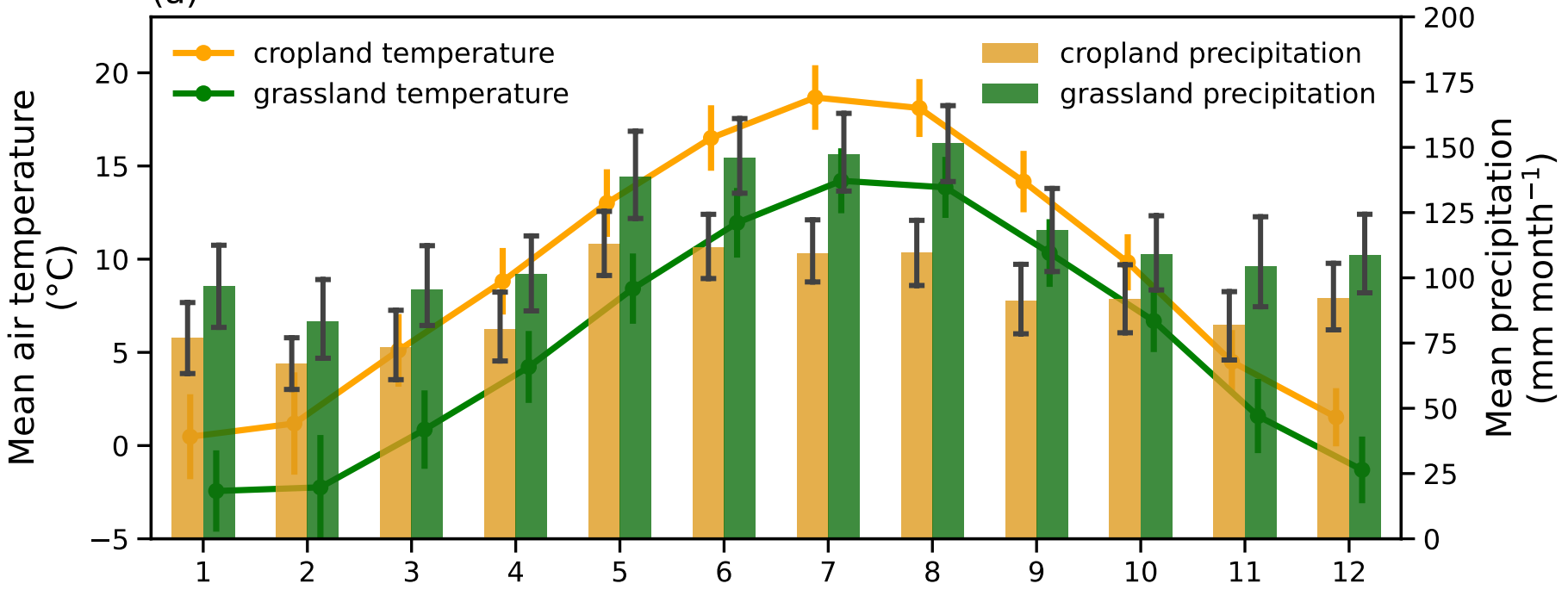
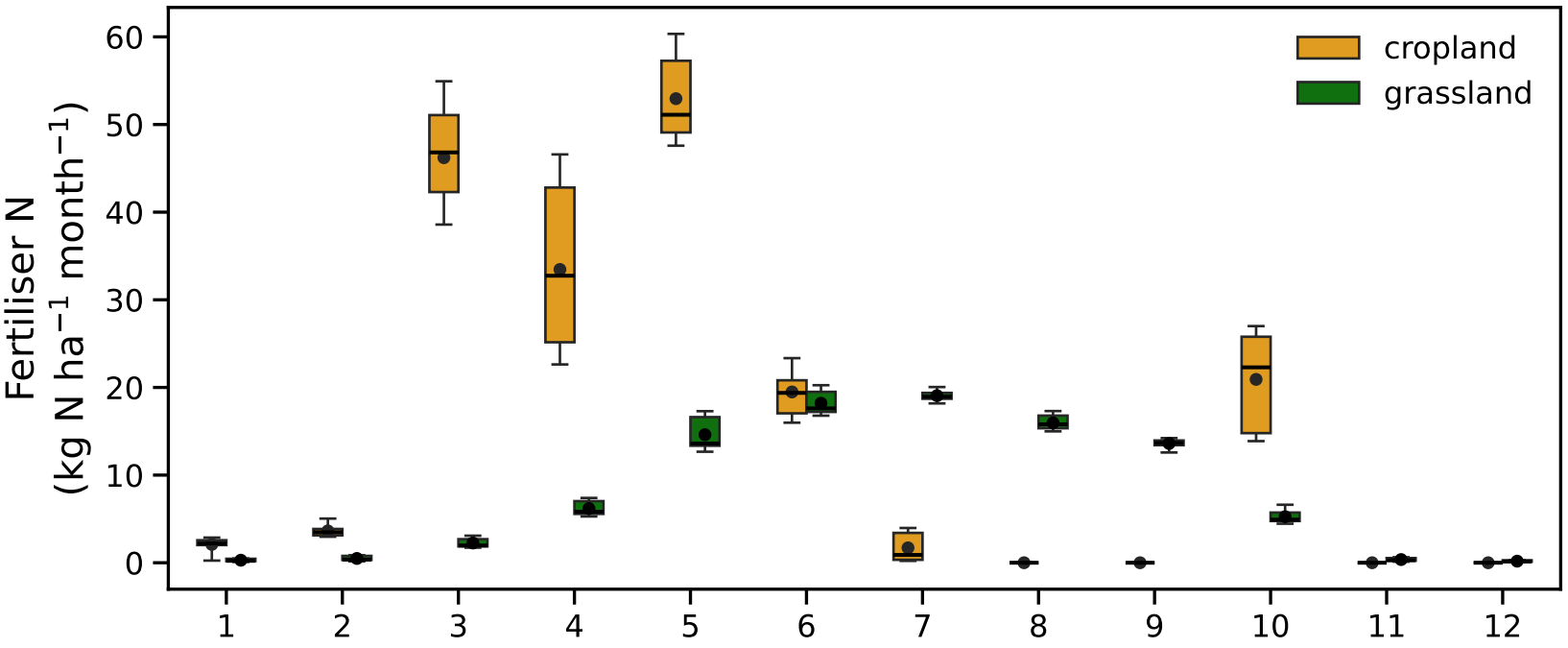
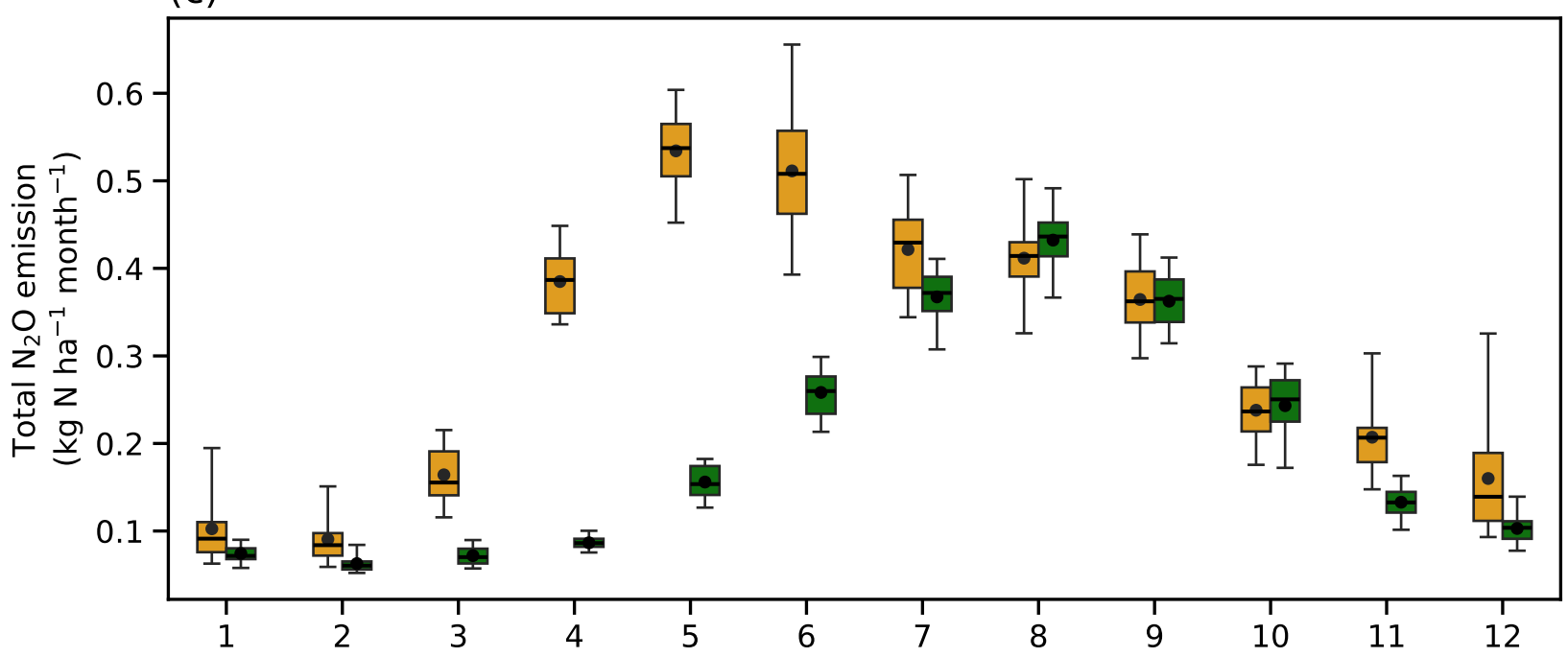
(a)


cropland temperature
grassland temperature
cropland precipitation
grassland precipitation
Mean air temperature (°C)
Mean precipitation (mm month⁻¹)

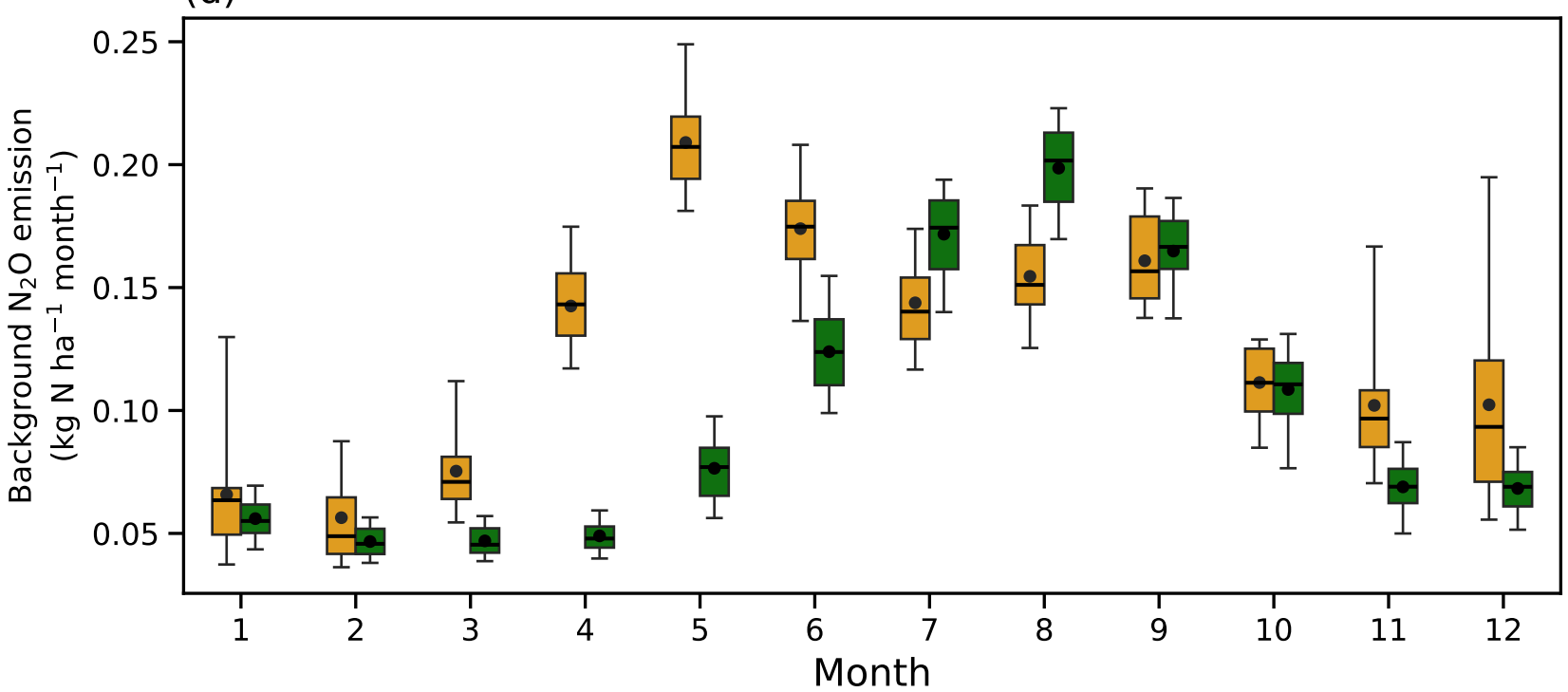
(b)


cropland
grassland
Fertiliser N (kg N ha⁻¹ month⁻¹)

(c)


Total N2O emission (kg N ha⁻¹ month⁻¹)

(d)


Background N2O emission (kg N ha⁻¹ month⁻¹)
Month