



*Supplement of*

## Oceanic N<sub>2</sub>O emissions in the 21st century

J. Martinez-Rey et al.

Correspondence to: J. Martinez-Rey (jorge.martinez-rey@lsce.ipsl.fr)

1  
2

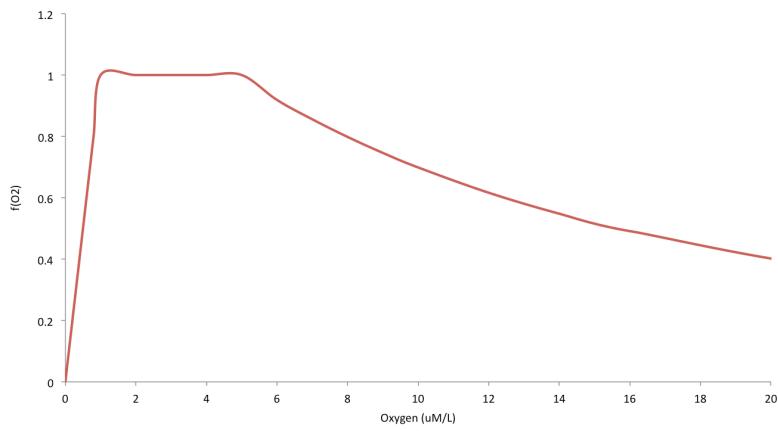
## Supplementary Material

Table S1: Box model boundary conditions and parameters. NEMO-PISCES model output values are taken from the historical averaged 1985 to 2005 time period and the future averaged 2080 to 2100 time period.

| parameter                                  | quantity | units   | source   |
|--|----------|---|--|
| surface N <sub>2</sub> O                   | 10       | TgN   | PISCES model output  |
| deep N <sub>2</sub> O                      | 1000     | TgN   | PISCES model output  |
| yield N <sub>2</sub> O prod. from POC (e)  | 0.0025   | mol N <sub>2</sub> O / mol C                          | Nevison et al. (2003)  |
| yield sea-to-air N <sub>2</sub> O flux (k) | 0.8      | mol N <sub>2</sub> O air/mol N <sub>2</sub> O surface | assumption that most of the surface N <sub>2</sub> O is outgassed. |
| export POC @100m in 2005                   | 6.22     | PgC yr <sup>-1</sup>                                  | PISCES model output  |
| export POC @100m in 2100                   | 5.30     | PgC yr <sup>-1</sup>                                  | PISCES model output  |

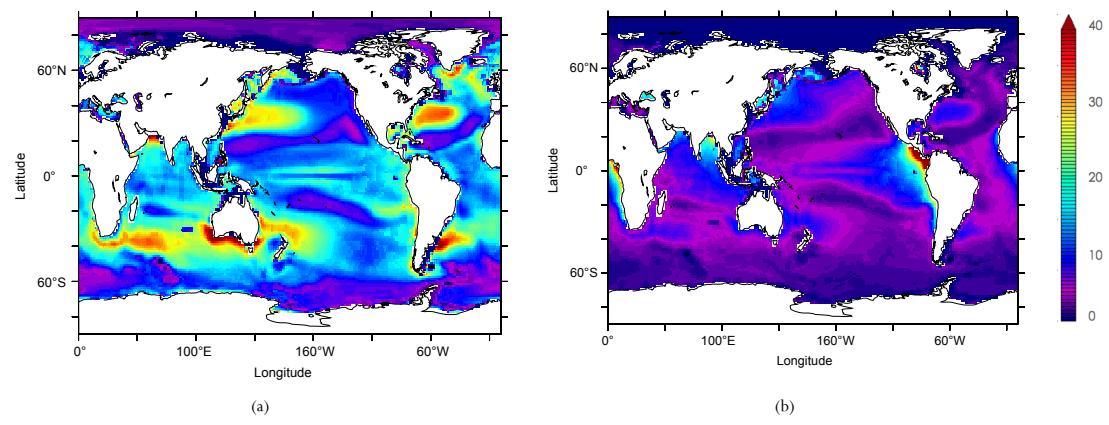
3  
4

5 Fig. S1: Oxygen modulating function  $f(O_2)$  in the Low- $O_2$  production pathway term included in  
6 P.OMZ from Goreau et al. (1980).



7  
8

9 Fig. S2: Vertically integrated (a) high-O<sub>2</sub> and (b) low-O<sub>2</sub> production pathways (in gN m<sup>-2</sup> yr<sup>-1</sup>)  
10 in P.OMZ for the averaged 1985 to 2005 historical simulation.  
11



12  
13

14 Fig. S3: Diagram of the box model.  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  inventory is separated into surface and deep  
15 concentrations above and below 100m. The fraction of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  outgassed to the atmosphere ( $k$ ),  
16 mixing ratio ( $v$ ) between deep and surface and the rate of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  production from the export of  
17 organic matter to depth ( $e$ ) regulate the  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  budget in the ocean interior.

18

