

[Step 3] Define range of grid-cells for which land-use change to occur by the following steps;

Step 3.1 - Select a land-use type listed in land-use change matrix (e.g. Paddy fields (PD)) prepared for a geographical entity (e.g. a zone in a prefecture) and obtain a set of land-use change patterns with specified area of land-use conversions for each. Probability of land-use change (%) is calculated according to relative proportion of the specified area of land-use conversion among all other land-use change patterns, as indicated below in table. In this example, a total 4,000 ha (1,000 + 3,000) of Paddy fields should be converted to other land-use types, with probability to be converted to Upland crop fields and Settlements equal to 25 and 75 %, respectively.

		Unit	To								
			01 PD	02 UP	03 OC	04 MG	05 UG	06 FL	07 WL	08 ST	09 OL
From	01 PD	ha	16,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	3,000	0
		%	-	25	0	0	0	0	0	75	0

Step 3.2 - For grid-cells in a geographical entity specified in the land-use change matrix (e.g. a zone in a prefecture), having a land-use type selected in Step 3.1 (e.g. Paddy fields), sort them and calculate cumulative sum of the area of LUC-Unit according to the order of LUC-LI assigned in Step 2.



Cell ID	Prefecture	City	Agcom ID	Zone	Soil	Land-use	Cell area	Unit ID	Unit area	LUC-LI	Unit area cum. sum
50	08	001	301	1	C	PD	1	15	3	1	3
51	08	001	301	1	C	PD	1	15	3	1	3
52	08	001	301	1	C	PD	1	15	3	1	3
304	08	066	210	1	A	PD	1	87	3	2	6
305	08	066	210	1	A	PD	1	87	3	2	6
306	08	066	210	1	A	PD	1	87	3	2	6
9	08	001	102	1	C	PD	1	5	1	3	7
126	08	025	003	1	B	PD	1	213	2	4	9
127	08	025	003	1	B	PD	1	213	2	4	9
...
6	08	001	102	1	B	PD	1	3	1	598	4000
512	08	077	005	1	D	PD	1	462	2	623	4002
513	08	077	005	1	D	PD	1	462	2	623	4002
...

Step 3.3 - For grid-cells showing values of the cumulative sum of the LUC-Unit less than the area of land-use conversion for target land-use type as specified in the Step 3.1 (e.g. 4,000 ha of Paddy fields should be converted), assign new land-use type (e.g. Settlements) based on the probability of land-use change specified for each land-use change patterns defined in the Step 3.1 with random number generation for uniform distribution of integer ranging from 0 to 100. In this example, a grid-cell (or

