



Supplement of

Recently fixed carbon fuels microbial activity several meters below the soil surface

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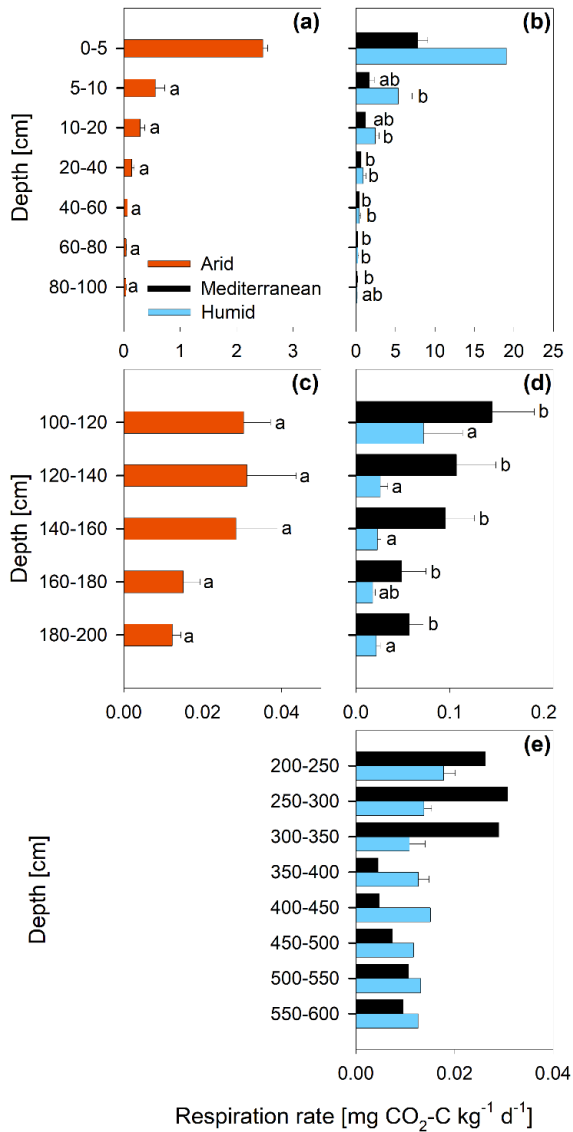


Figure S1: Soil respiration rate (mean \pm standard error) of soil depth increments down to (a, b) 100 cm, (c, d) 200 cm, and (e) 600 cm depth at three sites (arid, mediterranean, humid) located along a precipitation gradient in the Coastal Cordillera of Chile (0-200 cm: $n = 3$, except for humid site with $n = 4$; > 200 cm: $n = 1$, except for humid site 200-400 cm with $n = 2$). Different letters indicate significant differences ($p \leq 0.05$) among the sites tested by Tukey's posthoc test after Two-Way ANOVA.

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30 **Table S1:** Percentage (% (w/w)) of soil fine fraction (<2 mm; mean \pm standard error) in soils at three sites (arid, mediterranean, humid) located along a precipitation gradient in the Coastal Cordillera of Chile (0–200 cm: n = 3, except for humid site with n = 4; 200–600 cm: n = 1, except for humid site 200–400 cm with n = 2).

Depth [cm]	Fine fraction (< 2 mm) [%]		
	Arid	Mediterranean	Humid
0 - 5	87.2 \pm 3.0	97.8 \pm 1.5	92.7 \pm 2.2
5 - 10	87.3 \pm 2.0	98.4 \pm 1.1	91.4 \pm 1.9
10 - 20	83.5 \pm 2.0	98.7 \pm 1.1	91.1 \pm 1.6
20 - 40	68.9 \pm 9.5	99.3 \pm 0.4	83.3 \pm 10.0
40 - 60	59.7 \pm 8.2	99.7 \pm 0.03	87.0 \pm 2.8
60 - 80	59.3 \pm 6.7	99.6 \pm 0.1	88.8 \pm 3.9
80 - 100	59.2 \pm 8.1	99.4 \pm 0.1	78.3 \pm 4.2
100 - 120	61.8 \pm 5.8	98.6 \pm 0.4	73.7 \pm 10.8
120 - 140	54.1 \pm 1.9	98.2 \pm 0.7	77.3 \pm 8.2
140 - 160	53.6 \pm 4.8	97.6 \pm 0.7	84.9 \pm 2.7
160 - 180	50.7 \pm 2.9	96.6 \pm 1.2	88.7 \pm 3.2
180 - 200	46.7 \pm 0.8	96.1 \pm 1.4	86.6 \pm 1.9
200 - 250		95.6	86.8 \pm 2.5
250 - 300		94.4	82.3 \pm 0.9
300 - 350		93.0	81.0 \pm 2.6
350 - 400		93.7	80.6 \pm 3.3
400 - 450		95.2	72.3
450 - 500		96.0	77.2
500 - 550		94.5	77.7
550 - 600		96.2	71.9

40 **Table S2:** Results of the Two-Way ANOVAs including sum of squares (Sum Sq), degree of freedom (DF), and F and p values.

Variable		Sum Sq	DF	F value	P value
Soil TOC	Intercept	410982	1	2100.0359	< 0.001
	Site	50088	2	127.9698	< 0.001
	Depth	86303	11	40.0902	< 0.001
	Site:Depth	3114	22	0.7232	0.80
	Residuals	17418	89		
Soil TOC $\delta^{13}\text{C}$	Intercept	544950	1	1396.6436	< 0.001
	Site	39002	2	49.9794	< 0.001
	Depth	29719	11	6.9241	< 0.001
	Site:Depth	48714	22	5.6749	< 0.001
	Residuals	34727	89		
Soil TOC-$\Delta^{14}\text{C}$	Intercept	209171	1	2846.676	< 0.001
	Site	8741	2	59.479	< 0.001
	Depth	31952	5	86.969	< 0.001
	Site:Depth	577	10	0.785	0.64
	Residuals	5290	72		
Respired CO_2-$\Delta^{14}\text{C}$	Intercept	417316	1	1023.9825	< 0.001
	Site	11564	2	14.1870	< 0.001
	Depth	79642	11	17.7655	< 0.001
	Site:Depth	9847	22	1.0983	0.37
	Residuals	33011	81		
Respiration rate	Intercept	413004	1	3052.6478	< 0.001
	Site	12543	2	46.3537	< 0.001
	Depth	103584	11	69.6020	< 0.001
	Site:Depth	6592	22	2.2148	< 0.01
	Residuals	11229	83		
Total DNA	Intercept	401227	1	4472.2792	< 0.001
	Site	69067	2	384.9268	< 0.001
	Depth	55835	11	56.5785	< 0.001
	Site:Depth	6383	22	3.2339	< 0.001
	Residuals	7536	84		
Root $\delta^{13}\text{C}$	Intercept	295035	1	566.5786	< 0.001
	Site	47254	2	45.3728	< 0.001
	Depth	2883	8	0.6920	0.70
	Site:Depth	3920	16	0.4705	0.95
	Residuals	41138	79		