

Interactive comment on “The influence of food supply on the response of Olympia oyster larvae to ocean acidification” by A. Hettinger et al.

Anonymous Referee #2

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Experimental design and Analysis The description of the experimental design could be clearer, especially whether larvae differed among jars. Jars could be and should be factored into the analysis, so that a 3 way rather than a 2 way ANOVA is done. If following this there are no differences due the jars, then this can be pooled following established procedures described in Underwood 1997 – for a more powerful test of hypotheses. This confusion arises because of somewhat contradictory statements. For example: Page 5786 Line 21 Suggests states that the design was 2 CO₂ levels, 3 food levels and there were 5 replicate jars. In this case jars are replicates and not a source of variation On Page 5788 it states that headspaces were nested within CO₂ level, which provides support for an argument that a determination should be made about whether differences exist at the level of jars – jars being nested in CO₂. It appears that a 3 way ANOVA is possible for some variables i.e. n=10 larvae were removed per jar

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at each time point. My suggestion is that the analyses be redone using jars as a factor in the design with n=10 replicates on each day. This way any source of variation due to jars can be ruled out.

Description of Results The description of results throughout pages 5789-5791 is frequently interrupted by the results of ANOVAs. These results need to be put in a table which can then be referred and in part this will solve the disjointed nature of the sentence structure and ensure better flow. Once the ANOVA tables are sorted out, there also needs to be an improvement in the description of the results in general. In section 3.2 page 5790 it states that there was an effect of food level at days 5,9, and 11 and then on day 11 there was also an effect of CO₂ level. On referral to the figure, the difference in food is indicated by letters (A or B) above the columns, but there is no difference in the letters above high and low CO₂ level at day 11 in the low food treatment. The text contradicts this statement, saying that there is ANOVA $P < 0.0471$ line 10. The question then for the reader is whether Tukey HSD post hoc test did not detect a difference between means, or whether the letters only indicate differences in means among food levels. This is very confusing for the reader and requires clarification. Also in this section there are several lines 12-18 dedicated to non-significant differences in interaction effects, although good this makes the text disjointed. If this is ALL put in a table then the text will be much clearer and reading the manuscript significantly easier. In the time pressed world of science this will be valued. Section 3.3 There are similar issues as described above with section 3.3, but here there are significant interactions, especially on day 5. This should be explained first because they are the level of significance which is more important and override the significance of the main effects. The significant differences among means are still not clear on Figure 2. Introduction and Discussion. Overall this was a very well written manuscript providing data answering a key question on the role of food in ameliorating at high but not low food concentrations the effects of CO₂.

Page 5782, lines 19-25 reposition and integrate into page 5783 line 15. Much stronger

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opening if you start with the first paragraph on page 5783. Page 5793. Lines 15-17. Further commentary here on the food concentrations used in other studies may be beneficial. For example, in many lab studies it is standard practice to use high food abundance to ensure maximum survival of larvae - and these studies have still found a difference. Also in studies such as Dupont et al. 2010, working on lecithotrophic larvae with endogenous food supply, there was increased growth rate and no visible effect of elevated CO₂ on survival or skeletogenesis. Some further commentary on endogenous and exogenous food supply would be useful.

Interactive comment on Biogeosciences Discuss., 10, 5781, 2013.

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