



Supplement of

Future diversity and lifespan of metazoans under global warming and oxygen depletion

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-0.6	10									0
-0.55	11	3000	10000	6500						6
-0.5	11	3000	10000	6500						10
-0.45	10	2600	6000	4300						4
-0.4	10	1700	4000	2850						6
-0.35	10	1200	3000	2100						5
-0.3	11	600	1800	1200						0
-0.25	11	800	3000	1900						8
-0.2	12	500	1500	1000						8
-0.15	12	600	2300	1450						7
-0.1	13	1000	2700	1850						8
-0.05	13	700	1800	1250						8
0.0	14	190	400	295						0
0.05	14.4	180	500	340	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	8.6	5.0
0.1	15.0	170	1100	635	0.6	3.7	2.2	1.2	7.8	4.5
0.15	15.8	150	1000	575	0.5	3.4	1.9	1.0	7.8	4.4
0.2	16.7	130	1000	565	0.4	3.4	1.9	0.9	5.5	3.2
0.25	17.5	120	700	410	0.4	2.4	1.4	0.8	4.7	2.7
0.3	18.4	100	600	350	0.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	3.9	2.3
0.35	19.4	90	500	295	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.6	2.3	1.5
0.4	20.5	80	300	190	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.1
0.45	21.5	70	220	145	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9
0.5	22.7	60	160	110	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8
0.55	23.8	55	140	97.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7
0.6	25.0	50	130	90	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7
0.65	26.2	40	130	85	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6
0.7	27.6	33	120	76.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6
0.75	28.9	30	116	73	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5
0.8	30.5	28	110	69	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5
0.85	31.9	24	106	65	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5
0.9	33.6	20	100	60	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
0.95	35.1	16	96	56	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
1.0	36.8	12	90	51	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
1.05	38.5	10	80	45	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
1.1	40.5	8	70	39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3

1.15	42.6	6	60	33	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
1.2	45.0	3	40	21.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
1.25	47.6	2	24	13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
1.3	51.0	0	13	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.35	54.8	0	6	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.4	59	0	3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.45	64	0	1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.5	71	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Long-term temperatures are based on Mello and Friaça (2020) and correspond to the black dashed curve in Figure 2. The long-term climate cycle is represented by average temperature anomalies of +8 °C during greenhouse periods and 0 °C during icehouse periods, derived from Phanerozoic climate patterns (Scotese et al., 2021). Temperature anomalies of +8 °C and 0 °C were added to the long-term temperature series to represent greenhouse and icehouse phases, respectively. T: temperature.

Table S2. Earth’s average surface temperature, including the long-term trend, long-term climate cycle, and short-term events, incorporating temperature anomalies and decreasing CO₂ and SO₂ emissions caused by declining mantle potential temperature during major mass extinction events from 0.7 Gyr before the present to 1.5 Gyr into the future.

		Long-term trend		Long-term cycle (> 1 m.y.)	Short-term event (< 0.1 m.y.)						
Event	Event Age (Gyr)	Mantle potential Temp. (°C)	Long-term temperature (°C)	Long-term temperature + climate cycle (°C)	Cooling anomaly considering mantle temp (°C)	Cooling Temp. SD (°C)	Warming anomaly considering mantle temp (°C)	Warming standard deviation (°C)	SO ₂ Rate	CO ₂ Rate	Temp. during warming event
16	1.446	1184	64	65	-7.47	2.21	6.46	1.65	0.76	0.65	71
15	1.352	1192	55	55	-7.56	2.24	6.52	1.67	0.77	0.66	64
14	1.257	1199	48	48	-7.66	2.26	6.57	1.68	0.79	0.66	56
13	1.163	1207	43	44	-7.75	2.29	6.62	1.69	0.81	0.67	52
12	1.068	1215	39	40	-7.84	2.32	6.93	1.77	0.82	0.70	48
11	0.974	1223	36	38	-7.94	2.35	7.27	1.86	0.84	0.73	46
10	0.879	1232	33	35	-8.03	2.37	7.53	1.92	0.85	0.76	43
9	0.785	1242	30	32	-8.12	2.40	7.78	1.99	0.87	0.79	40
8	0.690	1251	27	30	-8.22	2.43	8.04	2.05	0.89	0.81	38
7	0.596	1260	25	26	-8.31	2.46	8.29	2.12	0.90	0.84	34
6	0.501	1270	23	27	-8.40	2.48	8.55	2.18	0.92	0.86	36
5	0.407	1281	21	27	-8.50	2.51	8.80	2.25	0.93	0.89	36
4	0.312	1293	18	22	-8.59	2.54	9.06	2.31	0.95	0.91	31
3	0.218	1304	17	22	-8.68	2.57	9.31	2.38	0.96	0.94	31
2	0.123	1315	15	23	-8.78	2.59	9.57	2.45	0.98	0.97	33
1	0.029	1327	14	20	-8.87	2.62	9.82	2.51	1.00	0.99	30
	0.000	1330	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
-1	-0.066	1335	13	22	-12	0.00	7	0.00	1.00	1.00	29
-2	-0.201	1346	12	22	-8	0.00	7	0.00	1.00	1.00	29
-3	-0.252	1350	12	22	0	0.00	14	0.00	1.00	1.00	36
-4	-0.372	1370	10	19	-8	0.00	11	0.00	1.00	1.00	30
-5	-0.444	1380	10	18	-10	0.00	10	0.00	1.00	1.00	28

Temperature values plotted in Figure 2 are sourced from this table. Methods for all calculations are described in Section 2.3. Gyr: billion years; temp.: temperature. SD: standard deviation.

Table S3. Number of insect families and extinction percentages over geological time (Labandeira and Sepkoski, 1993).

Event	Age (Myr)	Insect	Extinction%
	-5	610	
	-10	610	
	-15	605	
	-20	600	
	-25	590	
	-30	580	
	-35	420	
	-40	410	
	-45	400	
	-55	390	
	-60	<u>330</u>	
K-Pg	-65	<u>350</u>	8
	-75	<u>360</u>	
	-80	350	
	-85	290	
	-90	310	
	-100	340	
	-110	350	
	-120	300	
	-125	280	
	-130	290	
	-135	285	
	-140	285	
	-150	300	
	-155	310	
	-160	200	
	-165	175	
	-170	200	
	-180	180	
	-190	150	
	-195	155	
end-T	-200	<u>120</u>	14
	-205	<u>140</u>	

	-210	95	
	-220	90	
	-230	105	
	-235	80	
	-240	70	
	-245	90	
P-T	-250	<u>110</u>	35
	-260	<u>170</u>	
	-270	120	
	-280	80	
	-290	120	
	-300	90	
	-310	40	
	-320	20	
	-330	15	
	-340	5	
	-350	3	
	-360	1	
	-370	1	
	-380	1	
	-390	1	
	-400	1	
	-410	1	

Average

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Data for -390 Myr and -410 Myr are from Engel and Grimaldi (2004). *Underlined* and *double-underlined* values indicate numbers immediately before and after extinction events, respectively.

Table S4. Number of tetrapod families and extinction percentages over geological time (Benton, 2010).

Event	Age (Myr)	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles	Amphibians	Total	Extinction%
	0	125	130	40	20	315	
	-10	150	80	40	20	290	
	-20	150	75	40	20	285	
	-30	130	70	40	20	260	
	-40	130	50	40	17	237	
	-50	110	35	40	18	203	
	-60	35	5	30	12	82	
K-Pg	-65	14	5	30	12	<u>61</u>	38
	-70	20	8	60	12	<u>98</u>	
	-80	23	6	50	10	89	
	-90	14	3	40	10	67	
	-100	12	2	45	10	69	
	-110	13	2	40	10	65	
	-120	11	2	37	8	58	
	-130	11	2	33	8	54	
	-140	11	2	31	7	51	
	-150	10	3	40	6	59	
	-160	7	0	25	5	37	
	-170	6	0	15	3	24	
	-180	5	0	18	3	26	
	-190	6	0	18	3	<u>27</u>	21
end-T	-200	5	0	23	5	<u>33</u>	
	-210	4	0	23	7	<u>34</u>	
	-220	0	0	25	9	34	
	-230	0	0	23	8	31	
	-240	0	0	24	8	32	
P-T	-250	0	0	10	3	<u>13</u>	54
	-260	0	0	20	8	<u>28</u>	
	-270	0	0	9	9	18	
	-280	0	0	12	30	42	
	-290	0	0	8	30	38	
	-300	0	0	5	23	28	
	-310	0	0	2	18	20	
	-320	0	0	0	7	7	

-330	0	0	0	6	6
-340	0	0	0	5	5
-350	0	0	0	2	2

Average

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“Myr” refers to million years. The number of mammal families at –65 Myr is estimated from land temperatures immediately following the meteorite impact (Kaiho et al., 2016b). *Underlined* and *double-underlined* values indicate family numbers before and after extinction events, respectively.

Table S5. Family-level extinction percentages during major mass extinctions.

Major mass extinction	Extinction percentage		
	Insect	Tetrapod	Marine metazoan
K-Pg	8	38	15
end-T	14	21	20
P-T	35	54	50
LD	–	–	21
end-O	–	–	22
Average	19	37	26
Maximum	35	54	54
Minimum	8	21	21

Data from Sepkoski (1982), Labandeira and Sepkoski, 1993), Bambach (2006), Kaiho (2022a), and Tables S3, S4.

Table S6. Projected numbers of insect, terrestrial tetrapod, and marine animal families in the future under three models in the average extinction rate case

Event	Time (Gyr)	Conservative Model			New Evolutional Model			Continuous Worst Anthropocene Model		
		Insect	Tetrapod	Marine	Insect	Tetrapod	Marine	Insect	Tetrapod	Marine
		(Number of family)			(Number of family)			(Number of family)		
16R	<u>1.496</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16E	1.446	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15A	1.446	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15R	<u>1.402</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15E	1.352	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14A	1.352	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14R	<u>1.307</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14E	1.257	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13A	1.257	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13R	<u>1.213</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13E	1.163	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12A	1.163	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12R	<u>1.118</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12E	1.068	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11A	1.068	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>1.70</i>	16.23	11.73	195.47	0.05	0.02	1.53

11R	<u>1.024</u>	0.05	0.03	1.70	16.23	11.73	195.47	0.05	0.02	1.53
11E	0.974	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10A	0.974	2.31	1.20	15.20	76.55	55.34	349.05	2.20	0.96	13.68
10R	<u>0.929</u>	2.31	1.20	15.20	76.55	55.34	349.05	2.20	0.96	13.68
10E	0.879	0.01	0.00	0.86	0.06	0.02	5.48	0.01	0.00	0.77
9A	0.879	27.89	14.40	86.87	184.46	95.26	554.04	26.50	11.52	78.19
9R	<u>0.835</u>	27.89	14.40	86.87	184.46	95.26	554.04	26.50	11.52	78.19
9E	0.785	11.12	4.55	68.70	29.42	12.05	197.17	10.57	3.64	61.83
8A	0.785	116.21	60.01	241.32	307.44	158.76	692.55	110.40	48.01	217.18
8R	<u>0.74</u>	116.21	60.01	241.32	307.44	158.76	692.55	110.40	48.01	217.18
8E	0.69	88.54	35.66	197.09	140.54	56.61	307.95	84.12	28.53	177.38
7A	0.69	276.70	142.88	492.48	439.20	226.80	769.50	262.86	114.31	443.23
7R	<u>0.646</u>	276.70	142.88	492.48	439.20	226.80	769.50	262.86	114.31	443.23
7E	0.596	400.22	160.74	569.43	444.69	178.61	632.70	380.21	128.60	512.49
6A	0.596	494.10	255.15	769.50	549.00	283.50	855.00	469.40	204.12	692.55
6R	<u>0.551</u>	494.10	255.15	769.50	549.00	283.50	855.00	469.40	204.12	692.55
6E	0.501	292.07	117.31	703.00	292.07	117.31	703.00	277.46	93.84	632.70
5A	0.501	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
5R	<u>0.457</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
5E	0.407	292.07	117.31	703.00	292.07	117.31	703.00	277.46	93.84	632.70
4A	0.407	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
4R	<u>0.362</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
4E	0.312	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	469.40	158.76	632.70
3A	0.312	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
3R	<u>0.268</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
3E	0.218	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	469.40	158.76	632.70
2A	0.218	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
2R	<u>0.173</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
2E	0.123	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	469.40	158.76	632.70
1A	0.123	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
1R	<u>0.079</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
1E	0.029	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	469.40	158.76	632.70
0R, 0A	<u>0.029</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
0E	0	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	579.50	252.00	855.00
0	0	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00

Bold values correspond to major mass extinction events. *Underlined* numbers represent recovery periods following extinction events. Standard (non-bold, non-underlined) values correspond to times immediately prior to extinction events. Values <0.4 (terrestrial) and <0.2 (marine) families are interpreted as complete extinction, as described in Section 2.4.4. Red values denote complete extinctions, and blue values indicate the first appearance of <50% diversity. Italicized numbers represent true zeros, reflecting cases in which complete extinction had already occurred.

Table S7. Projected numbers of insect, terrestrial tetrapod, and marine animal families in the maximum and minimum extinction rate cases under the Conservative Model.

Event	Time (Gyr)	Maximum extinction rate case			Minimum extinction rate case		
		Insect (Number of family)	Tetrapod (Number of family)	Marine (Number of family)	Insect (Number of family)	Tetrapod (Number of family)	Marine (Number of family)
16R	<u>1.496</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
16E	1.446	0	0	0	0	0	0
15A	1.446	0	0	0	0	0	0
15R	<u>1.402</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
15E	1.352	0	0	0	0	0	0
14A	1.352	0	0	0	0	0	0
14R	<u>1.307</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
14E	1.257	0	0	0	0	0	0
13A	1.257	0	0	0	0	0	0
13R	<u>1.213</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
13E	1.163	0	0	0	0	0	0
12A	1.163	0	0	0	0	0	0
12R	<u>1.118</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
12E	1.068	0	0	0	0	0	0
11A	1.068	0.05	0.03	1.7	0.05	0.03	1.7
11R	<u>1.024</u>	0.05	0.03	1.7	0.05	0.03	1.7
11E	0.974	0	0	0	0	0	0
10A	0.974	2.31	1.2	15.2	2.31	1.2	15.2
10R	<u>0.929</u>	2.31	1.2	15.2	2.31	1.2	15.2
10E	0.879	0.01	0	0.76	0.01	0	0.99
9A	0.879	27.89	14.4	86.87	27.89	14.4	86.87

9R	<u>0.835</u>	27.89	14.4	86.87	27.89	14.4	86.87
9E	0.785	8.92	3.33	60.35	12.63	5.71	78.91
8A	0.785	116.21	60.01	241.32	116.21	60.01	241.32
8R	<u>0.74</u>	116.21	60.01	241.32	116.21	60.01	241.32
8E	0.69	71.05	26.04	173.12	100.57	44.72	226.39
7A	0.69	276.7	142.88	492.48	276.7	142.88	492.48
7R	<u>0.646</u>	276.7	142.88	492.48	276.7	142.88	492.48
7E	0.596	321.17	117.37	500.18	454.57	201.57	654.08
6A	0.596	494.1	255.15	769.5	494.1	255.15	769.5
6R	<u>0.551</u>	494.1	255.15	769.5	494.1	255.15	769.5
6E	0.501	234.38	85.65	617.5	331.73	147.1	807.5
5A	0.501	610	315	950	610	315	950
5R	<u>0.457</u>	610	315	950	610	315	950
5E	0.407	234.38	121.03	617.5	331.73	147.1	807.5
4A	0.407	610	315	950	610	315	950
4R	<u>0.362</u>	610	315	950	610	315	950
4E	0.312	396.5	144.9	617.5	561.2	248.85	807.5
3A	0.312	610	315	950	610	315	950
3R	<u>0.268</u>	610	315	950	610	315	950
3E	0.218	396.5	144.9	617.5	561.2	248.85	807.5
2A	0.218	610	315	950	610	315	950
2R	<u>0.173</u>	610	315	950	610	315	950
2E	0.123	396.5	144.9	617.5	561.2	248.85	807.5
1A	0.123	610	315	950	610	315	950
1R	<u>0.079</u>	610	315	950	610	315	950
1E	0.029	396.5	144.9	617.5	561.2	248.85	807.5
0R, 0A	<u>0.029</u>	610	315	950	610	315	950
0E	0	610	315	950	610	315	950
0	0	610	315	950	610	315	950

Table S8. Projected numbers of insect, terrestrial tetrapod, and marine animal families in the future assuming no abrupt climate changes and no oxygen decline under the Conservative Model.

	No abrupt climate changes	No oxygen decrease
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Event	Time (Gyr)	Insect	Tetrapod	Marine	Insect	Tetrapod	Marine
		(Number of family)			(Number of family)		
16R	<u>1.496</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16E	1.446	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15A	1.446	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15R	<u>1.402</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15E	1.352	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14A	1.352	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14R	<u>1.307</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14E	1.257	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13A	1.257	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13R	<u>1.213</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13E	1.163	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12A	1.163	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.00
12R	<u>1.118</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.43	4.39
12E	1.068	0.04	0.02	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.00
11A	1.068	0.05	0.03	1.70	16.23	8.38	28.15
11R	<u>1.024</u>	0.05	0.03	1.70	16.23	8.38	28.15
11E	0.974	1.88	0.75	11.25	0.08	0.04	0.00
10A	0.974	2.31	1.20	15.20	76.55	39.53	100.55
10R	<u>0.929</u>	2.31	1.20	15.20	76.55	39.53	100.55
10E	0.879	22.59	9.07	64.29	0.55	0.19	132.15
9A	0.879	27.89	14.40	86.87	184.46	95.26	287.28
9R	<u>0.835</u>	27.89	14.40	86.87	184.46	95.26	287.28
9E	0.785	94.13	37.81	178.57	89.16	36.51	354.31
8A	0.785	116.21	60.01	241.32	307.44	158.76	478.80
8R	<u>0.74</u>	116.21	60.01	241.32	307.44	158.76	478.80
8E	0.69	224.12	90.02	364.44	219.60	88.45	314.64
7A	0.69	276.70	142.88	492.48	439.20	226.80	684.00
7R	<u>0.646</u>	276.70	142.88	492.48	439.20	226.80	684.00
7E	0.596	400.22	160.74	569.43	444.69	178.61	632.70
6A	0.596	494.10	255.15	769.50	549.00	283.50	855.00
6R	<u>0.551</u>	494.10	255.15	769.50	549.00	283.50	855.00
6E	0.501	494.10	198.45	703.00	384.30	154.35	703.00
5A	0.501	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
5R	<u>0.457</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00

12R	<u>1.118</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12E	1.068	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11A	1.068	0.81	0.42	28.15	0.81	0.42	28.15	0.05	0.03	1.70
11R	<u>1.024</u>	0.81	0.42	28.15	0.81	0.42	28.15	0.05	0.03	1.70
11E	0.974	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10A	0.974	15.31	7.91	100.55	15.31	7.91	100.55	2.31	1.20	15.20
10R	<u>0.929</u>	15.31	7.91	100.55	15.31	7.91	100.55	2.31	1.20	15.20
10E	0.879	0.28	0.10	123.53	0.28	0.10	132.15	0.03	0.01	2.61
9A	0.879	92.23	47.63	287.28	92.23	47.63	287.28	27.89	14.40	86.87
9R	<u>0.835</u>	92.23	47.63	287.28	92.23	47.63	287.28	27.89	14.40	86.87
9E	0.785	64.56	26.20	354.31	66.87	27.39	354.31	1.16	0.60	164.09
8A	0.785	230.58	119.07	478.80	230.58	119.07	478.80	116.21	60.01	241.32
8R	<u>0.74</u>	230.58	119.07	478.80	230.58	119.07	478.80	116.21	60.01	241.32
8E	0.69	203.68	81.36	294.12	192.15	77.40	314.64	5.53	4.29	14.77
7A	0.69	384.30	198.45	684.00	384.30	198.45	684.00	276.70	142.88	492.48
7R	<u>0.646</u>	384.30	198.45	684.00	384.30	198.45	684.00	276.70	142.88	492.48
7E	0.596	444.69	178.61	632.70	444.69	178.61	632.70	400.22	160.74	569.43
6A	0.596	549.00	283.50	855.00	549.00	283.50	855.00	494.10	255.15	769.50
6R	<u>0.551</u>	549.00	283.50	855.00	549.00	283.50	855.00	494.10	255.15	769.50
6E	0.501	384.30	154.35	703.00	384.30	154.35	703.00	250.10	100.80	636.50
5A	0.501	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
5R	<u>0.457</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
5E	0.407	384.30	154.35	703.00	384.30	154.35	703.00	323.30	129.15	646.00
4A	0.407	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
4R	<u>0.362</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
4E	0.312	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
3A	0.312	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
3R	<u>0.268</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
3E	0.218	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
2A	0.218	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
2R	<u>0.173</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
2E	0.123	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
1A	0.123	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
1R	<u>0.079</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
1E	0.029	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
0R, 0A	<u>0.029</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00

0E	0	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
0	0	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00

Table S10. Projected numbers of insect, terrestrial tetrapod, and marine animal families in the future assuming no gradual global warming (stable RRW) and no post-extinction food scarcity (FS) under the Conservative Model.

Event	Time (Gyr)	Stable RRW			No food scarcity		
		Insect (Number of family)	Tetrapod (Number of family)	Marine	Insect (Number of family)	Tetrapod (Number of family)	Marine
16R	<u>1.496</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16E	1.446	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15A	1.446	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15R	<u>1.402</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15E	1.352	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14A	1.352	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14R	<u>1.307</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
14E	1.257	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13A	1.257	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13R	<u>1.213</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13E	1.163	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12A	1.163	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12R	<u>1.118</u>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12E	1.068	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11A	1.068	0.11	0.06	3.47	0.05	0.03	1.70
11R	<u>1.024</u>	0.11	0.06	3.47	0.05	0.03	1.70
11E	0.974	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00
10A	0.974	2.79	1.44	21.72	2.31	1.20	15.20
10R	<u>0.929</u>	2.79	1.44	21.72	2.31	1.20	15.20
10E	0.879	0.08	0.03	39.96	0.84	0.29	39.96
9A	0.879	27.89	14.40	86.87	27.89	14.40	86.87
9R	<u>0.835</u>	27.89	14.40	86.87	27.89	14.40	86.87
9E	0.785	33.70	13.80	178.57	33.70	13.80	178.57
8A	0.785	116.21	60.01	241.32	116.21	60.01	241.32
8R	<u>0.74</u>	116.21	60.01	241.32	116.21	60.01	241.32
8E	0.69	138.35	55.72	226.54	138.35	55.72	226.54
7A	0.69	276.70	142.88	492.48	276.70	142.88	492.48

7R	<u>0.646</u>	276.70	142.88	492.48	276.70	142.88	492.48
7E	0.596	400.22	160.74	569.43	400.22	160.74	569.43
6A	0.596	494.10	255.15	769.50	494.10	255.15	769.50
6R	<u>0.551</u>	494.10	255.15	769.50	494.10	255.15	769.50
6E	0.501	384.30	154.35	703.00	384.30	154.35	703.00
5A	0.501	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
5R	<u>0.457</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
5E	0.407	384.30	154.35	703.00	384.30	154.35	703.00
4A	0.407	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
4R	<u>0.362</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
4E	0.312	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
3A	0.312	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
3R	<u>0.268</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
3E	0.218	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
2A	0.218	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
2R	<u>0.173</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
2E	0.123	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
1A	0.123	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
1R	<u>0.079</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
1E	0.029	494.10	198.45	703.00	494.10	198.45	703.00
0R, 0A	<u>0.029</u>	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
0E	0	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00
0	0	610.00	315.00	950.00	610.00	315.00	950.00

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