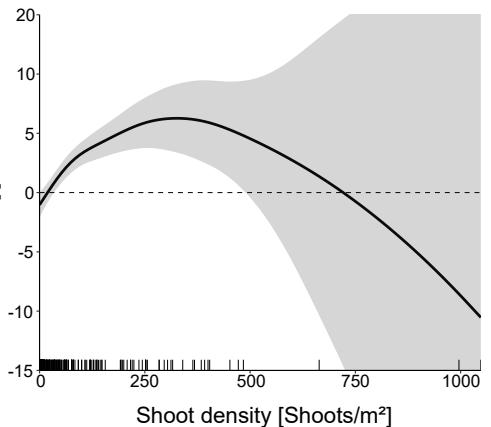


(a)

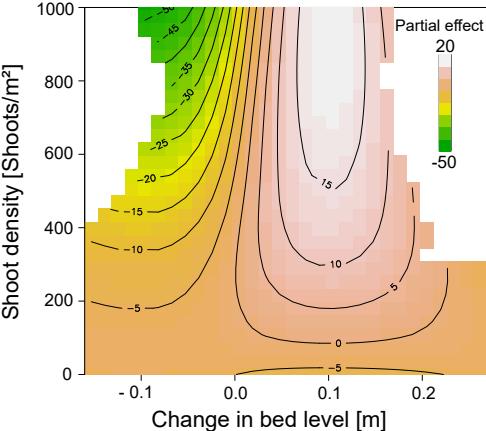
Shoot number impact on dune initiation

Partial effect []



(b)

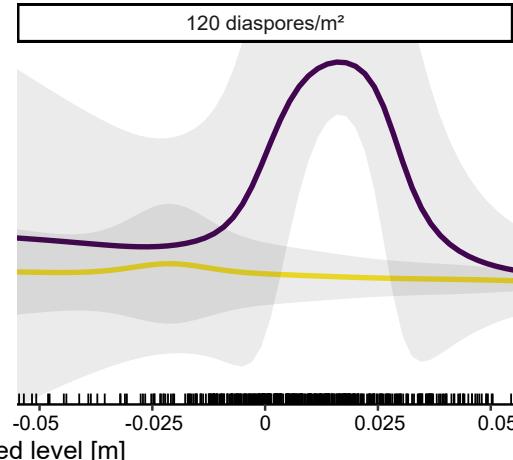
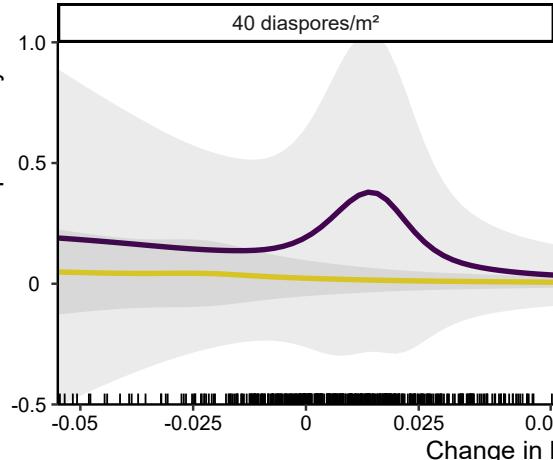
Interaction shoot number bed level change



(c)

The effect of diaspore arrival on dune initiation

Dune formation probability



Average Moisture [%] — 6 — 17.5