## **GHG flux models**

Response variables

NEE GPP ER CH₄ flux N<sub>2</sub>O flux n=101 spatial study setting

Vegetation type Biomass Soil moisture Soil temperature Annual average soil temperature Soil organic carbon stock

Soil C/N

**Predictors** 

Machine learning models used with the variables

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Generalized boosted regression tree Random forest Support vector machine

## **Environmental models**

Response variables

Biomass Soil moisture Soil temperature Annual average soil temperature Soil organic carbon stock Soil C/N

n=50-168

Potential incoming annual solar radiation Aspect Topographic position index Topographic wetness index Normalize difference vegetation index Snow cover duration Surficial deposits

**Predictors** 

Elevation

Slope

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## **Environmental predictions**

Soil moisture and Static maps of other temperature maps environmental at 2h time steps conditions



## **GHG flux predictions**

GHG flux maps at 2h time steps Average maps from 1 July to 2 August (8 am to 8 pm)

Vegetation type n=5413

spatial study setting

spatiotemporal study setting (soil moisture and temperature),

spatial study setting (other variables)

Normalized difference spectral indices calculated from all 4 spectral bands