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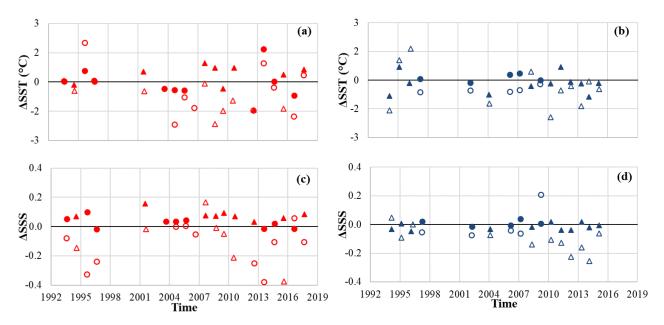
## Supplement of

## Ocean carbonate system variability in the North Atlantic Subpolar surface water (1993–2017)

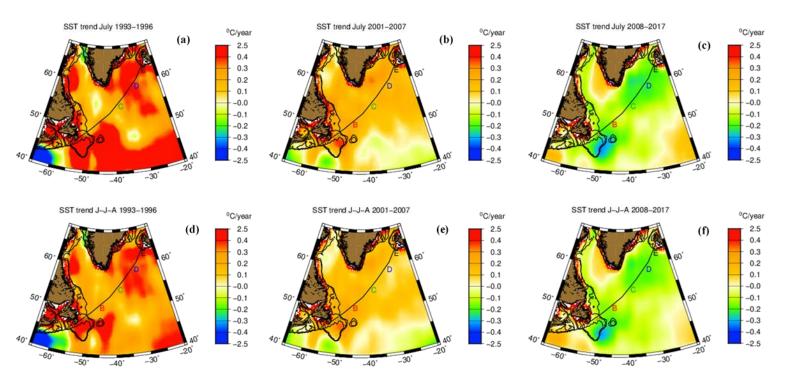
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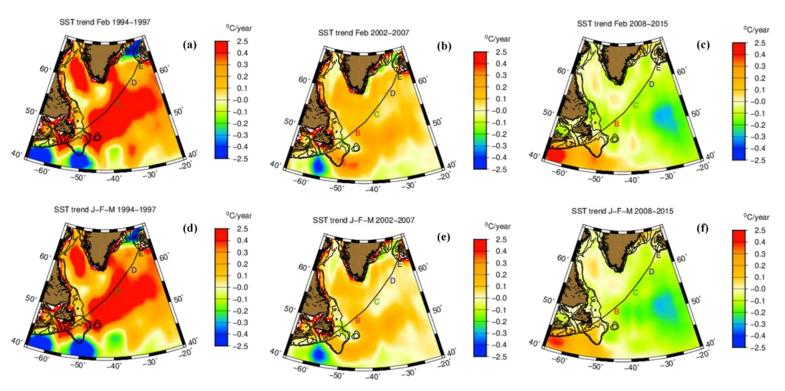
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**Figure S1**. Difference of SST (a,b) and SSS (c,d) between Suratlant discrete data and data based on the Binned products constructed by Reverdin et al. (2018a) and updated data available at <a href="https://doi.org/10.6096/SSS-BIN-NASG">https://doi.org/10.6096/SSS-BIN-NASG</a>, last access 25/03/2020. Data obtained between 1993 and 2017 during summer (in red, a-c) and 1994 and 2015 during winter (in blue, b-d) in box B (open symbols) and by combining all data in boxes C, D, E (filled symbols). Data from February and July are indicated with circles and the reconstructed data are depicted with triangles.



**Figure S2-1**. Regional SST trends maps from NOAA OI.v2 SST products available in ASCII at <a href="http://rda.ucar.edu/datasets/ds277.0/">http://rda.ucar.edu/datasets/ds277.0/</a>, last access 6/03/2020; for the three periods during summer, corresponding to July for a), b), c) and mean of June, July, August for d), e), f).



**Figure S2-2**. Regional SST trends maps from NOAA OI.v2 SST products available in ASCII at <a href="http://rda.ucar.edu/datasets/ds277.0/">http://rda.ucar.edu/datasets/ds277.0/</a>, last access 6/03/2020; for the three periods during winter, corresponding to February for a), b), c) and mean of January, February, March for d), e), f).

**Table S1.** SST and SSS trends based on Suratlant data (Table 2) and on the Binned products constructed by Reverdin et al. (2018a) available at <a href="https://doi.org/10.6096/SSS-BIN-NASG">https://doi.org/10.6096/SSS-BIN-NASG</a>, last access 25/03/2020. In bold are represented the significant trends (Student test).

period	season	box	SST °C (yr <sup>-1</sup> )		SSS (yr <sup>-1</sup> )	
			Suratlant	Binned	Suratlant	Binned
1993-2017	summer	В	$0.05 \pm 0.00$	0.01 ± 0.02	$-0.003 \pm 0.000$	-0.003 ± 0.005
		C.D.E	$0.03 \pm 0.00$	$0.04 \pm 0.02$	$0.003 \pm 0.000$	$0.001 \pm 0.003$
	winter	В	$0.02 \pm 0.00$	$-0.02 \pm 0.02$	$0.003 \pm 0.000$	$-0.003 \pm 0.005$
		C.D.E	$0.01 \pm 0.00$	$0.01 \pm 0.02$	$0.005 \pm 0.000$	$0.005 \pm 0.002$
1993-1997	summer	В	$-0.09 \pm 0.02$	$0.16 \pm 0.36$	$0.042 \pm 0.001$	$-0.025 \pm 0.083$
		C.D.E	$0.60 \pm 0.01$	0.77 ± 0.19	$0.004 \pm 0.001$	$-0.012 \pm 0.012$
	winter	В	$-0.19 \pm 0.02$	0.15 ± 0.29	$0.045 \pm 0.001$	0.024 ± 0.063
		C.D.E	$0.00 \pm 0.01$	$0.24 \pm 0.09$	$-0.018 \pm 0.001$	$0.001 \pm 0.040$
2001-2007	summer	В	$0.04 \pm 0.01$	$0.04 \pm 0.07$	$-0.027 \pm 0.000$	$-0.017 \pm 0.013$
		C. D. E	$-0.01 \pm 0.00$	$0.07 \pm 0.08$	$0.013 \pm 0.000$	$0.005 \pm 0.013$
	winter	В	$0.04 \pm 0.01$	$0.10 \pm 0.05$	$-0.019 \pm 0.001$	$-0.013 \pm 0.022$
		C. D. E	$-0.05 \pm 0.01$	$0.10 \pm 0.07$	$-0.002 \pm 0.000$	$0.013 \pm 0.008$
2008-2017	summer	В	$-0.09 \pm 0.00$	$0.01 \pm 0.06$	$-0.013 \pm 0.000$	$-0.001 \pm 0.018$
		C. D. E	$-0.11 \pm 0.00$	$-0.11 \pm 0.06$	$-0.013 \pm 0.000$	$-0.018 \pm 0.008$
	winter	В	$0.02 \pm 0.01$	$-0.03 \pm 0.07$	$-0.004 \pm 0.000$	$-0.028 \pm 0.018$
		C. D. E	$-0.05 \pm 0.00$	$-0.11 \pm 0.05$	$-0.006 \pm 0.000$	$-0.007 \pm 0.005$