	91.17
	-30	63.01	58.93	53.00	141.21	95.62	100.07	70.05	64.12	122.31	95.99
	-60	75.24	83.02	61.15	114.52	102.66	116.75	87.10	62.26	88.95	118.97
	-100	64.49	74.12	57.45	81.91	118.23	125.27	75.61	71.53	92.29	117.12
Fe oxides (mmol kg ⁻¹)	Litter	15.40	14.33	6.63	15.76	19.88	12.00	20.23	23.99	22.20	22.92
	-5	31.34	50.68	19.52	56.05	68.05	75.21	47.81	21.85	48.53	93.65
	-15	33.31	53.18	20.41	67.15	75.57	78.97	47.27	22.20	49.60	95.62
	-30	34.20	40.47	19.52	71.45	82.19	89.18	44.59	22.56	63.75	107.44
	-60	35.81	38.50	17.73	65.00	76.28	74.67	30.08	20.77	55.51	70.19
	-100	26.50	33.13	18.26	46.20	67.15	58.55	30.62	26.86	64.64	59.27
FRLD* (cm cm ⁻³)	-5	1.440	2.023	1.995	2.165	0.922	0.772	4.212	4.025	2.823	2.792
	-15	0.773	0.841	1.119	0.944	0.369	0.820	1.943	1.830	1.025	1.056
	-30	0.689	0.395	0.615	0.477	0.163	0.219	1.167	1.611	0.670	0.294
	-60	0.412	0.176	0.259	0.405	0.004	0.011	0.437	0.551	0.277	0.070
	-100	0.328	0.070	0.222	0.083	0.000	0.023	0.112	0.258	0.344	0.048
FRMD* (mg cm ⁻³)	-5	1.466	1.275	1.347	1.884	0.865	0.873	1.494	2.303	2.041	1.061
	-15	0.565	0.531	0.510	0.870	0.517	0.577	0.547	0.942	0.488	0.217
	-30	0.540	0.221	0.424	0.465	0.226	0.207	0.345	0.309	0.656	0.051
	-60	0.331	0.196	0.133	0.295	0.002	0.007	0.188	0.158	0.298	0.151
	-100	0.412	0.033	0.151	0.072	0.000	0.014	0.060	0.075	0.128	0.016

*: mean of 3 replicates; FRLD: fine root length density; FRMD: fine root mass density

Table S5: Parameters m and n from the model of $r(t)/R$ (Eq. 4). “Litter” means all the dead plant material deposited on the soil surface (senescing leaf litterfall, small branches and senescing understorey vegetation in forests; senescing herbaceous vegetation in grasslands) i.e. mainly OL and OF horizons, and possibly OH (at BAR, CHE, KRA and SAE) at the date of sampling.

	Depth (cm)	Forest						Grassland				
		BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	SAW	TOM	BAR	CHE	KRA	SAE	TOM
m	Litter	0.924	0.962	0.955	0.953	0.975	0.978	0.984	0.958	0.949	0.969	1.005
	-5	0.726	1.024	0.793	0.901	0.953	0.878	0.635	0.646	0.861	0.428	0.745
	-15	0.651	0.707	0.556	0.855	0.926	0.634	0.241	0.480	0.401	0.398	0.510
	-30	0.526	0.472	0.420	0.235	0.522	0.342	0.161	0.454	0.319	0.087	0.198
	-60	0.212	0.087	0.113	0.128	0.153	0.094	0.072	0.072	0.287	0.223	0.036
	-100	0.114	0.038	0.077	0.295	0.085	0.028	0.086	0.056	0.101	0.371	0.034
n	Litter	0.023	0.028	0.019	0.027	0.024	0.010	0.015	0.000	0.026	0.033	0.003
	-5	0.181	0.212	0.163	0.155	0.173	0.385	0.183	0.225	0.157	0.226	0.284
	-15	0.214	0.291	0.267	0.213	0.329	0.326	0.230	0.254	0.316	0.313	0.372
	-30	0.217	0.313	0.386	0.318	0.370	0.408	0.270	0.288	0.277	0.282	0.427
	-60	0.288	0.334	0.262	0.397	0.384	0.392	0.289	0.349	0.299	0.201	0.355
	-100	0.337	0.304	0.331	0.290	0.371	0.240	0.280	0.313	0.351	0.307	0.294

Table S6: Spearman's rank correlation coefficient matrix between P variables and selected soil properties as well as fine root (diameter < 0.8 mm) densities, computed separately for each investigated soil depth. Bold coefficients are significant at $p < 0.05$. Depth is in cm. Q_w : phosphate ions in solution; m and n are the fitting parameters of Eq. 4; Pr : diffusive phosphate ions; E : isotopically exchangeable phosphate ions; FRLD: fine root length density; FRMD: fine root mass density.

Depth	Variable	P_{tot}	P_{org}	P_{inorg}	Q_w	m	n	Pr (1 day)	E (1 day)
-5	pH	0.100	0.191	-0.109	0.382	-0.300	-0.700	0.182	0.182
	Clay fraction	0.282	0.500	-0.209	0.300	-0.227	-0.600	0.209	0.245
	Organic C	0.300	0.682	-0.200	0.791	0.500	-0.773	0.655	0.673
	CaCO ₃	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Al oxides	0.355	0.336	-0.091	-0.191	0.000	0.336	-0.191	-0.164
	Fe oxides	0.036	0.045	-0.073	-0.209	0.373	0.509	-0.109	-0.109
	Al + Fe oxides	0.064	0.173	-0.191	-0.364	0.118	0.555	-0.309	-0.291
	P_{tot}	—	0.345	0.627	0.527	0.055	-0.409	0.464	0.527
	P_{org}	0.345	—	-0.364	0.318	0.227	-0.345	0.100	0.173
	P_{inorg}	0.627	-0.364	—	0.191	-0.055	0.009	0.364	0.336
	Q_w	0.527	0.318	0.191	—	0.609	-0.864	0.882	0.909
	m	0.055	0.227	-0.055	0.609	—	-0.318	0.709	0.709
	n	-0.409	-0.345	0.009	-0.864	-0.318	—	-0.673	-0.736
	Pr (1 day)	0.464	0.100	0.364	0.882	0.709	-0.673	—	0.982
	E (1 day)	0.527	0.173	0.336	0.909	0.709	-0.736	0.982	—
	FRLD	-0.055	0.345	-0.364	-0.145	-0.518	0.018	-0.445	-0.418
FRMD	0.236	0.482	-0.209	0.118	-0.464	-0.364	-0.055	-0.027	
-15	pH	0.205	0.318	-0.045	-0.473	-0.755	-0.318	-0.227	-0.282
	Clay fraction	0.296	0.609	-0.291	-0.055	-0.373	-0.491	0.009	0.018
	Organic C	0.542	0.773	-0.100	0.109	-0.218	-0.536	0.045	0.064
	CaCO ₃	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Al oxides	0.333	0.527	0.036	0.136	0.282	0.155	0.209	0.282
	Fe oxides	-0.091	0.027	0.027	0.091	0.455	0.500	0.173	0.227
	Al + Fe oxides	0.150	0.336	0.009	0.155	0.409	0.245	0.145	0.227
	P_{tot}	—	0.456	0.688	0.337	0.018	-0.579	0.296	0.333
	P_{org}	0.456	—	-0.091	-0.027	-0.164	-0.118	0.045	0.073
	P_{inorg}	0.688	-0.091	—	0.209	0.027	-0.309	0.255	0.273
	Q_w	0.337	-0.027	0.209	—	0.855	-0.436	0.600	0.664
	m	0.018	-0.164	0.027	0.855	—	-0.009	0.545	0.609
	n	-0.579	-0.118	-0.309	-0.436	-0.009	—	0.064	0.000
	Pr (1 day)	0.296	0.045	0.255	0.600	0.545	0.064	—	0.991
	E (1 day)	0.333	0.073	0.273	0.664	0.609	0.000	0.991	—
	FRLD	-0.091	0.264	-0.336	-0.636	-0.764	-0.145	-0.691	-0.736
FRMD	0.351	0.282	0.064	0.364	-0.018	-0.464	0.400	0.391	
-30	pH	0.237	0.273	0.032	0.228	-0.346	-0.793	0.533	0.551
	Clay fraction	-0.246	0.136	-0.464	-0.036	-0.300	-0.391	0.355	0.282
	Organic C	0.400	0.843	0.009	0.474	0.328	-0.469	0.077	0.105
	CaCO ₃	0.176	0.324	-0.040	0.027	-0.351	-0.512	0.081	0.081
	Al oxides	-0.410	-0.564	-0.209	-0.400	-0.355	0.318	-0.200	-0.291
	Fe oxides	-0.305	-0.536	0.018	-0.445	-0.127	0.600	-0.464	-0.536
	Al + Fe oxides	-0.465	-0.636	-0.209	-0.491	-0.245	0.500	-0.400	-0.491
	P_{tot}	—	0.656	0.870	0.825	0.565	-0.661	0.205	0.328
	P_{org}	0.656	—	0.282	0.691	0.573	-0.336	0.009	0.100
	P_{inorg}	0.870	0.282	—	0.573	0.391	-0.500	0.236	0.318
	Q_w	0.825	0.691	0.573	—	0.745	-0.545	0.445	0.555
	m	0.565	0.573	0.391	0.745	—	-0.036	0.018	0.109
	n	-0.661	-0.336	-0.500	-0.545	-0.036	—	-0.473	-0.536
	Pr (1 day)	0.205	0.009	0.236	0.445	0.018	-0.473	—	0.982
	E (1 day)	0.328	0.100	0.318	0.555	0.109	-0.536	0.982	—
	FRLD	0.387	0.518	0.073	0.336	-0.173	-0.773	0.236	0.291
FRMD	0.155	0.336	-0.118	0.427	0.018	-0.655	0.636	0.618	

Table S6: Continued.

Depth	Variable	P_{tot}	P_{org}	P_{inorg}	Q_w	m	n	Pr (1 day)	E (1 day)
-60	pH	-0.045	0.073	-0.200	0.436	0.400	-0.636	-0.491	-0.491
	Clay fraction	-0.145	-0.055	-0.082	0.045	-0.555	0.055	0.782	0.782
	Organic C	0.027	0.509	-0.073	0.273	0.209	-0.264	0.182	0.182
	CaCO ₃	-0.312	0.069	-0.461	0.144	0.327	-0.471	-0.649	-0.649
	Al oxides	-0.264	-0.300	-0.127	-0.491	-0.191	0.718	0.100	0.100
	Fe oxides	-0.164	-0.127	-0.027	-0.482	-0.073	0.664	-0.018	-0.018
	Al + Fe oxides	-0.264	-0.245	-0.109	-0.564	-0.227	0.718	0.027	0.027
	P_{tot}	—	0.382	0.973	0.555	0.036	-0.427	0.291	0.291
	P_{org}	0.382	—	0.282	0.518	0.564	-0.327	-0.091	-0.091
	P_{inorg}	0.973	0.282	—	0.455	-0.109	-0.355	0.373	0.373
	Q_w	0.555	0.518	0.455	—	0.509	-0.809	0.173	0.173
	m	0.036	0.564	-0.109	0.509	—	-0.291	-0.509	-0.509
	n	-0.427	-0.327	-0.355	-0.809	-0.291	—	0.100	0.100
	Pr (1 day)	0.291	-0.091	0.373	0.173	-0.509	0.100	—	1.000
	E (1 day)	0.291	-0.091	0.373	0.173	-0.509	0.100	1.000	—
	FRLD	0.318	0.100	0.164	0.327	0.191	-0.373	-0.145	-0.145
	FRMD	0.336	0.282	0.200	0.382	0.318	-0.273	-0.100	-0.100
	-100	pH	-0.615	-0.518	-0.591	-0.364	0.400	-0.109	-0.391
Clay fraction		0.308	0.515	0.251	0.451	-0.847	-0.105	0.852	0.852
Organic C		-0.228	0.378	-0.237	0.679	-0.287	0.164	0.342	0.342
CaCO ₃		-0.673	-0.359	-0.676	-0.284	0.387	-0.019	-0.387	-0.387
Al oxides		0.041	0.073	0.009	0.018	-0.309	-0.164	0.427	0.427
Fe oxides		0.164	-0.118	0.127	-0.127	-0.073	-0.055	0.291	0.291
Al + Fe oxides		0.118	-0.009	0.073	0.000	-0.255	-0.145	0.436	0.436
P_{tot}		—	0.260	0.989	0.132	-0.191	0.246	0.241	0.241
P_{org}		0.260	—	0.209	0.409	-0.709	0.227	0.500	0.500
P_{inorg}		0.989	0.209	—	0.091	-0.145	0.245	0.173	0.173
Q_w		0.132	0.409	0.091	—	-0.227	0.555	0.736	0.736
m		-0.191	-0.709	-0.145	-0.227	—	0.300	-0.655	-0.655
n		0.246	0.227	0.245	0.555	0.300	—	0.291	0.291
Pr (1 day)		0.241	0.500	0.173	0.736	-0.655	0.291	—	1.000
E (1 day)		0.241	0.500	0.173	0.736	-0.655	0.291	1.000	—
FRLD		-0.114	-0.009	-0.055	0.173	0.191	0.273	-0.209	-0.209
FRMD		-0.210	0.073	-0.136	0.100	0.209	0.264	-0.318	-0.318

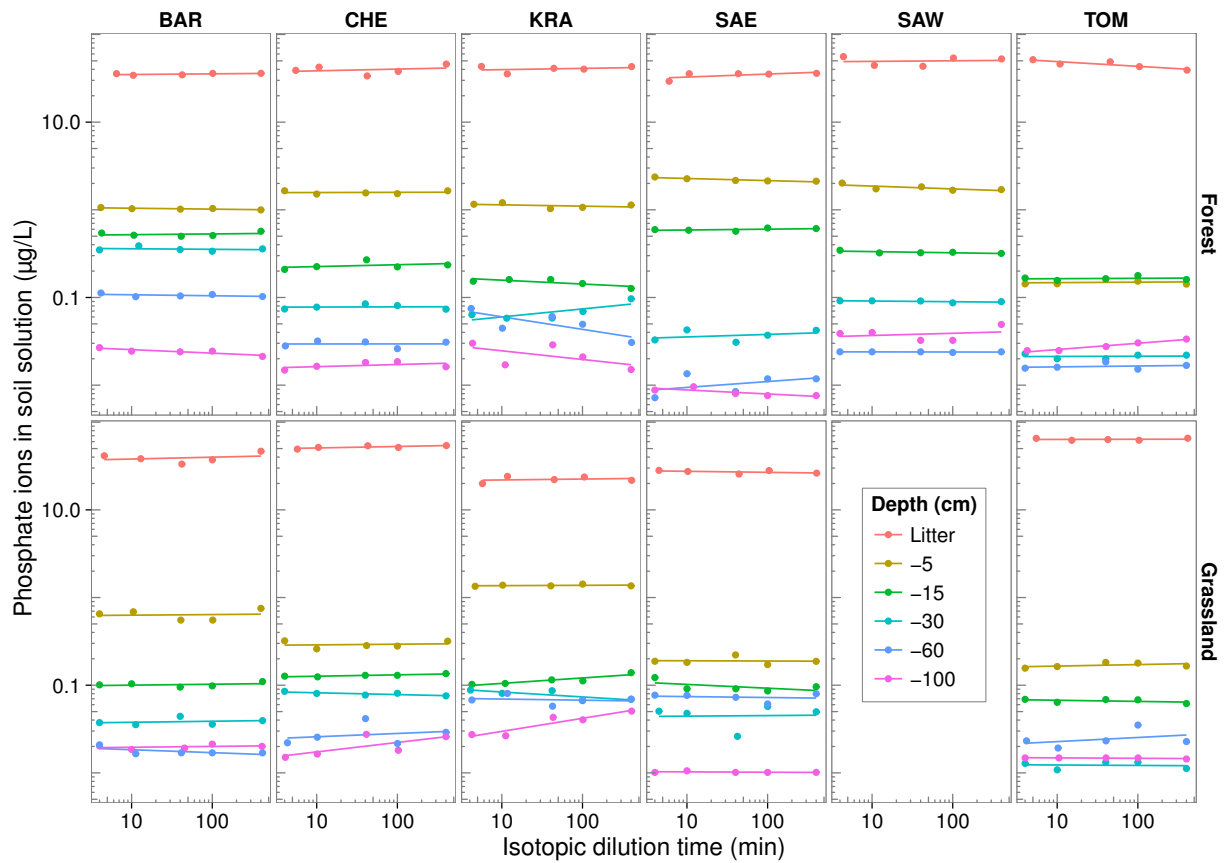


Figure S1: Measurements of the concentration of phosphate ions in soil solution during the isotopic dilution. “Litter” means all the dead plant material deposited on the soil surface (senescing leaf litterfall, small branches and senescing understorey vegetation in forests; senescing herbaceous vegetation in grasslands) i.e. mainly OL and OF horizons, and possibly OH (at BAR, CHE, KRA and SAE) at the date of sampling.

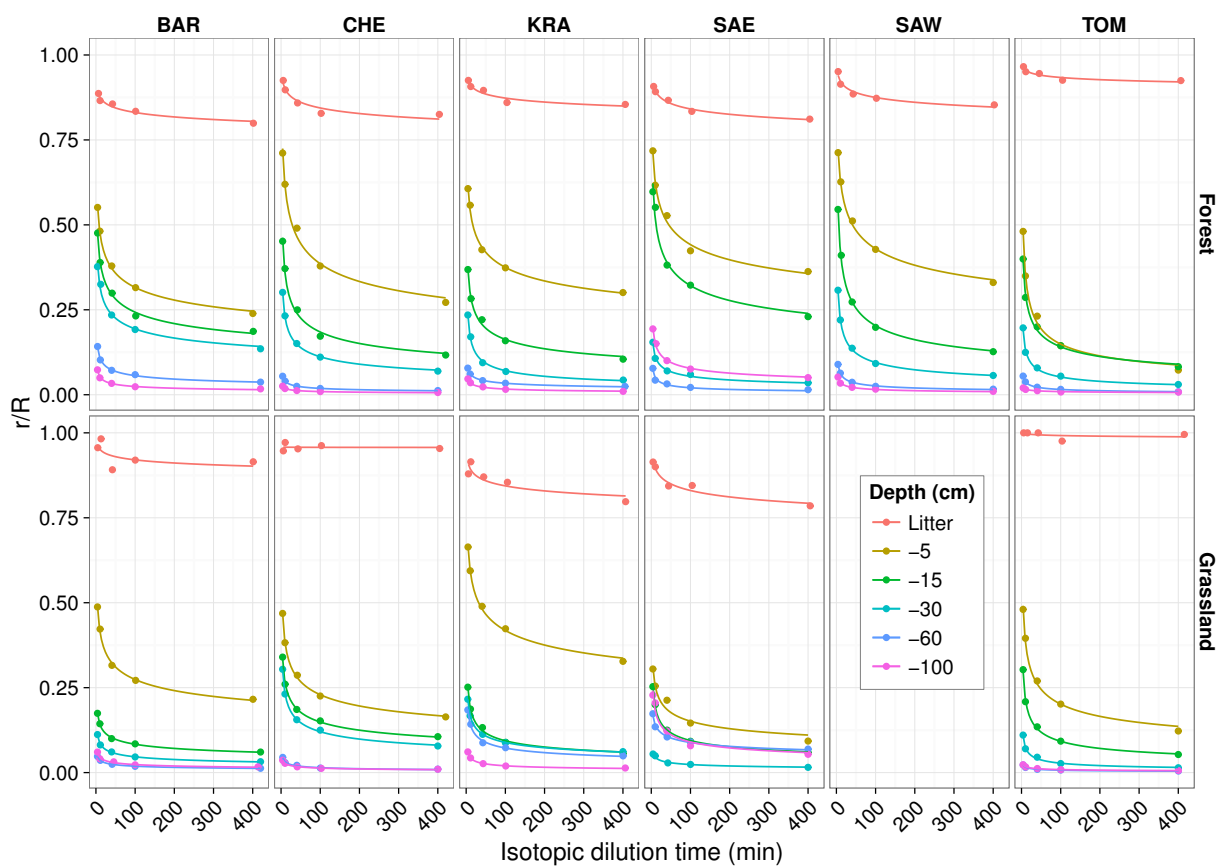


Figure S2: Fit of the model of $r(t)/R$ (Eq. 4). “Litter” means all the dead plant material deposited on the soil surface (senescing leaf litterfall, small branches and senescing understorey vegetation in forests; senescing herbaceous vegetation in grasslands) i.e. mainly OL and OF horizons, and possibly OH (at BAR, CHE, KRA and SAE) at the date of sampling.

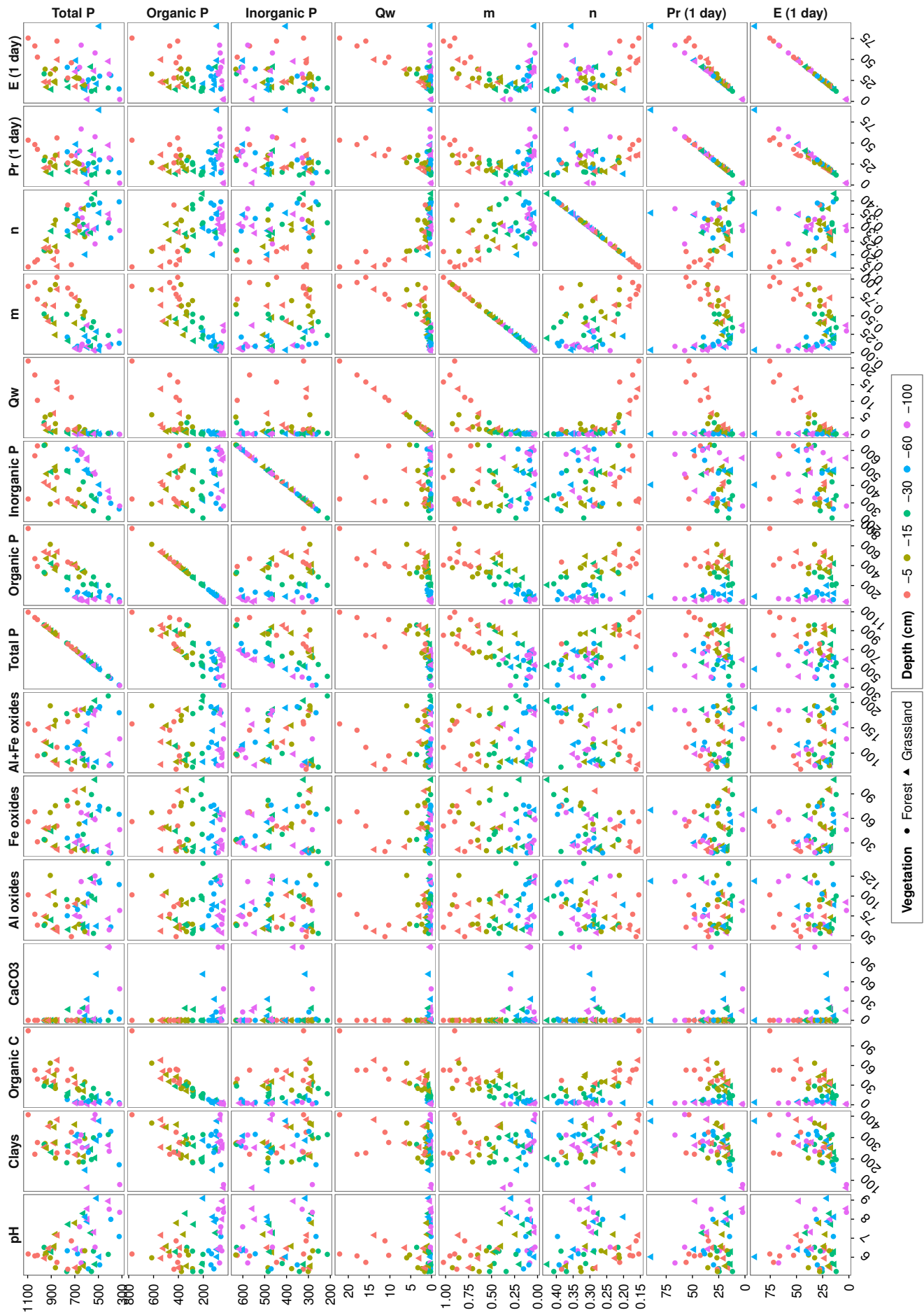
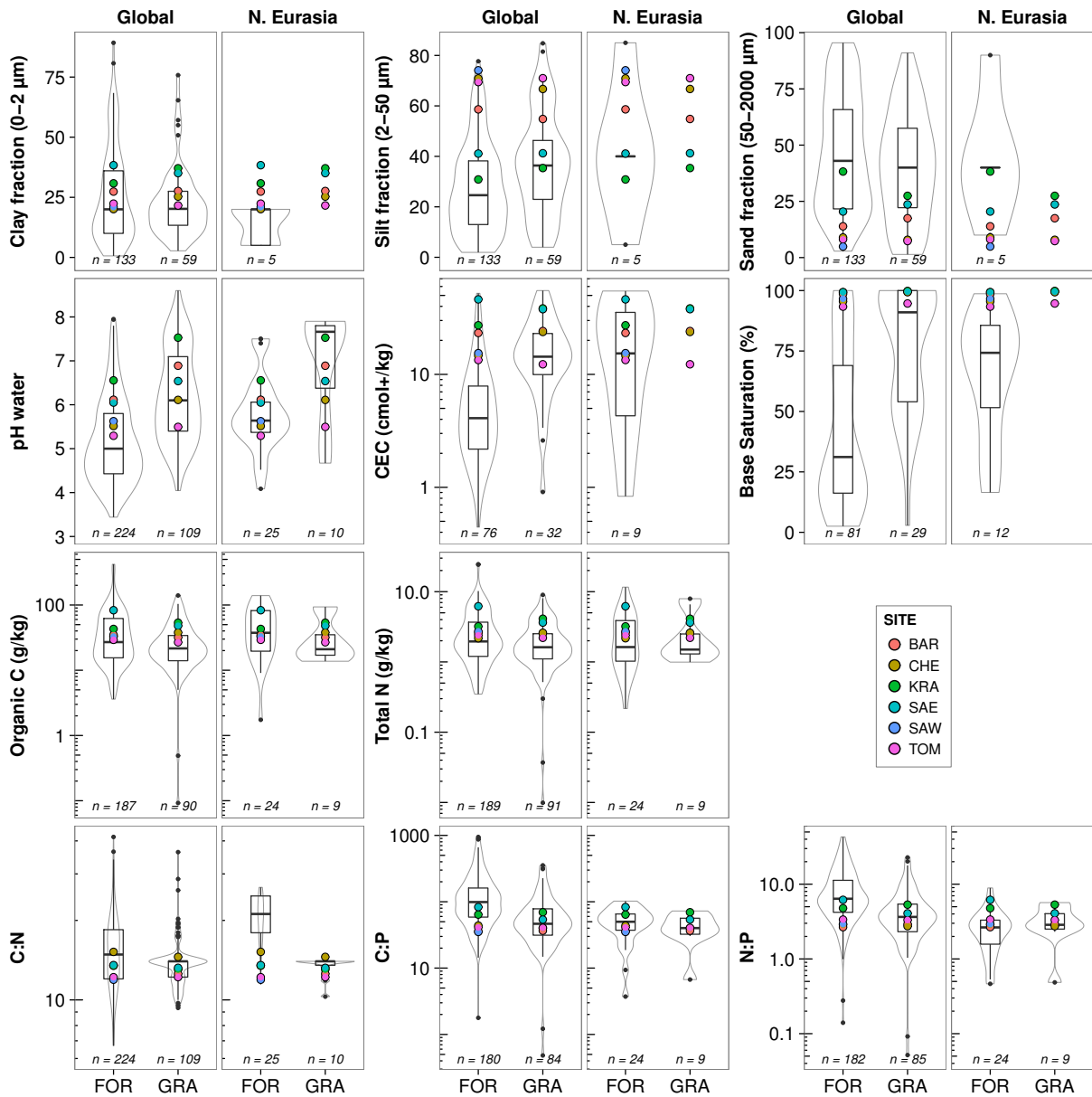


Figure S3: Matrix of scatter plots of P parameters plotted against soil physico-chemical properties, other P parameters and fine root densities. Q_w : phosphate ions in solution; m and n are the fitting parameters of Eq. 4; Pr : diffusible phosphate ions; E : isotopically exchangeable phosphate ions; FRLD: fine root length density; FRMD: fine root mass density.



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