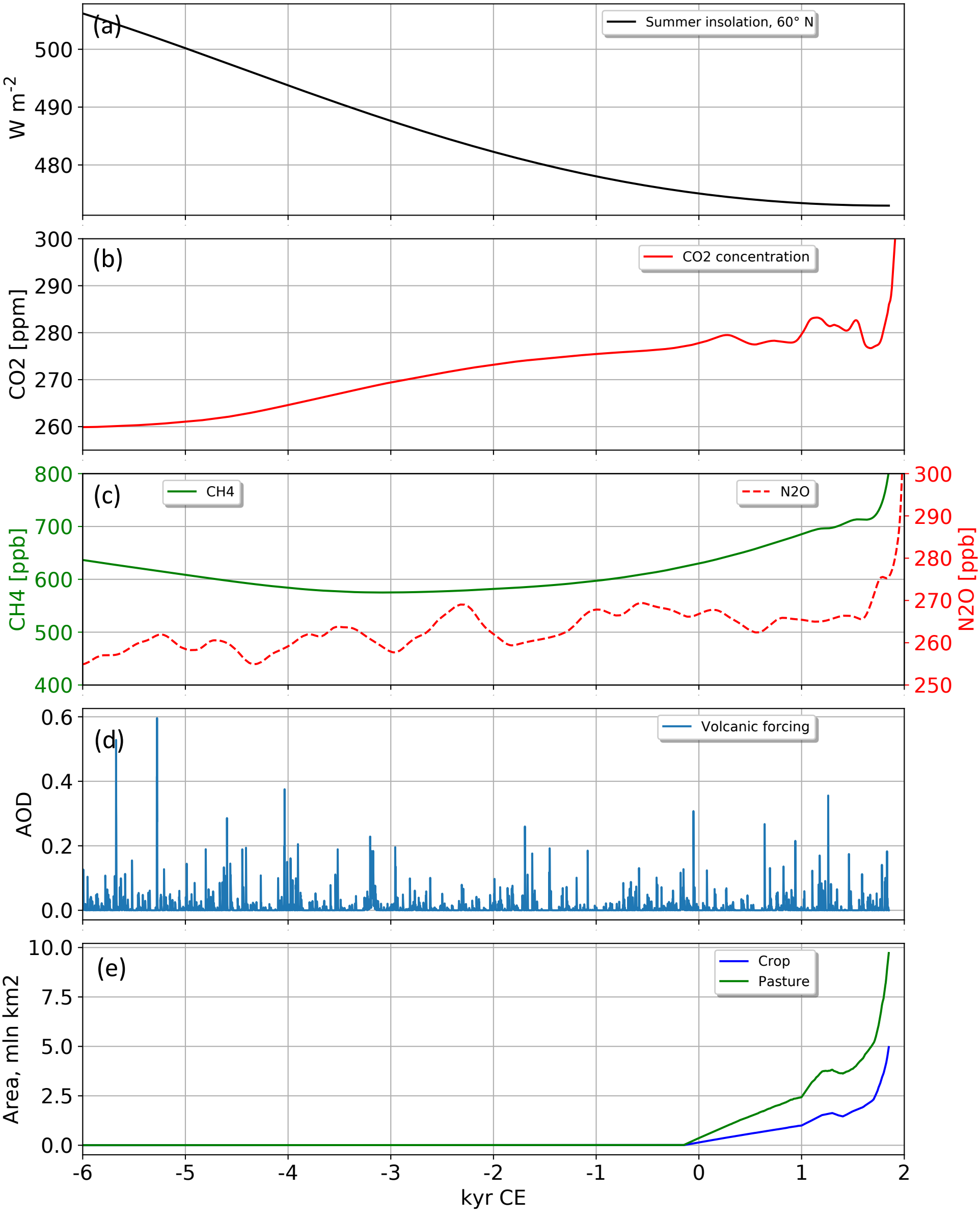
(a)
Summer insolation, 60° N
W m-2
500
490
480
(b)
CO2 concentration
CO2 [ppm]
300
290
280
270
260
(c)
CH4
N2O
CH4 [ppb]
N2O [ppb]
800
700
600
500
400
300
290
280
270
260
250
(d)
Volcanic forcing
AOD
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
(e)
Crop
Pasture
Area, mln km2
10.0
7.5
5.0
2.5
0.0
-6
-5
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
kyr CE