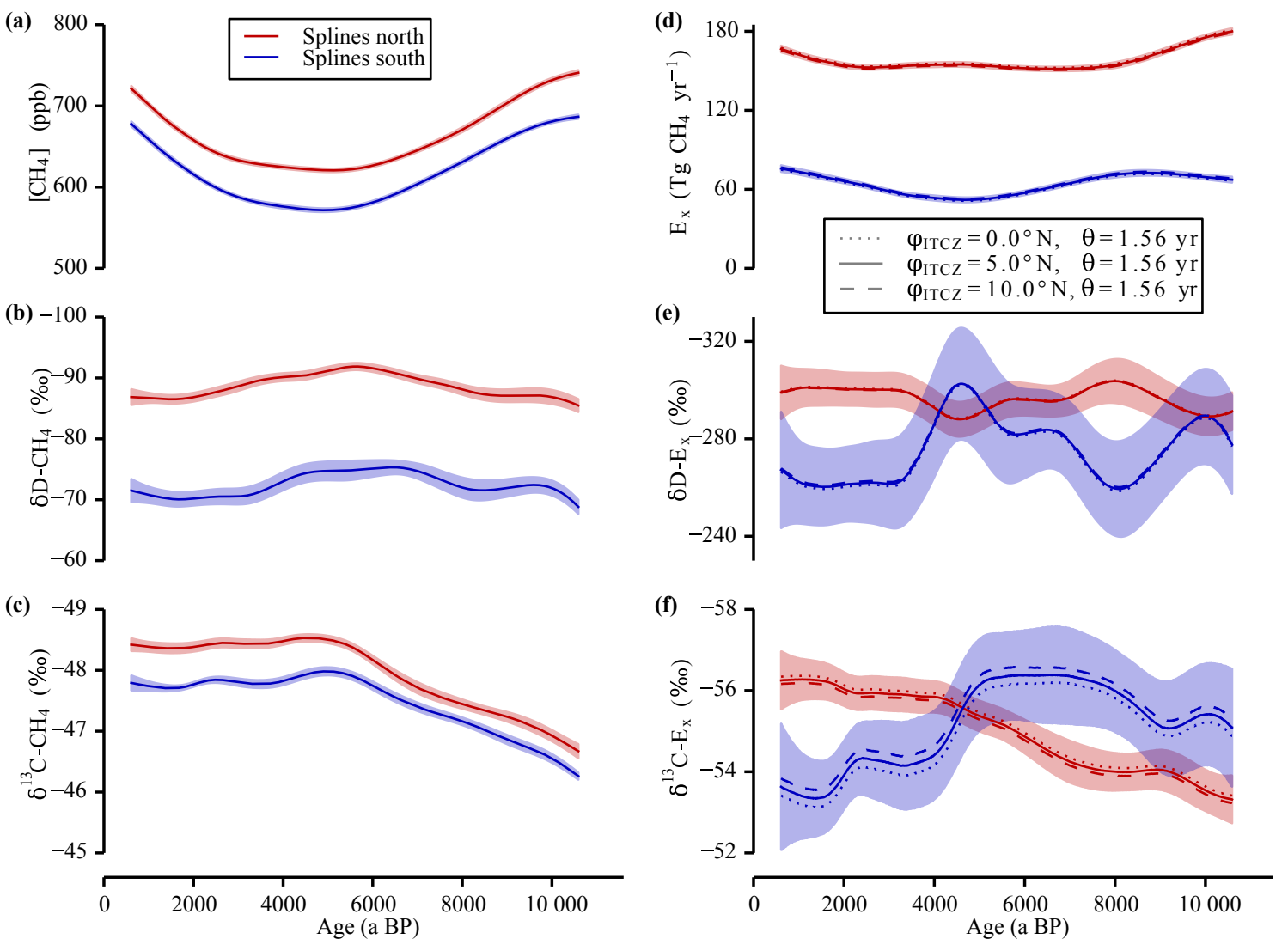
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
(f)
Splines north
Splines south
[CH4] (ppb)
δD-CH4 (‰)
δ13C-CH4 (‰)
Ex (Tg CH4 yr−1)
δD-Ex (‰)
δ13C-Ex (‰)
φITCZ = 0.0° N, θ = 1.56 yr
φITCZ = 5.0° N, θ = 1.56 yr
φITCZ = 10.0° N, θ = 1.56 yr
Age (a BP)