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Bacteriohopanepolyols track past environmental transitions in the Black Sea

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Content:

S1. List of BHPs and BHP identification

S2. BHP distributions downcore

S1. List of BHPs and BHP identification

S1.1 List of BHPs

Table S1. List of BHPs identified in this study with the retention time (tr), assigned elemental composition (AEC), calculated exact mass (M_{calc}), and Δppm (where Δppm = $((M_{calc}-M_{measured})/(M_{calc}) \times 10^6$). Note: methyl group positions for nucleoside BHPs (adenosylhopanes and inosylhopanes) were determined based on retention times. BHP unsaturation positions were determined either based on the MS^2 or on the difference in retention time between the unsaturated BHP and its saturated counterpart.

BHP	Depth (cm)	tr (min)	AEC	MS^2 Ion	M_{calc} (*m/z*)	Δ ppm
Adenosylhopane	220	21.77	$C_{40}H_{64}O_3N_5$	H^+	662.500	-0.61
2Me-adenosylhopane	220	21.88	$C_{41}H_{66}O_3N_5$	H^+	676.516	-0.18
adenosylhopaneHG-Me	220	22.93	$C_{41}H_{66}O_3N_5$	H^+	676.516	-0.41
3Me-adenosylhopane	220	23.66	$C_{41}H_{66}O_3N_5$	H^+	676.516	0.37
2Me-adenosylhopaneHG-Me	220	22.89	$C_{42}H_{68}O_3N_5$	H^+	690.532	-0.85
Me-adenosylhopaneHG-Me	220	23.60	$C_{42}H_{68}O_3N_5$	H^+	690.532	-0.43
adenosylhopaneHG-diMe	220	25.09	$C_{42}H_{68}O_3N_5$	H^+	690.532	-0.52
Me-adenosylhopaneHG-diMe	220	17.82	$C_{43}H_{70}O_3N_5$	H^+	704.547	-0.54
diMe-adenosylhopaneHG-Me	220	23.62	$C_{43}H_{70}O_3N_5$	H^+	704.547	-0.60
2Me-adenosylhopaneHG-diMe	220	25.17	$C_{43}H_{70}O_3N_5$	H^+	704.547	0.03
Me-adenosylhopaneHG-diMe	220	26.09	$C_{43}H_{70}O_3N_5$	H^+	704.547	-0.13
3Me-adenosylhopaneHG-diMe	220	27.54	$C_{43}H_{70}O_3N_5$	H^+	704.547	-0.07
2,3diMe-adenosylhopaneHG-diMe	220	26.17	$C_{44}H_{72}O_3N_5$	H^+	718.563	0.25
inosylhopane	220	20.23	$C_{40}H_{63}O_4N_4$	H^+	663.484	-0.06
N1-methylinosylhopane	220	20.33	$C_{41}H_{65}O_4N_4$	H^+	677.500	-0.93
N1-methylinosylhopane	220	23.90	$C_{41}H_{65}O_4N_4$	H^+	677.500	-0.53
2Me-N1-methylinosylhopane	220	20.55	$C_{42}H_{67}O_4N_4$	H^+	691.516	-0.10
Me-N1-methylinosylhopane	220	22.11	$C_{42}H_{67}O_4N_4$	H^+	691.516	-0.14
Me-N1-methylinosylhopane	220	23.96	$C_{42}H_{67}O_4N_4$	H^+	691.516	0.91
BHtriol	130	21.30	$C_{34}H_{64}O_3N$	NH_4^+	534.489	0.80
Unsat. BHtriol	130	23.26	$C_{34}H_{62}O_3N$	NH_4^+	532.472	-0.56
BHT (22*R*, 34*S*)	130	20.48	$C_{35}H_{66}O_4N$	NH_4^+	564.499	-1.09
BHT-*x*	130	21.01	$C_{35}H_{66}O_4N$	NH_4^+	564.499	-1.42
2Me-BHT	130	20.69	$C_{36}H_{68}O_4N$	NH_4^+	578.514	-1.64
Methoxylated-BHT	130	22.50	$C_{36}H_{68}O_4N$	NH_4^+	578.514	-1.76
Methoxylated-BHT	95	22.89	$C_{36}H_{68}O_4N$	NH_4^+	578.514	-1.26
BHT-CE	130	17.04	$C_{41}H_{74}O_8N$	H^+	708.541	-1.22
Anhydro-BHT	220	24.31	$C_{35}H_{64}O_3N$	NH_4^+	546.488	-0.09
BHpentol	220	18.53	$C_{35}H_{66}O_5N$	NH_4^+	580.494	-0.47
Anhydro-BHpentol	130	18.22	$C_{35}H_{64}O_4N$	NH_4^+	562.483	-1.40
Anhydro-BHpentol	130	19.86	$C_{35}H_{64}O_4N$	NH_4^+	562.483	-1.39
Anhydro-BHpentol	130	21.77	$C_{35}H_{64}O_4N$	NH_4^+	562.483	-1.48
BHhexol	220	16.37	$C_{35}H_{63}O_6$	H^+	579.462	0.26
Propenolamine-BHT	130	21.17	$C_{38}H_{68}O_4N$	H^+	602.514	-1.18

Unsat. propenolamine-BHT	95	18.70	$C_{38}H_{66}O_4N$	H^+	600.498	-0.77
Ethenolamine-BHT	130	20.66	$C_{37}H_{66}O_4N$	H^+	588.499	-0.70
Unsat. Ethenolamine-BHT	130	17.54	$C_{37}H_{64}O_4N$	H^+	586.483	-0.81
Unsat. Ethenolamine-BHT	130	18.16	$C_{37}H_{64}O_4N$	H^+	586.483	-0.83
Methoxylated-ethenolamine-BHT	95	22.55	$C_{38}H_{68}O_4N$	H^+	602.515	-0.13
Ethenolamine-BHpentol	130	18.69	$C_{37}H_{66}O_5N$	H^+	604.494	-1.69
Ethenolamine-BHhexol	95	16.52	$C_{37}H_{66}O_6N$	H^+	620.488	-1.00
Aminotriol isomer	95	16.85	$C_{35}H_{64}O_3N$	H^+	546.488	-1.83
Aminotriol	95	17.44	$C_{35}H_{64}O_3N$	H^+	546.488	-0.33
Δ^6-aminotriol	130	15.30	$C_{35}H_{62}O_3N$	H^+	544.472	-0.77
Δ^{11}-aminotriol	130	15.66	$C_{35}H_{62}O_3N$	H^+	544.472	-1.19
$C_{12:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	30.26	$C_{47}H_{86}O_4N$	H^+	728.655	-1.07
$C_{12:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	30.88	$C_{47}H_{86}O_4N$	H^+	728.655	-1.62
$C_{14:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	33.46	$C_{49}H_{90}O_4N$	H^+	756.686	-0.44
$C_{14:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	34.39	$C_{49}H_{90}O_4N$	H^+	756.686	-1.18
$C_{15:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	35.27	$C_{50}H_{92}O_4N$	H^+	770.702	-0.17
$C_{15:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	36.20	$C_{50}H_{92}O_4N$	H^+	770.702	0.34
$C_{16:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	37.11	$C_{51}H_{94}O_4N$	H^+	784.718	-0.55
$C_{16:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	37.99	$C_{51}H_{94}O_4N$	H^+	784.718	0.22
$C_{17:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	95	38.41	$C_{52}H_{96}O_4N$	H^+	798.733	-1.50
$C_{17:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	38.81	$C_{52}H_{96}O_4N$	H^+	798.733	-2.10
$C_{17:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	95	39.81	$C_{52}H_{96}O_4N$	H^+	798.733	-0.11
$C_{18:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	40.53	$C_{53}H_{98}O_4N$	H^+	812.749	0.10
$C_{18:0}$-N-acyl-aminotriol	130	41.43	$C_{53}H_{98}O_4N$	H^+	812.749	-1.70
Aminotetrol	220	16.17	$C_{35}H_{64}O_4N$	H^+	562.483	-1.74
Aminopentol	220	14.56	$C_{35}H_{64}O_5N$	H^+	578.478	-1.04
N-formylated-aminotriol	220	20.37	$C_{36}H_{64}O_4N$	H^+	574.483	-0.96
Δ^6-N-formylated aminotriol	130	18.01	$C_{36}H_{62}O_4N$	H^+	572.467	-1.72
Dioxanone-methylaminotriol	130	21.57	$C_{37}H_{64}O_4N$	H^+	586.483	-1.34
Oxazinone-aminotriol	130	20.75	$C_{36}H_{62}O_4N$	H^+	572.467	-0.41

S1.2 Identification of methoxylated-ethenolamine-BHT

A search for propenolamine-BHT in the partial mass chromatogram of m/z 602.514 revealed an additional peak at 22.54 mins. In the MS^2 spectrum of m/z 602.514 (AEC $C_{38}H_{68}O_4N^+$, Δppm -0.13) we observe the loss of one hydroxyl group that yields m/z 584.501 ($C_{38}H_{66}O_3N^+$, Δppm 1.15) followed by a loss of 32 Da (m/z 552.476, $C_{37}H_{62}O_2N^+$, Δppm 1.13) and another hydroxyl group (m/z 534.467, $C_{37}H_{60}ON^+$ Δppm 0.77). This suggests that the compound contains at least two hydroxyl groups and a methoxylated group on the side chain. The additional loss of 59 Da (m/z 475.429, $C_{35}H_{55}^+$, Δppm 1.55) suggests that the side chain contains an ethenolamine group. Therefore, we tentatively identify this compound as a methoxylated-ethenolamine-BHT (methoxy-ethenolamine-BHT), where the methoxylated group could replace any of the three hydroxyl groups in the ethenolamine-BHT structure.

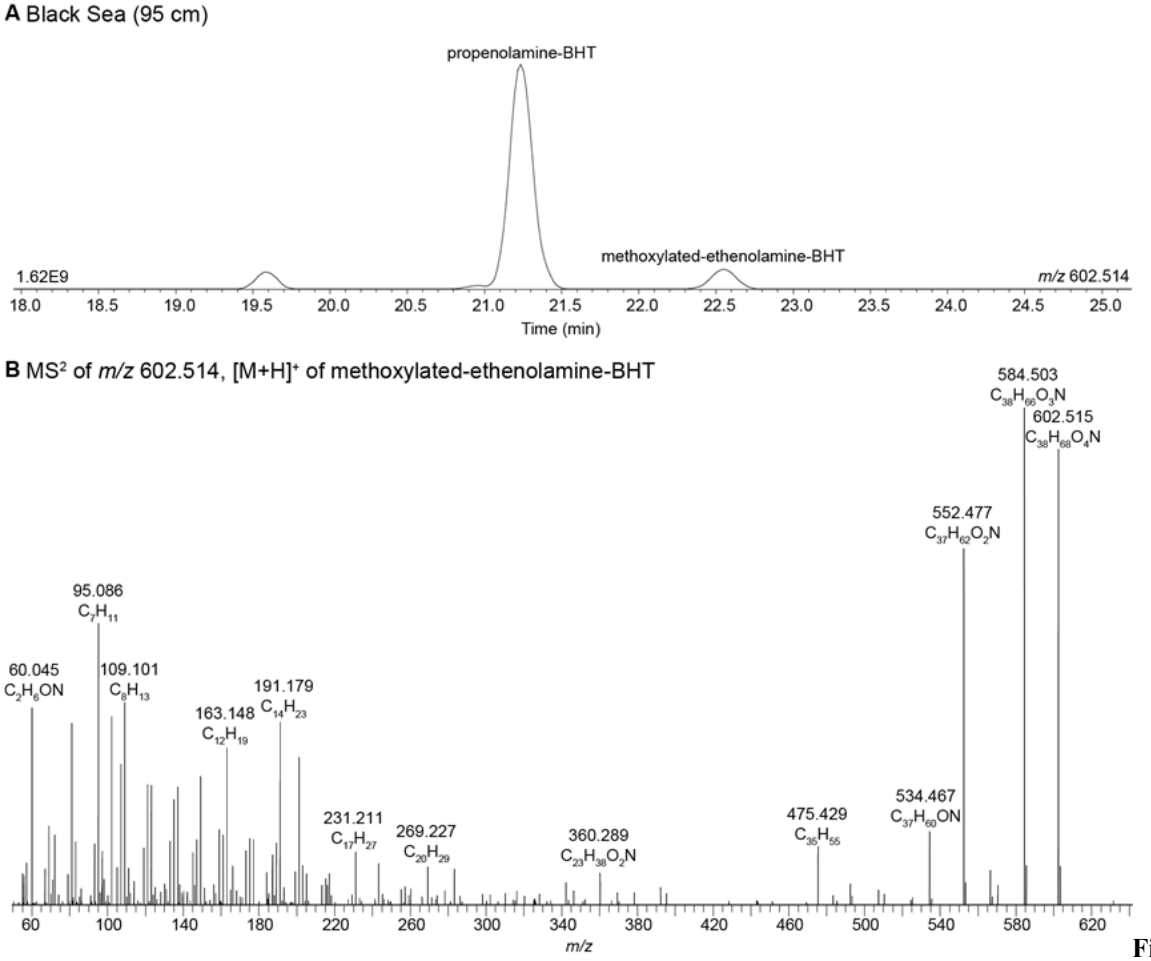

Figure S1. (A) Partial mass chromatogram of propenolamine-BHT and methoxylated-ethenolamine-BHT from a sample in the Black Sea at 95 cm depth with the exact mass and intensity of the highest peak in arbitrary units (AU). **(B)** MS^2 of the novel methoxylated-ethenolamine-BHT.

S2. BHP distributions downcore

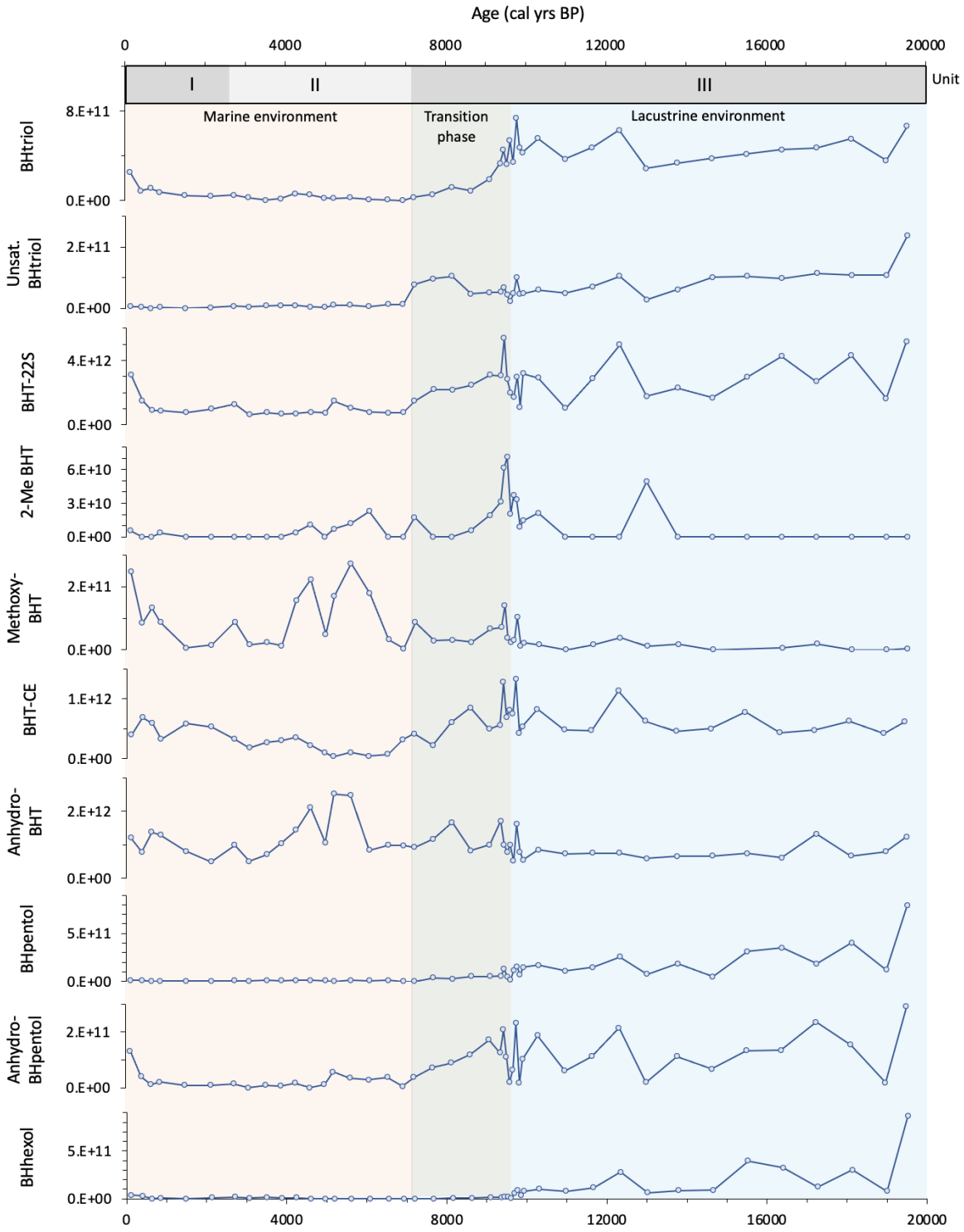

Figure S2: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in the absolute abundance (peak area per g TOC) of BHPs identified in core 64PE418

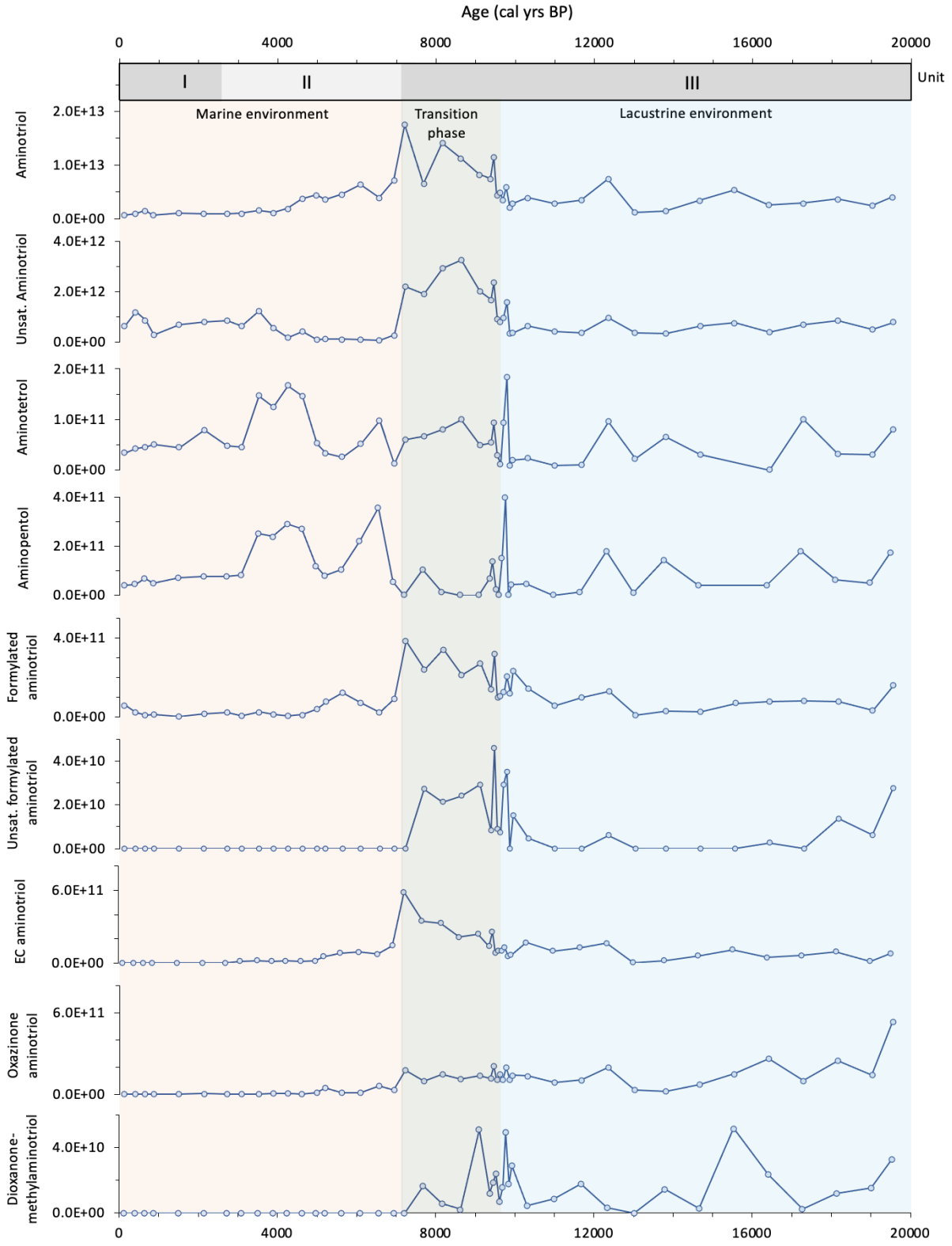

Figure S3: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in the absolute abundance (peak area per g TOC) of BHPs identified in core 64PE418

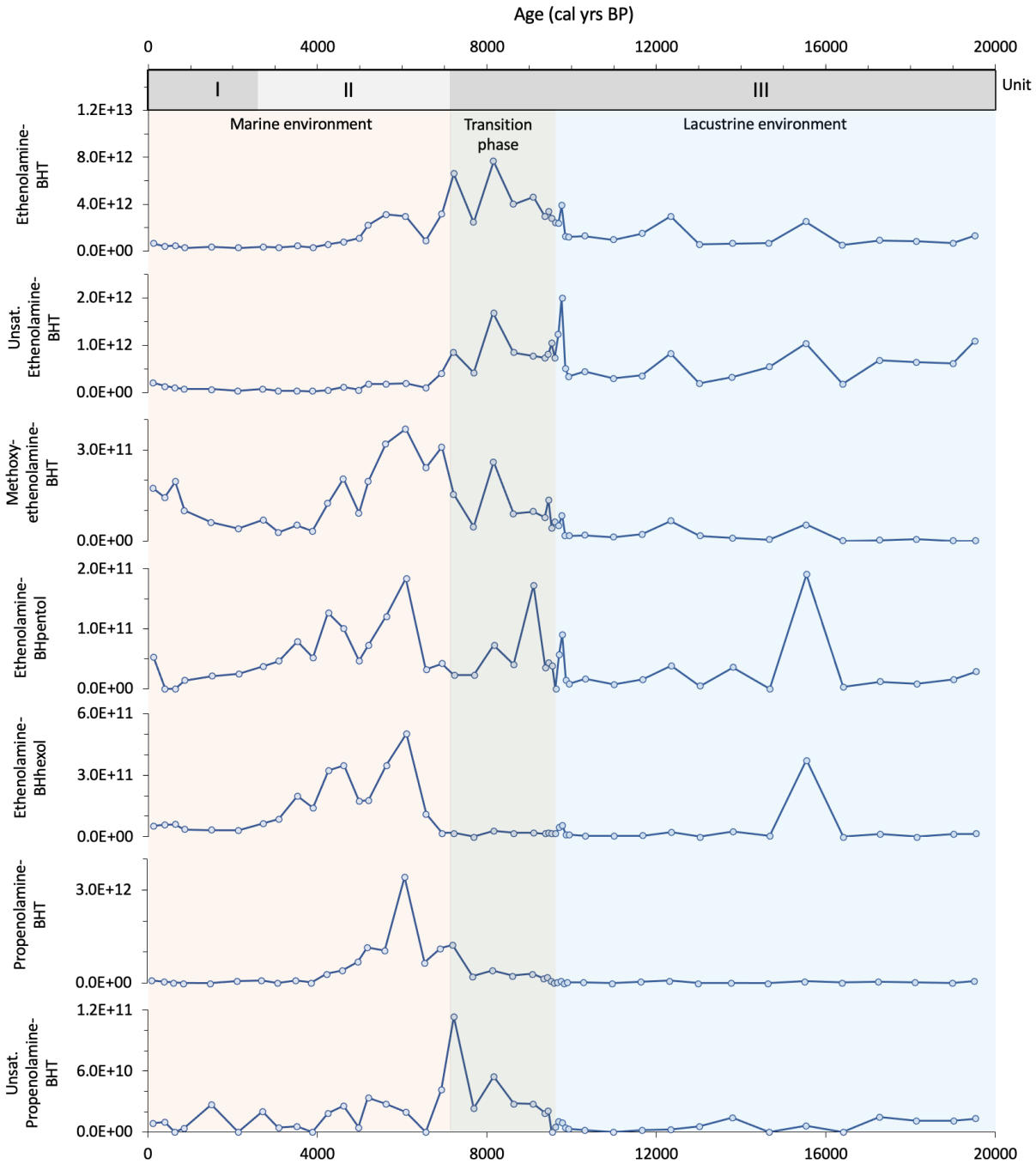

Figure S4: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in the absolute abundance (peak area per g TOC) of BHPs identified in core 64PE418

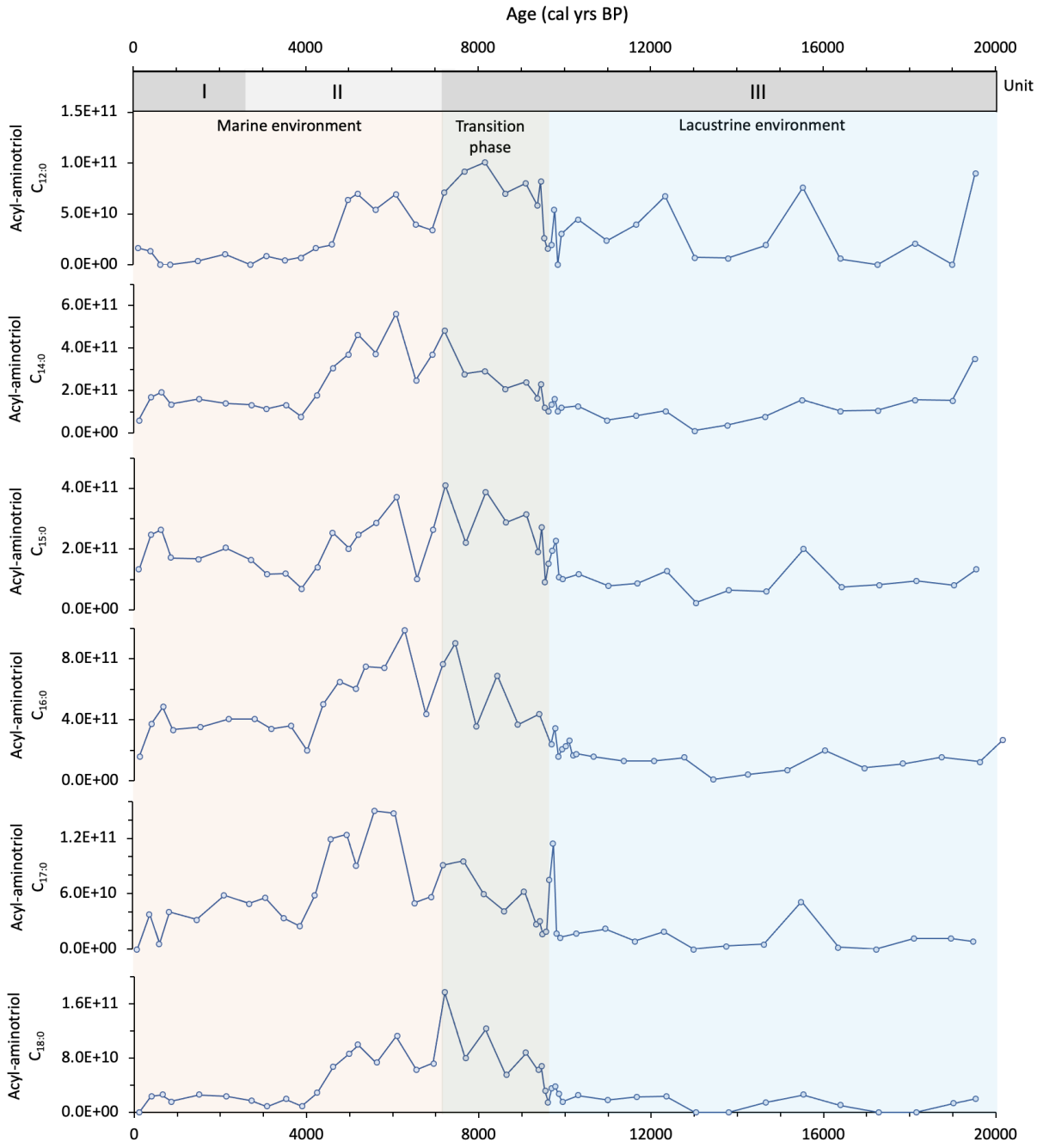

Figure S5: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in the absolute abundance (peak area per g TOC) of Acyl-aminotriols identified in core 64PE418

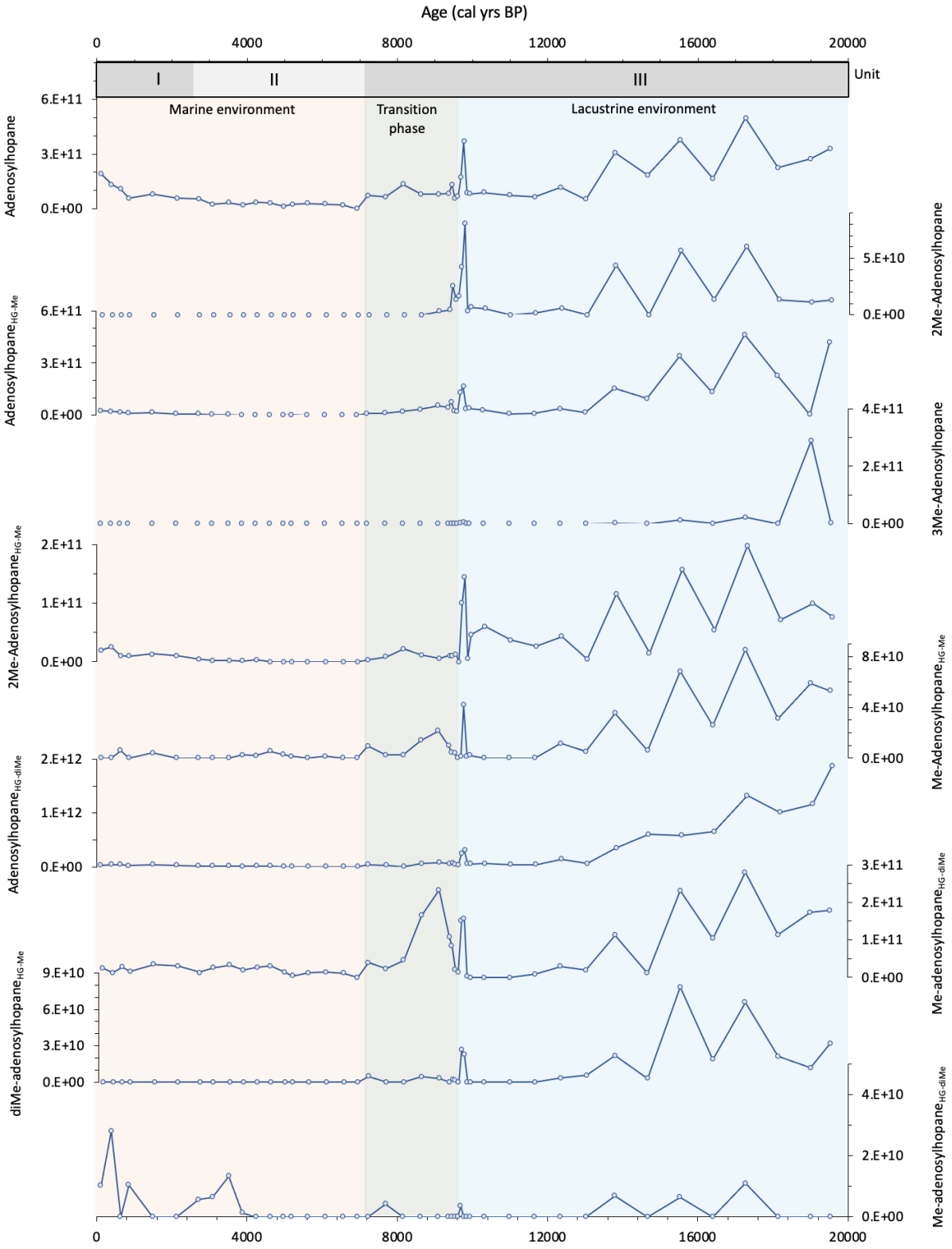

Figure S6: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in the absolute abundance (peak area per g TOC) of all Nu-BHPs identified in core 64PE418

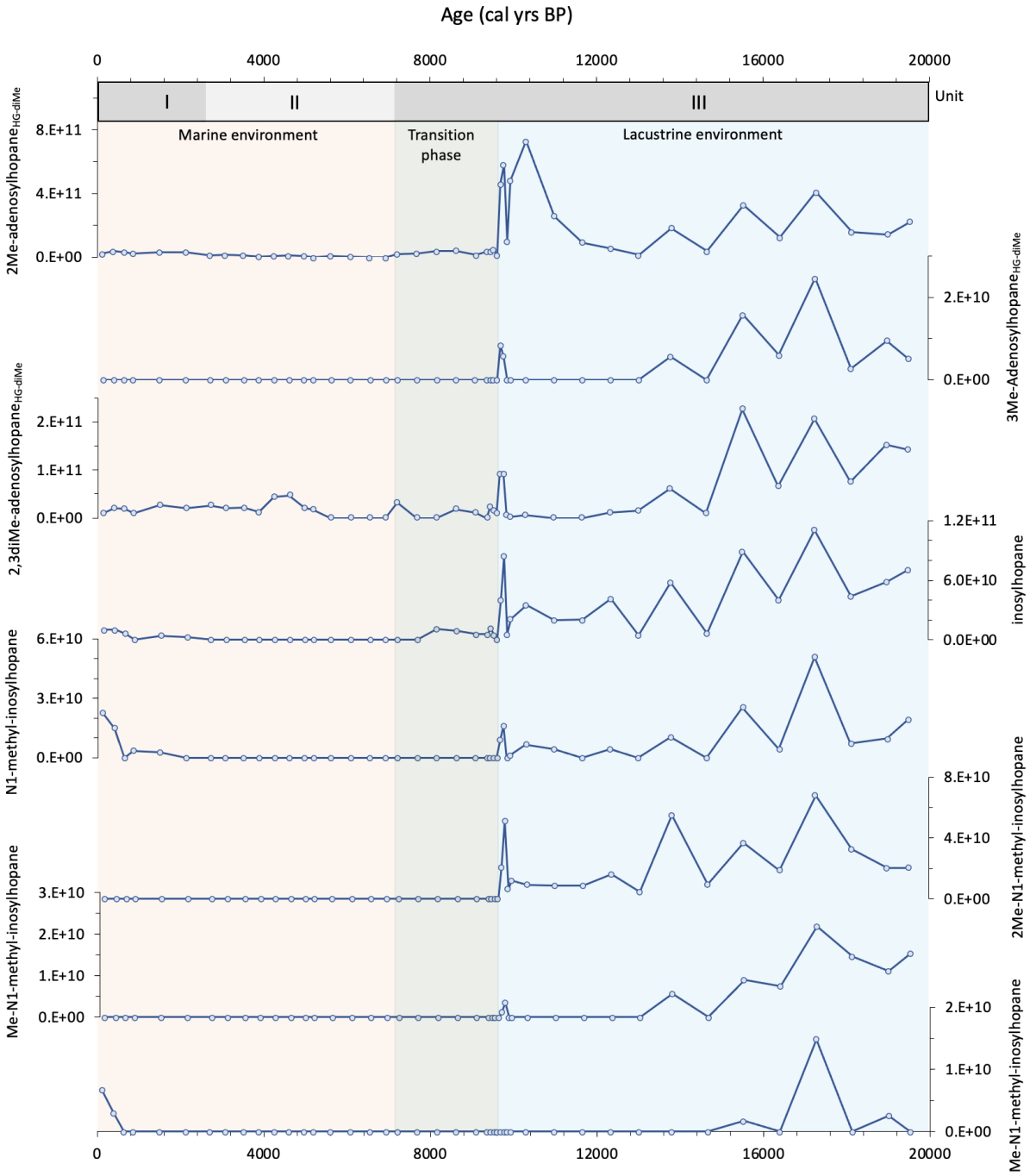

Figure S7: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in the absolute abundance (peak area per g TOC) of all Nu-BHPs identified in core 64PE418

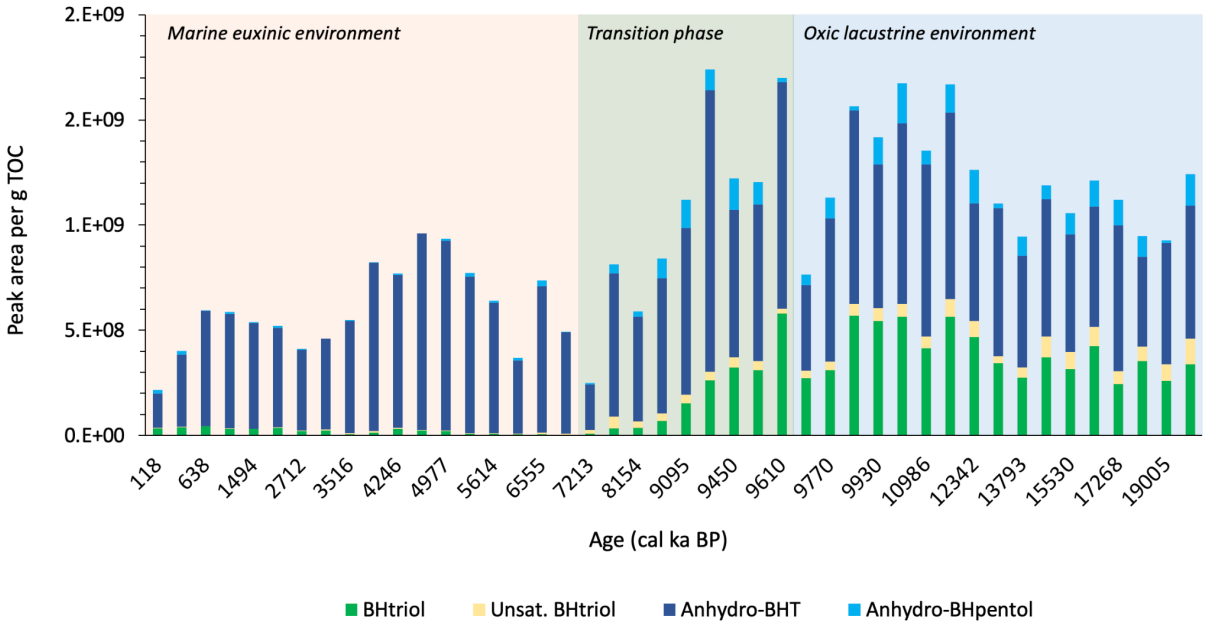

Figure S8: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in diagenetic products of BHPs identified in core 64PE418 (peak area per g TOC)

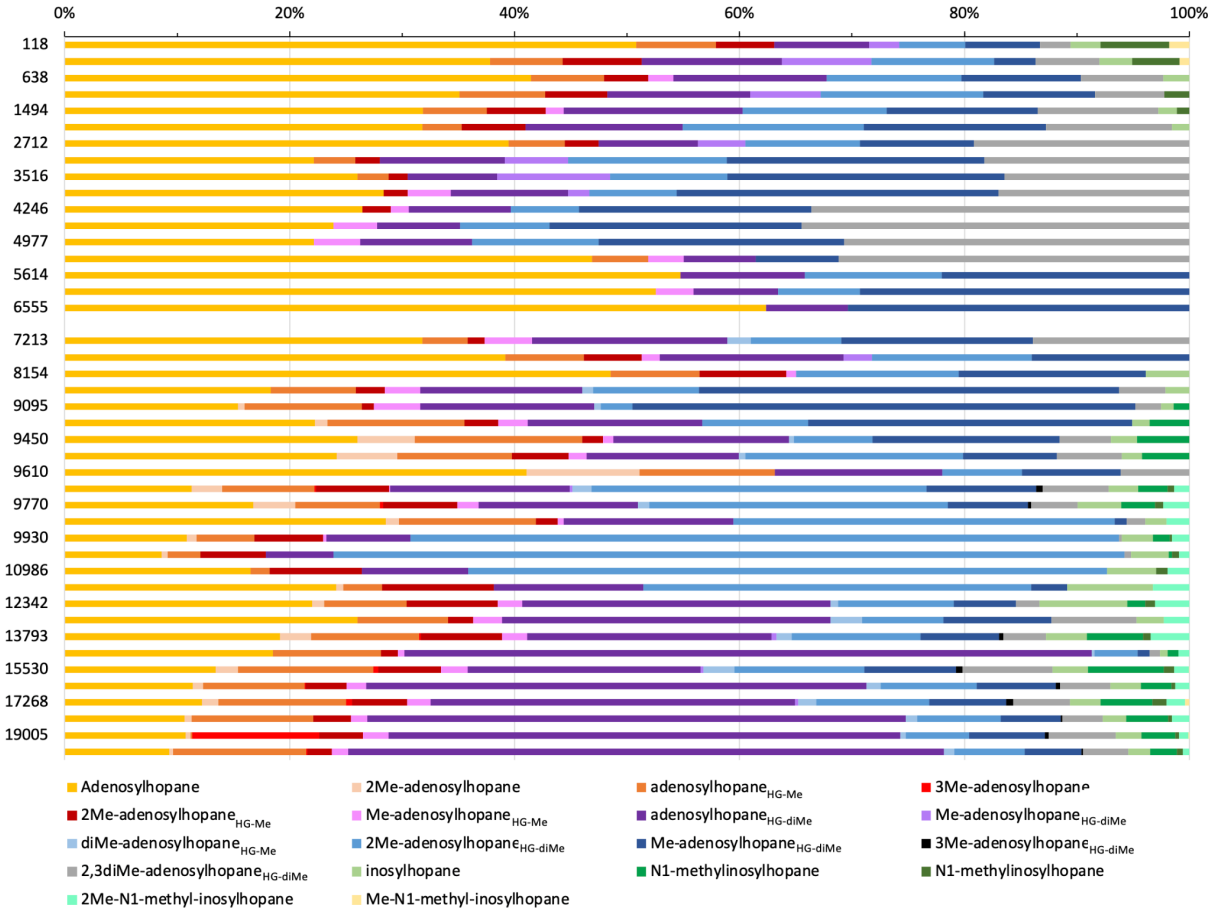

Figure S9: Changes over the last 19.5 ka in the relative abundance of Nu-BHPs identified in core 64PE418