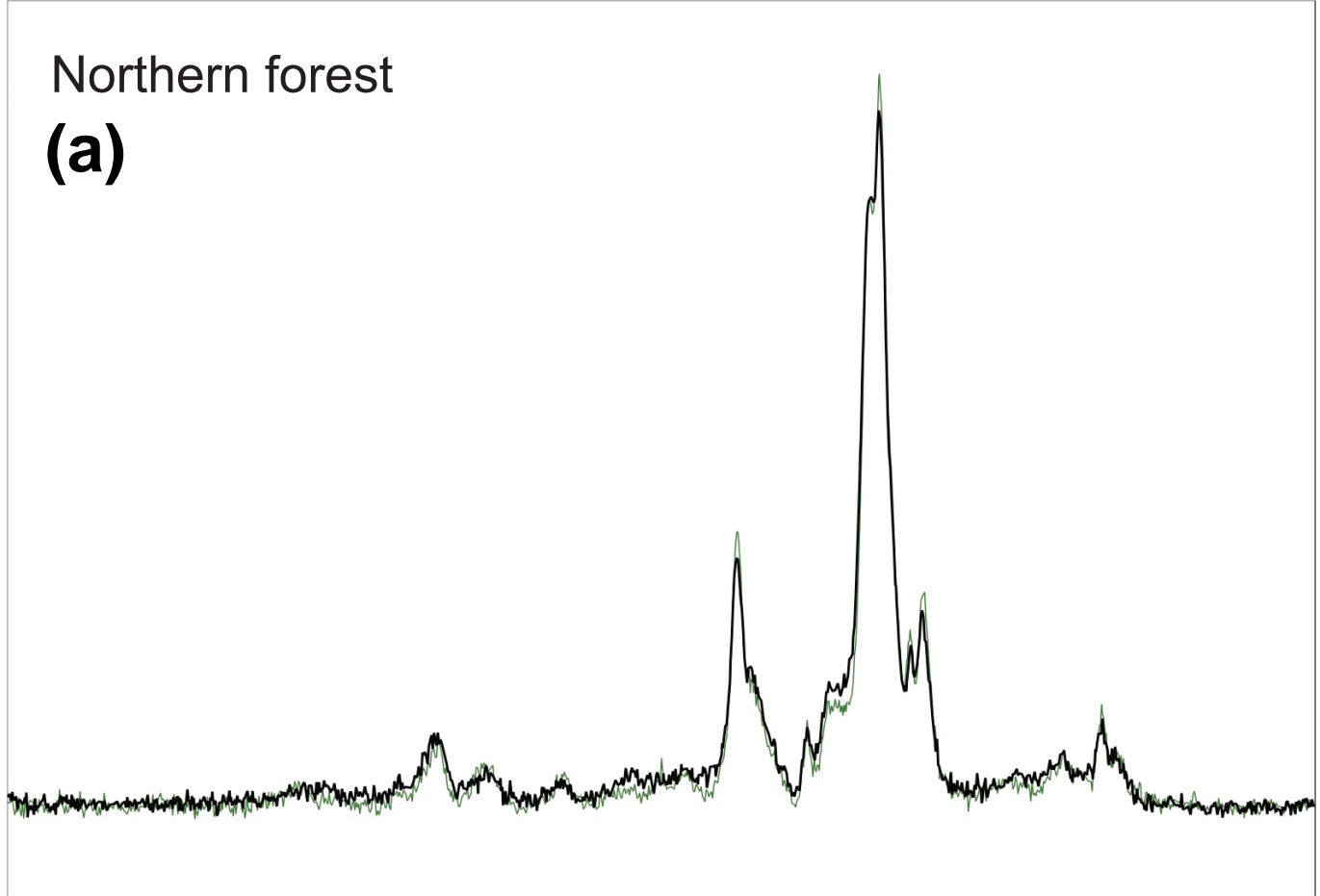Northern forest

(a)

Southern forest

(b)

f1 (ppm)