

Interactive comment on “Determining the optimal nitrogen rate for summer maize in China by integrating agronomic, economic, and environmental aspects” by G. L. Wang et al.

Anonymous Referee #2

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The authors have responded comprehensively to the comments posed by the two reviewers. Still, there is the issue that the system under study “wheat-maize cropping in North China Plains” seems to be managed unsustainably, although this research provides a valuable strategy to minimize the environmental burden of intensive N fertilization.

Apart from the risk of soil organic matter degradation there is also the question of resilience towards pest and diseases and weather extremes when a large agricultural area and its smallholders depend solely on wheat-maize cropping. In the revised version of the manuscript the critical aspects I have raised in my previous comment should be discussed in the manner, like the authors did in their response letter. And it should

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be made clear in this discussion that the approach to determine the optimal nitrogen rate for summer maize in China by integrating agronomic, economic, and environmental aspects seem to be a straight-forward option for agricultural sustainability in the short- and maybe mid-term but cannot be the only option for a long-term perspective.

Interactive comment on Biogeosciences Discuss., 11, 2639, 2014.