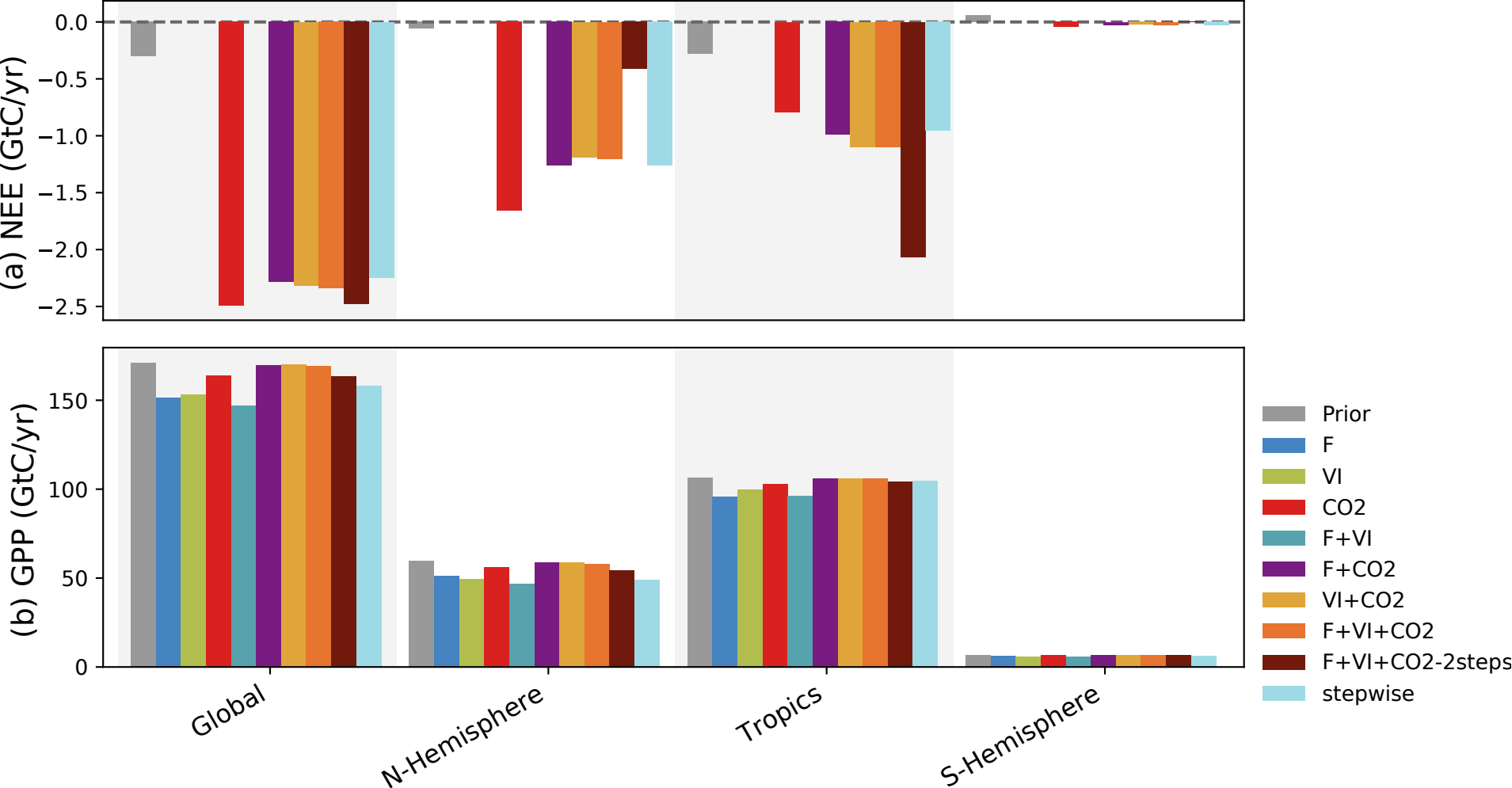
(a) NEE (GtC/yr)
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.5
−2.0
−2.5
(b) GPP (GtC/yr)
150
100
50
0
Global
N-Hemisphere
Tropics
S-Hemisphere
Prior
F
VI
CO2
F+VI
F+CO2
VI+CO2
F+VI+CO2
F+VI+CO2-2steps
stepwise