

Trait hierarchy:

- ▲ High
- In between
- ▼ Low

C

SLA	●	k_{beer}	●
E_{max}	▲	k_{root}	●
g_{min}	▲	k_{est}	▼
l_{mro}	▲	LAI_{sapl}	▲

Gradient:

- Disturbance
- Stress

R

SLA	▲	k_{beer}	▼
E_{max}	●	k_{root}	▼
g_{min}	●	k_{est}	●
l_{mro}	●	LAI_{sapl}	▼

S

SLA	▼	k_{beer}	●
E_{max}	▼	k_{root}	●
g_{min}	▼	k_{est}	▼
l_{mro}	▼	LAI_{sapl}	●