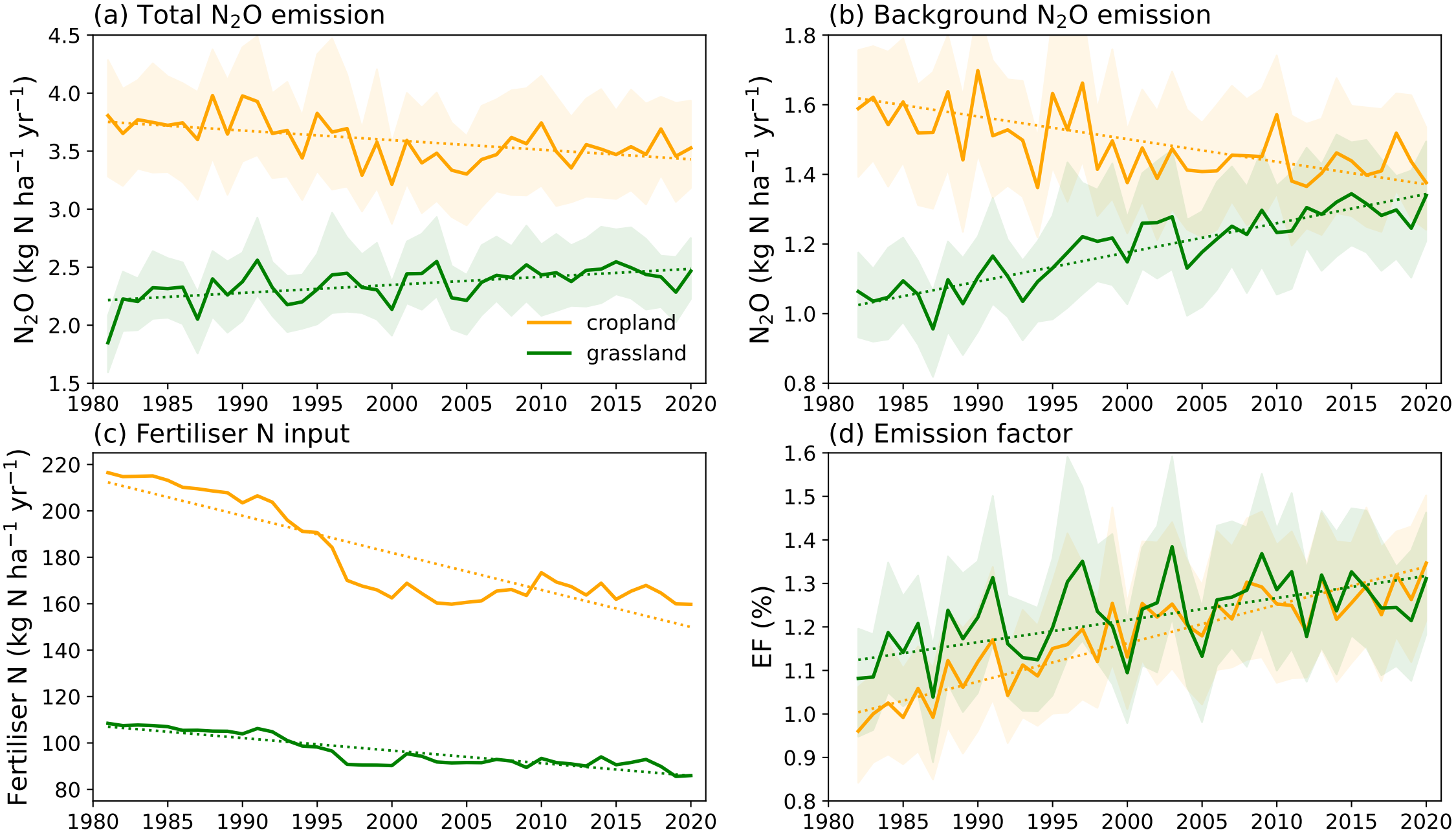

(a) Total N_2O emission
N_2O (kg N ha^{-1} yr^{-1})
cropland
grassland
(b) Background N_2O emission
N_2O (kg N ha^{-1} yr^{-1})
(c) Fertiliser N input
Fertiliser N (kg N ha^{-1} yr^{-1})
(d) Emission factor
EF (%)