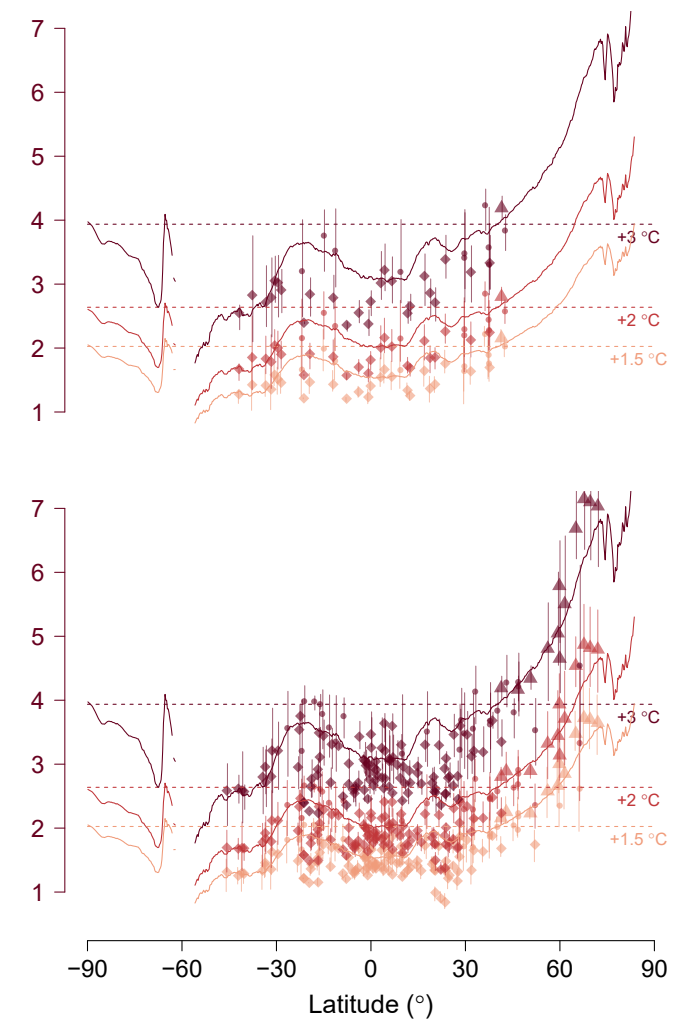
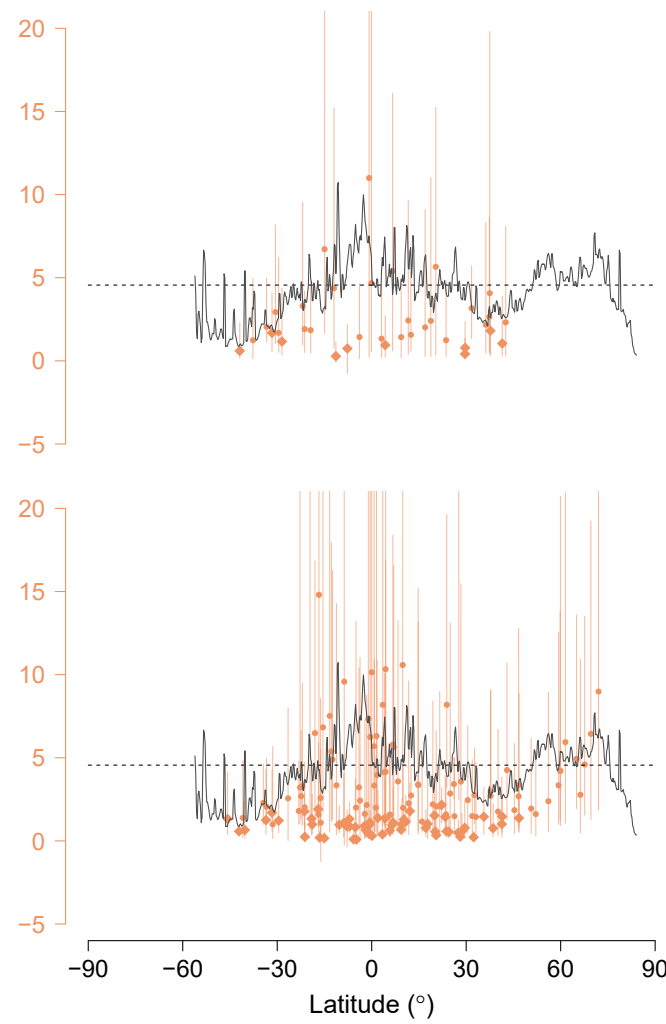
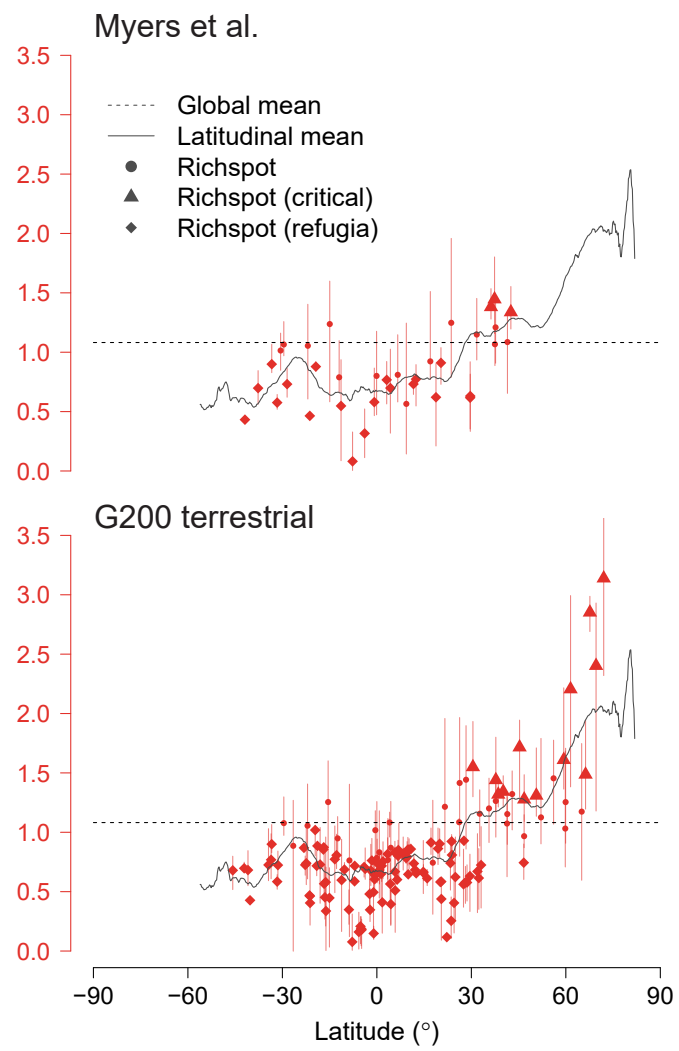


(a) Recorded warming (1971–2020, °C)

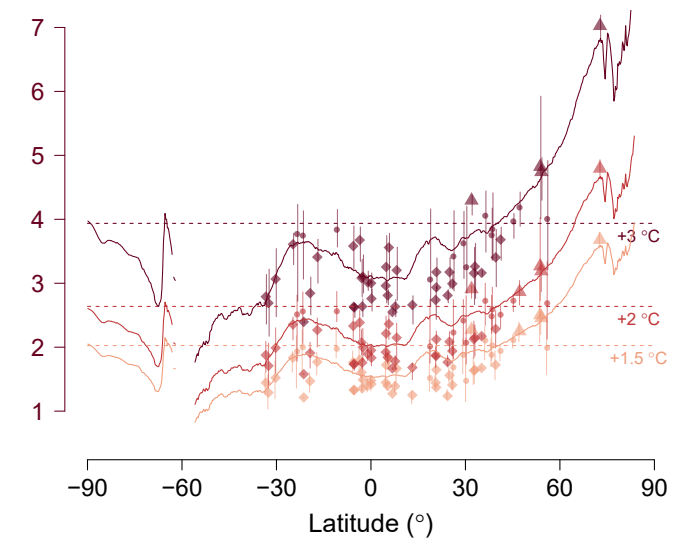
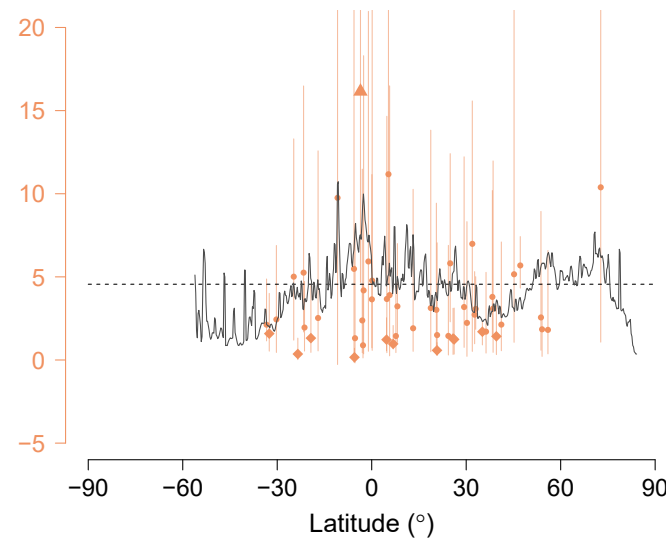
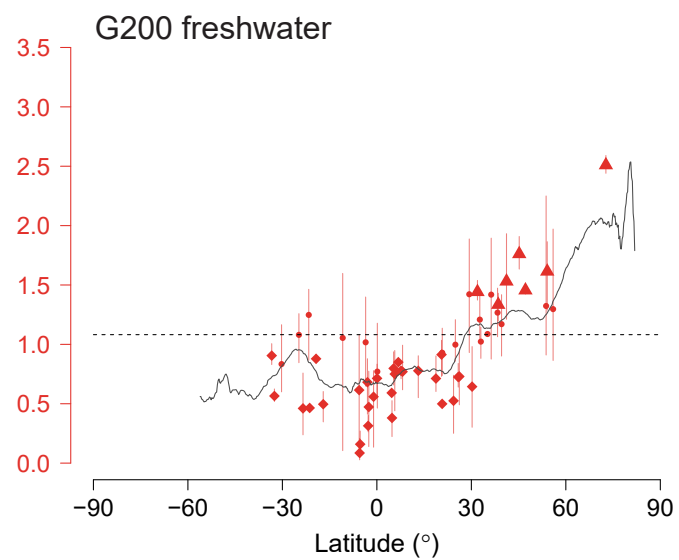
(b) Climate change velocity (km decade⁻¹)

(c) Projected warming from pre-industrial conditions (°C)

Near-surface air temperature



Freshwater



Ocean surface temperature

