

Study site	Census year	No. plots	Plot size	No. trees	$D_{\min}$	Height	Species ID	ALS sensor
Sepilok Forest Reserve	2013–2015	36	1	22 430	10	✓	✓	NERC ARF
Kuamut Forest Reserve	2015–2016	39	0.265 <sup>a</sup>	5588	10	✓	✓	CAO-3
Danum Valley Conservation Area								
CTFS plot	2010–2016	45	1	215 016	1	✓	✓	NERC ARF
CAO plots	2017	20	0.271 <sup>a</sup>	2771	10	✓	✓	CAO-3
SAFE landscape								
SAFE experiment	2014	38 <sup>b</sup>	0.0625	8444	1	✓		NERC ARF
SAFE experiment	2010	101 <sup>b</sup>	0.0625	2517	10			NERC ARF
Riparian buffers	2014	48 <sup>b</sup>	0.0625	1472	10	✓		NERC ARF
GEM plots	2014	4	1	1900	10	✓	✓	NERC ARF
Maliau Basin Conservation Area								
SAFE experiment	2010	27 <sup>b</sup>	0.0625	894	10			NERC ARF
GEM plots	2014	2	1	905	10	✓	✓	NERC ARF