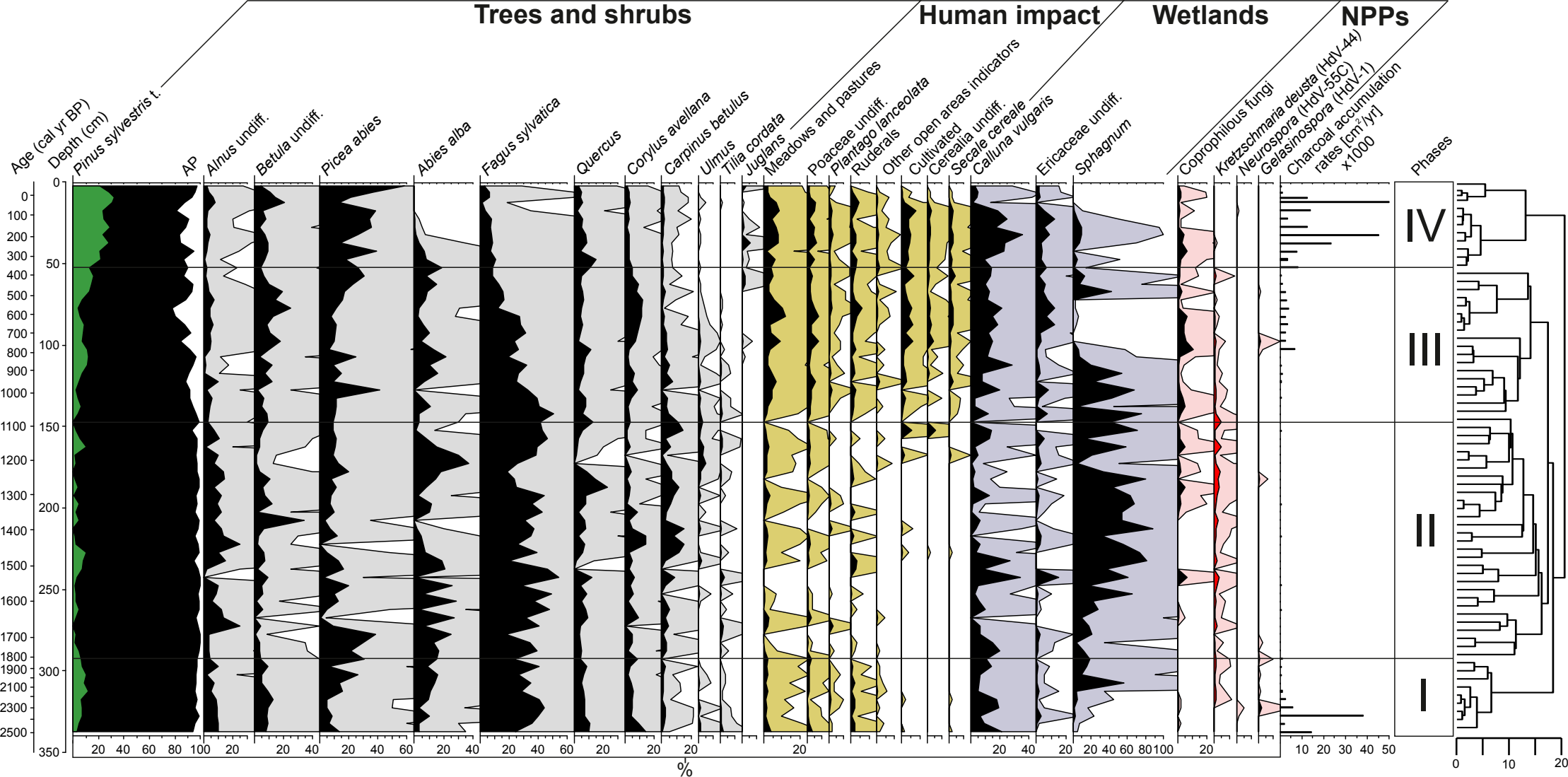
Trees and shrubs
Human impact
Wetlands
NPPs
Age (cal yr BP)
Depth (cm)
Pinus sylvestris t.
AP
Alnus undiff.
Betula undiff.
Picea abies
Abies alba
Fagus sylvatica
Quercus
Corylus avellana
Carpinus betulus
Ulmus
Tilia cordata
Juglans
Meadows and pastures
Poaceae undiff.
Plantago lanceolata
Ruderals
Other open areas indicators
Cultivated
Cerealia undiff.
Secale cereale
Calluna vulgaris
Ericaceae undiff.
Sphagnum
Coprophilous fungi
Kretzschmaria deusta (HdV-44)
Neurospora (HdV-55C)
Gelasinospora (HdV-1)
Charcoal accumulation rates [cm²/yr] x1000
Phases
IV
III
II
I
%