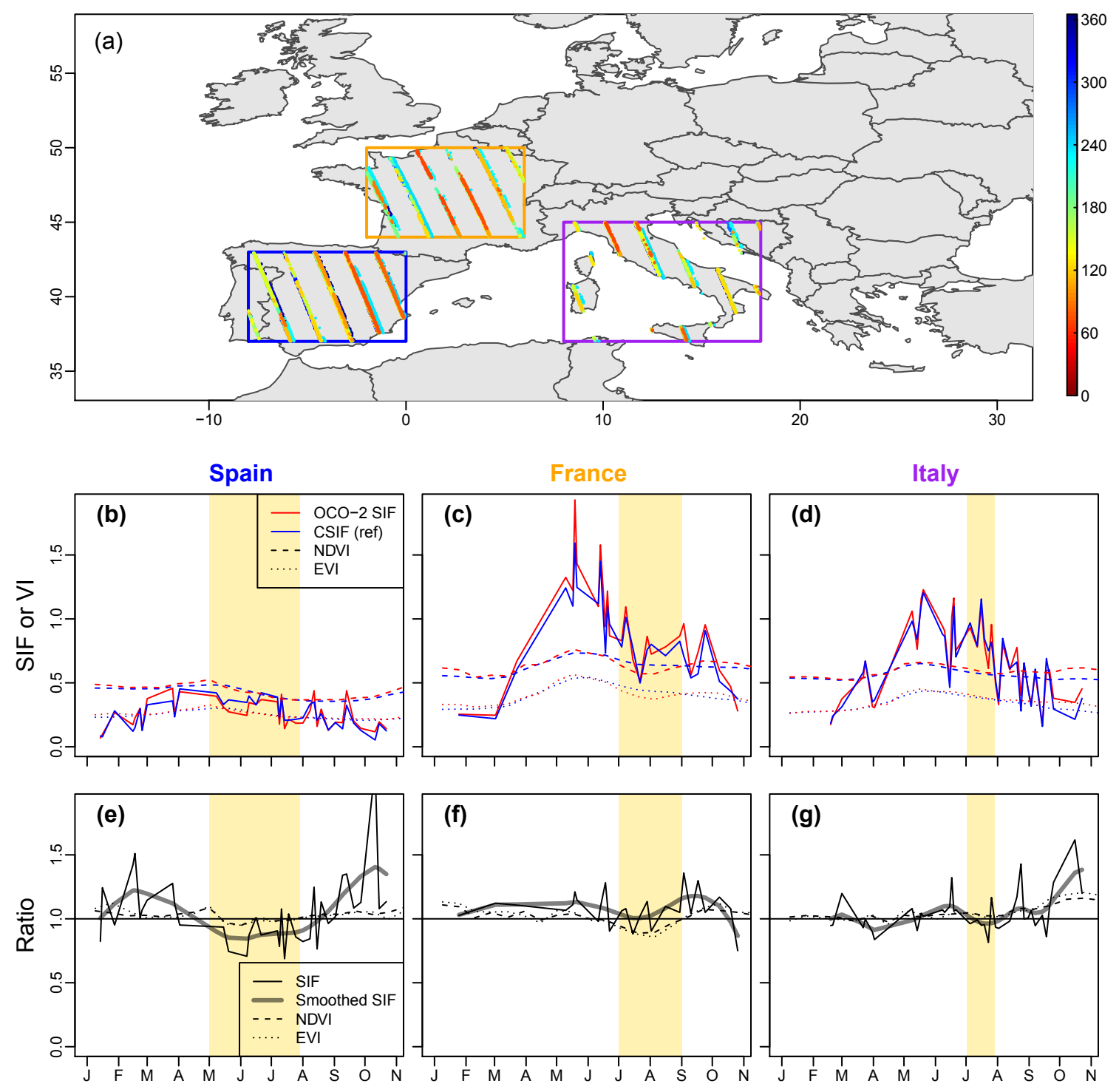
(a)
360
300
240
180
120
60
0
55
50
45
40
35
−10
0
10
20
30
Spain
France
Italy
(b)
(c)
(d)
OCO−2 SIF
CSIF (ref)
NDVI
EVI
SIF or VI
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
(e)
(f)
(g)
SIF
Smoothed SIF
NDVI
EVI
Ratio
J F M A M J J A S O N