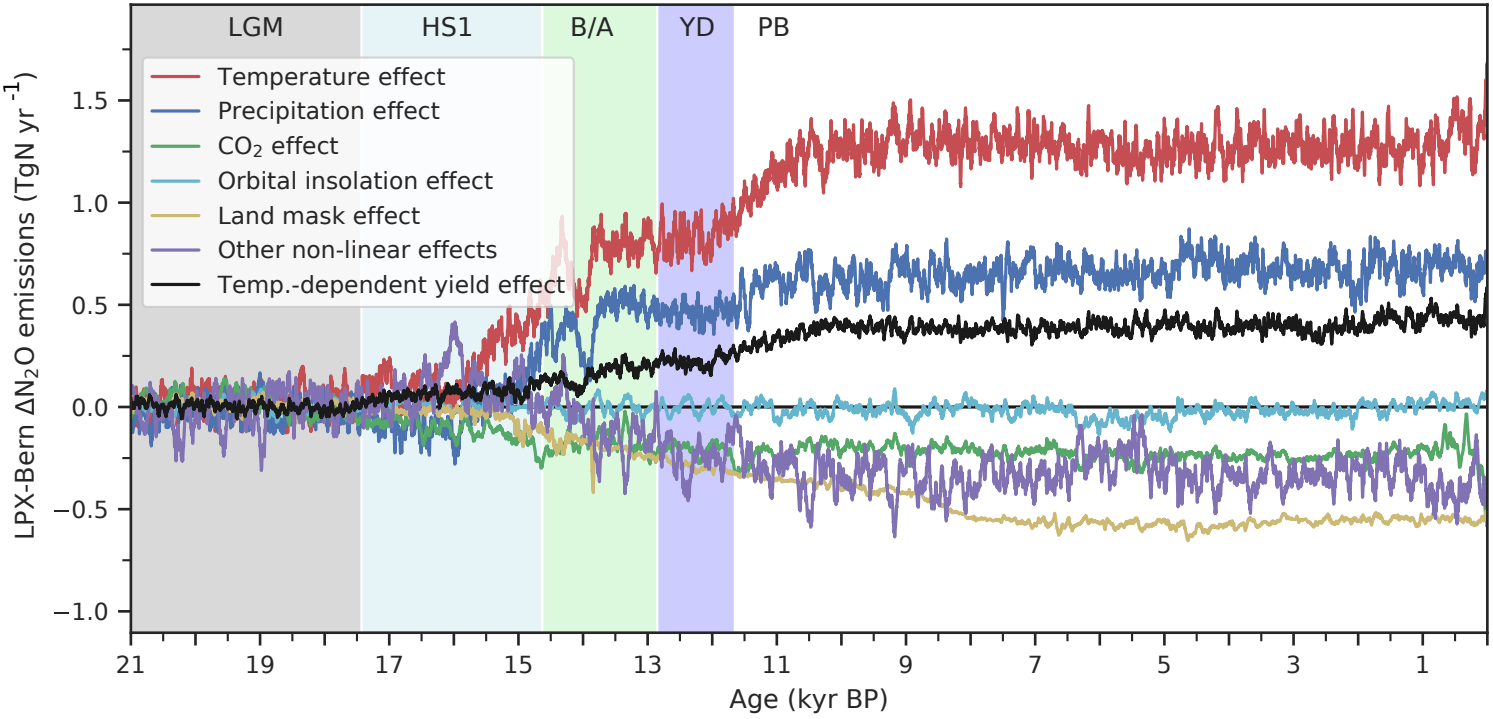
LGM
HS1
B/A
YD
PB
Temperature effect
Precipitation effect
CO_2 effect
Orbital insolation effect
Land mask effect
Other non-linear effects
Temp.-dependent yield effect
LPX-Bern ΔN_2O emissions (TgN yr^{-1})
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
21
19
17
15
13
11
9
7
5
3
1
Age (kyr BP)