

	$dfCO_2^a$ @ 13 μatm	$dfCO_2^a$ @ T μatm	$dDIC^a$ $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$	dpH_{SWS}^c pH unit	$dfCO_2$ @ T annual $\mu\text{atm yr}^{-1}$	$dDIC$ annual $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1} \text{yr}^{-1}$	dpH_{SWS}^c annual pH unit yr^{-1}
Sea surface	33.2 ± 3.3	41.4 ± 4.1	25.2 ± 2.7	-0.0397 ± 0.0042	2.30 ± 0.23	1.40 ± 0.15	-0.0022 ± 0.0002
Atmosphere		34.3 ± 2.3	20.8 ± 1.3^b		1.91 ± 0.13	1.15 ± 0.07	
Lampedusa data							
$dfCO_2 @ T_{\text{air}} /$		0.83 ± 0.10	0.83 ± 0.09				
$dfCO_2 @ T_{\text{sea}}$							