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Supplement of

Carbon dioxide dynamics in an agricultural headwater stream driven by hydrology and primary production

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Supplementary information

15 **Table S1. Catchment characteristics, land use distribution and water chemistry for ten stream sites located around the city of Uppsala in a radius of 10 km (Osterman 2018)**

| Site | Catchment area (km ²) | Agriculture (%) | Forest (%) | Urban (%) | NO ₃ -N ^b (mg L ⁻¹) | PO ₄ -P ^b (mg L ⁻¹) | DOC ^b (mg L ⁻¹) | Temp ^c (°C) | pH ^c (-) | EC ^c (µS cm ⁻¹) | CO ₂ -C ^c (mg L ⁻¹) |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|---|---|--|------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 1 | 25 | 52 | 45 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.05 | 6.6 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 594 | 2.8 |
| 2 | 200 | 42 | 56 | 1 | 1.6 | 0.02 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 552 | 4.5 |
| 3 ^a | 11 | 86 | 8 | 6 | 0.7 | 0.07 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 1129 | 2.7 |
| 4 | 14 | 56 | 44 | 0 | 0.7 | 0.10 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 610 | 3.1 |
| 5 | 21 | 46 | 45 | 5 | 2.7 | 0.04 | 5.7 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 892 | 2.9 |
| 6 | 780 | 35 | 59 | 2 | 0.4 | 0.01 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 7.8 | 483 | 2.2 |
| 7 | 105 | 30 | 62 | 6 | 0.2 | 0.02 | 10.9 | 14.0 | 7.8 | 678 | 3.0 |
| 8 | 23 | 39 | 59 | 0 | 0.6 | 0.24 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 810 | 4.3 |
| 9 | 740 | 35 | 63 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.02 | 13.8 | 16.4 | 7.9 | 585 | 1.8 |
| 10 | 210 | 39 | 57 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.01 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 7.4 | 719 | 4.6 |
| Median | 65 | 41 | 57 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.03 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 644 | 3.0 |

^aThe SBM catchment

^bMedian values based on eight sampling occasions during June-November 2017

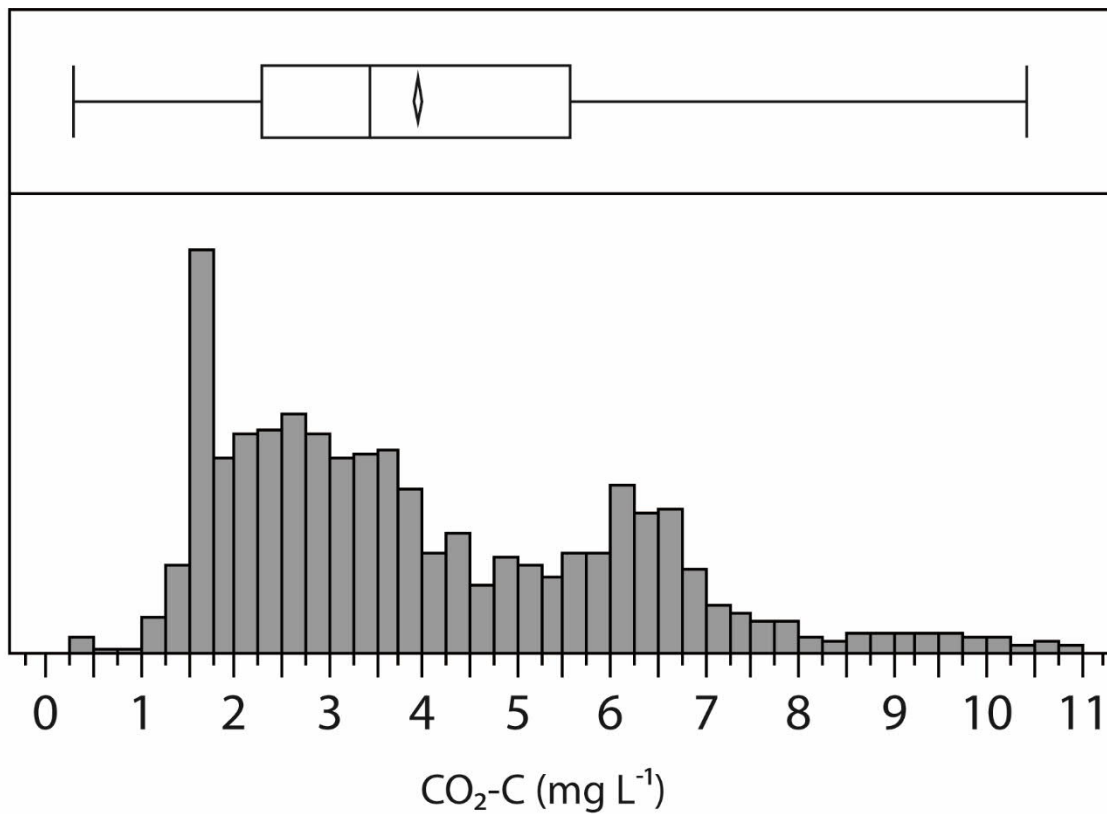
^cBased on one sampling occasion, June 21 2018

Table S2. Separation of hydrological periods used for evaluation of the stream CO₂ data.

| Period | Time period | Total number of days |
|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Autumn | 2017-09-26 to 2017-12-13 | 49 |
| Snowmelt | 2018-03-28 to 2018-04-13 | 17 |
| Spring | 2018-04-14 to 2018-07-14 | 91 |
| Dry period | 2018-07-15 to 2018-11-30 | 138 |



25 **Figure S1. The v-notch weir at the outlet of the SBM catchment at the four different periods with exact photo date within brackets; A) Autumn (December 12), B) Snowmelt (April 6), C) Spring (May 4), and D) Dry period (August 7)**



30 **Figure S2. Distribution in stream CO₂ concentration data for the study period (n = 6713). Upper boxplot shows mean (diamond), median (line), IQR (box), 10th and 90th percentiles (whiskers).**