

Physical disturbance

Geochemical disturbance

Biological disturbance

(a) Damming of the Yangtze River

(c) Acidification weakening shells of Mediterranean gastropods

(e) Red king crab invasion in northern Norway

(b) Bottom trawling in the Baltic Sea

(d) Eutrophication-driven anoxia in the northern Adriatic Sea

(f) Ray proliferation in the northwestern Atlantic

Completeness

Temporal resolution

