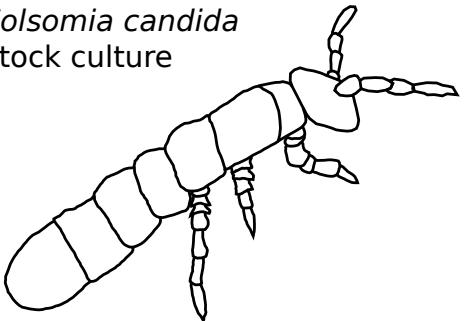


Folsomia candida
stock culture



No soil

(collembola respiration, n=6)



Yedoma permafrost in incubation jars

6 replicates



Control

(no collembola)



Collembola



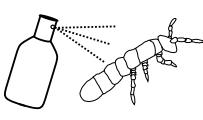
Ectozoochory



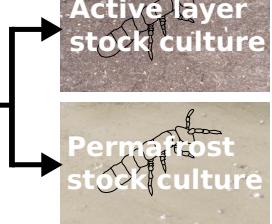
Ectozoochory control



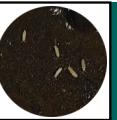
Active layer spray →



Permafrost spray →



→ collembola →



Endozoochory



Endozoochory control