



Supplement of

Spring bloom onset in the Nordic Seas

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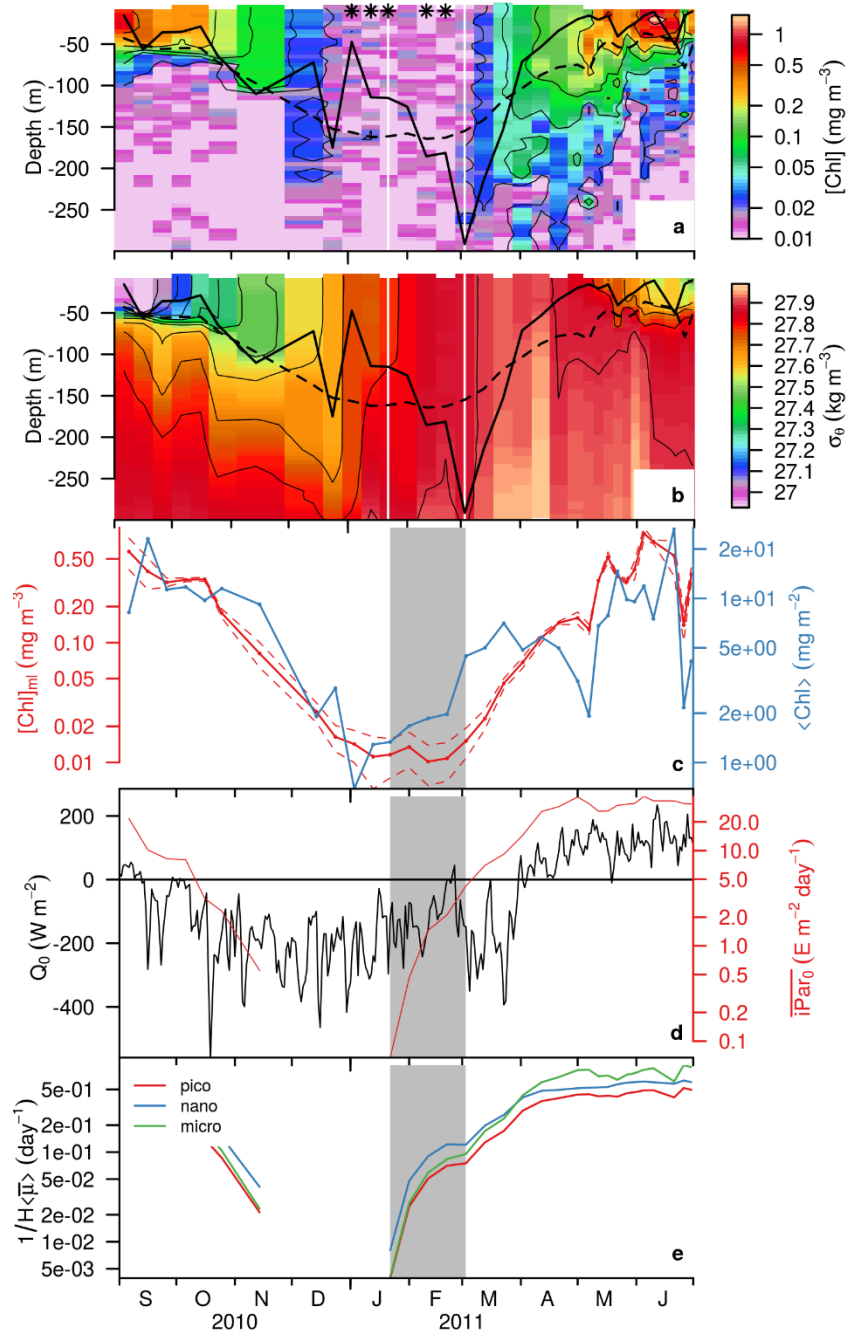


Figure S1. Bloom observed by float IMR1 during the fall-spring 2010-2011. **(a)** Time evolution of the vertical distribution of $[\text{Chl } a]$; values lower than 0.01 mg m^{-3} have been set to 0.01 mg m^{-3} . The asterisks symbolize the vertical profiles where the ML fluorescence values are not significantly different from the deep fluorescence values. **(b)** Time evolution of the vertical distribution of potential density σ_0 . The continuous and dashed black lines are the mixed layer and euphotic layer depths, respectively. **(c)** Time series of the vertical integral and the average

1 concentration of [Chl *a*] in the ML ($\langle \text{Chl} \rangle$, blue lines and $[\text{Chl}]_{\text{ml}}$, red line). The dashed lines are
 2 the standard deviations around the average cycle of $[\text{Chl}]_{\text{ml}}$. **(d)** Time series of the daily surface
 3 heat flux Q_0 (black line) and the daily average surface PAR corrected for cloud cover, $i\overline{PAR(0)}$
 4 (red line). **(e)** Time series of the class specific division rate (red: pico-, blue: nano-, green: micro-
 5 phytoplankton). The two white vertical lines and the gray shading indicate Δt_{onset} , period of time
 6 during which bloom onset is possible. The second white vertical line indicates the sampling
 7 profile during which the ML fluorescence become significantly different from the deep
 8 fluorescence values (i.e., emergence from signal to noise, t_E).

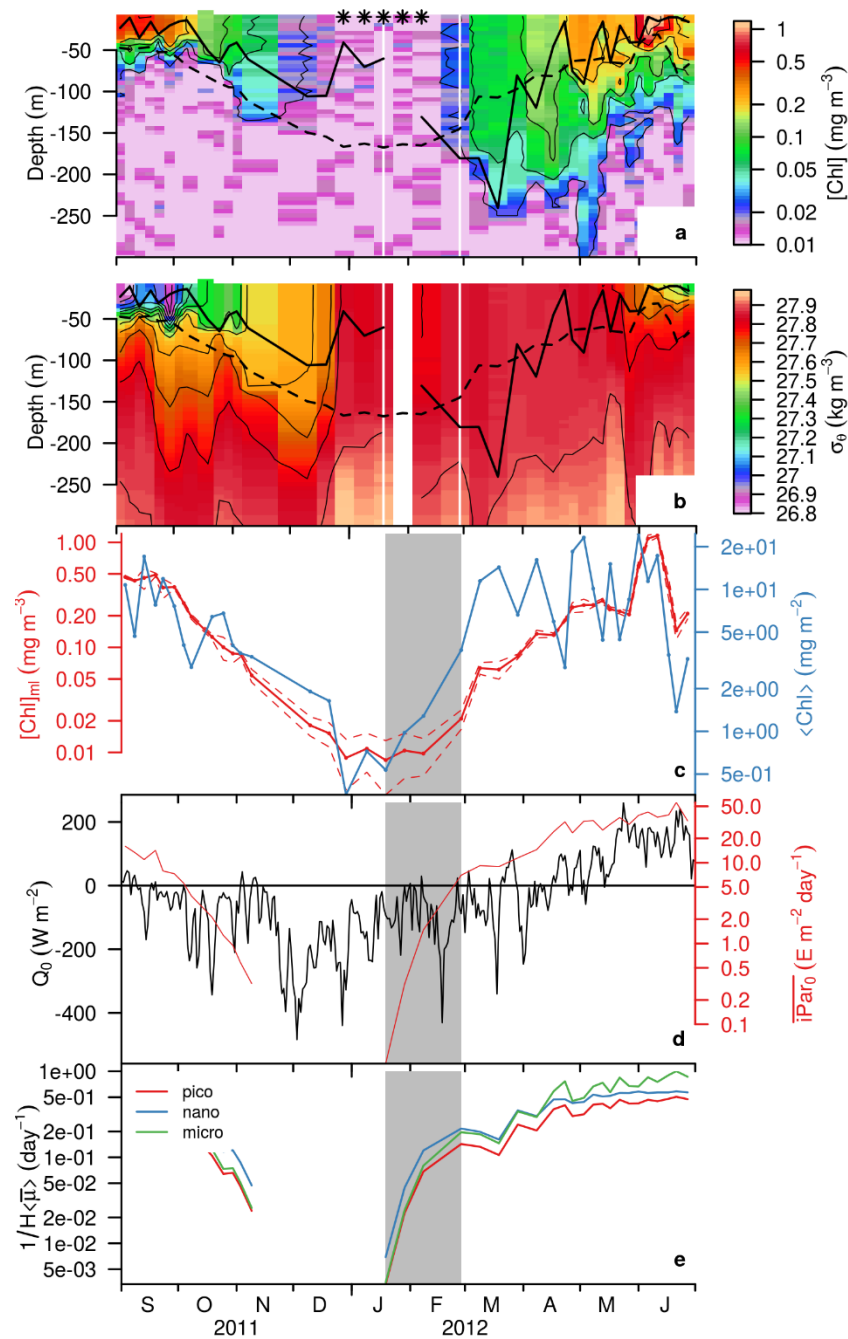


Figure S2. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR 1 during the winter-spring 2011-2012.

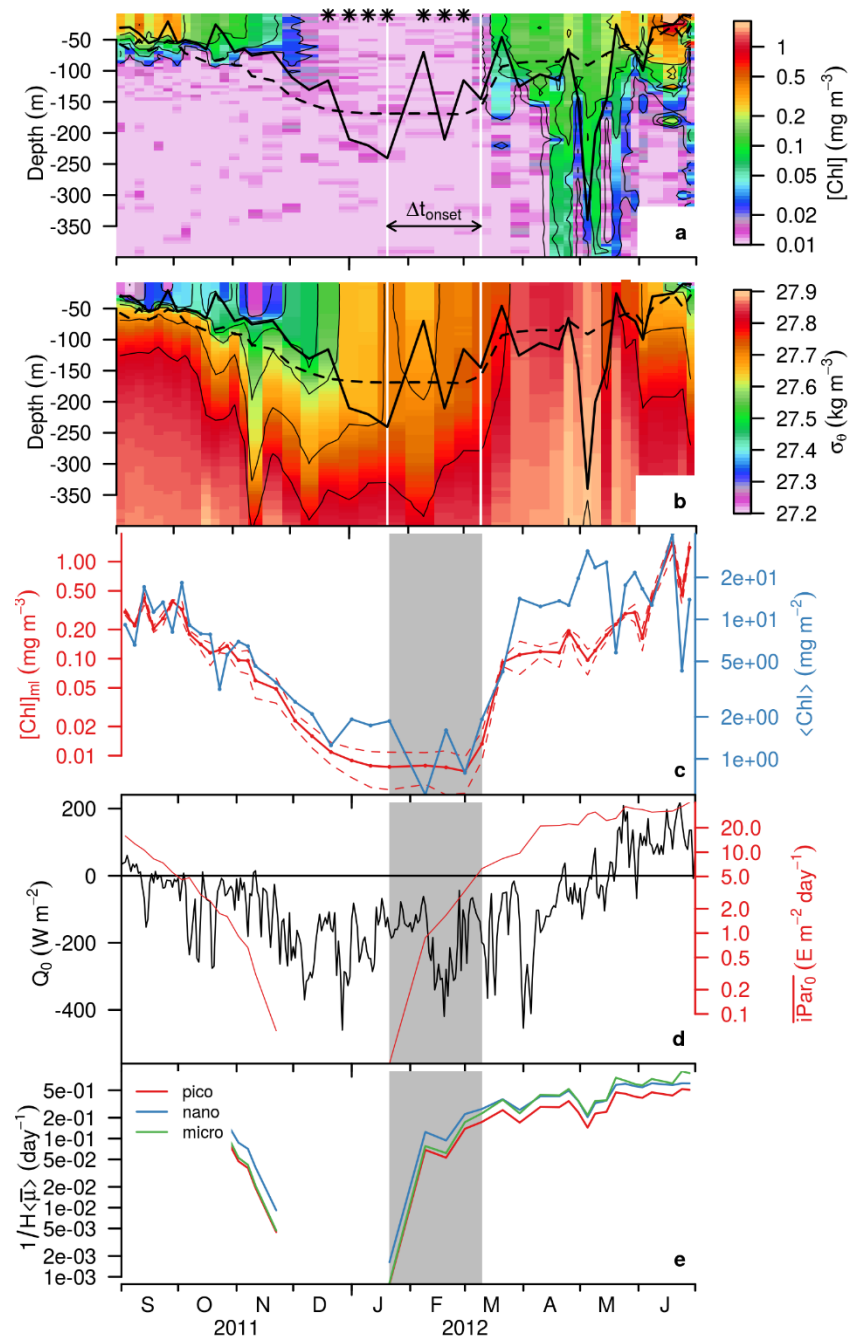


Figure S3. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR 2 during the winter-spring 2011-2012. This figure is equivalent to Fig. 2 in the main paper and it is reproduced here for completeness.

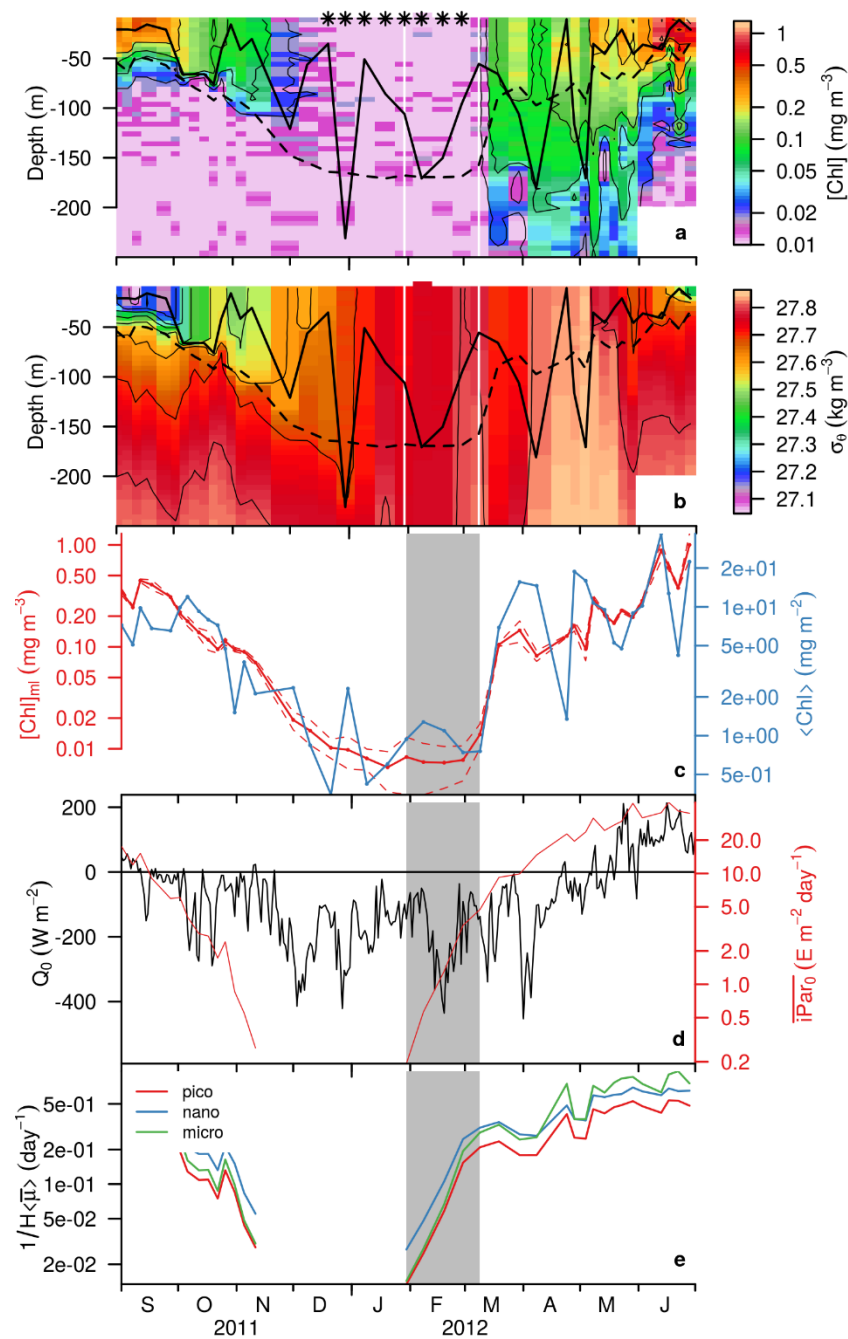


Figure S4. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR3 during the winter-spring 2011-2012.

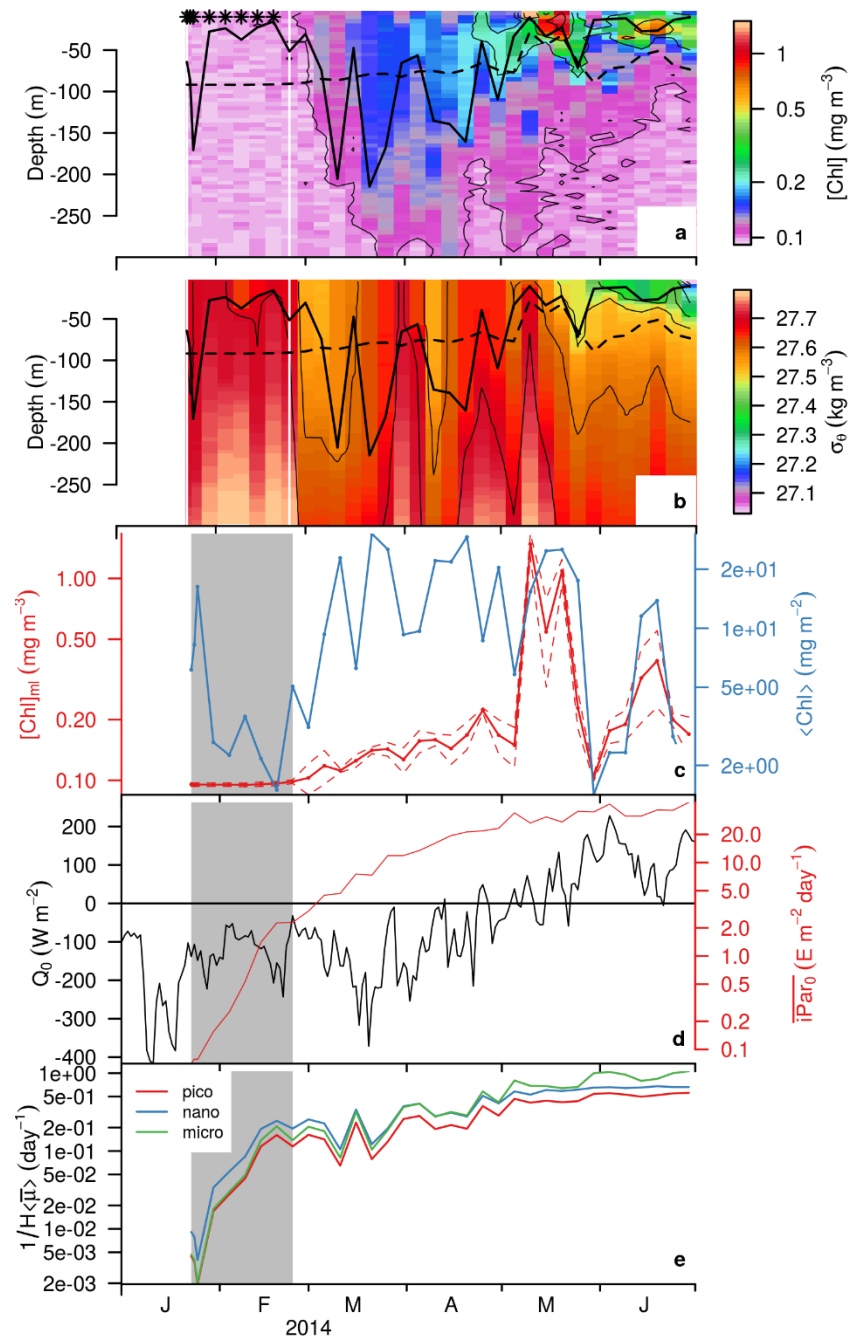


Figure S5. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR4 during the winter-spring 2013-2014.

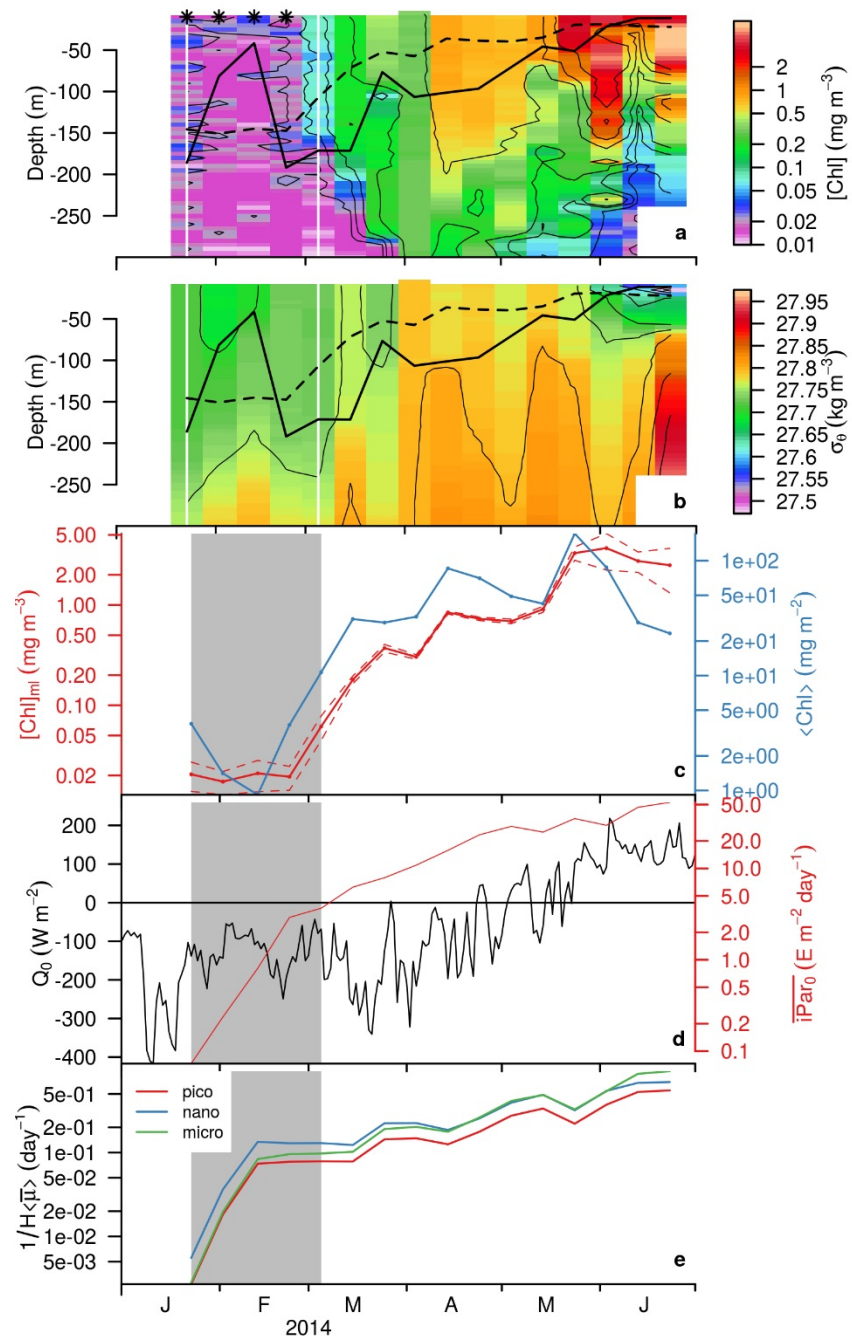


Figure S6. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR6 during the winter-spring 2013-2014.

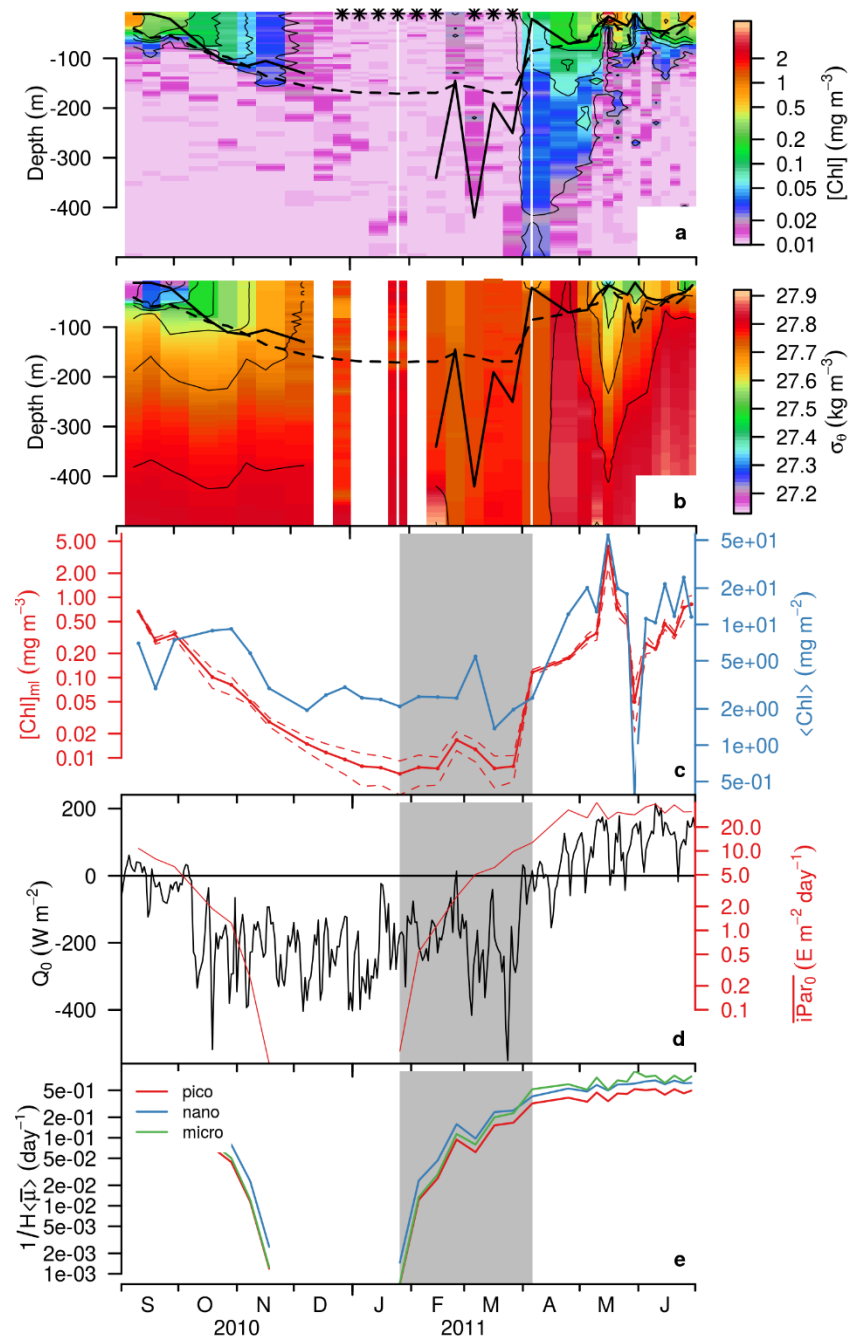


Figure S7. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR2 during the winter-spring 2010-2011.

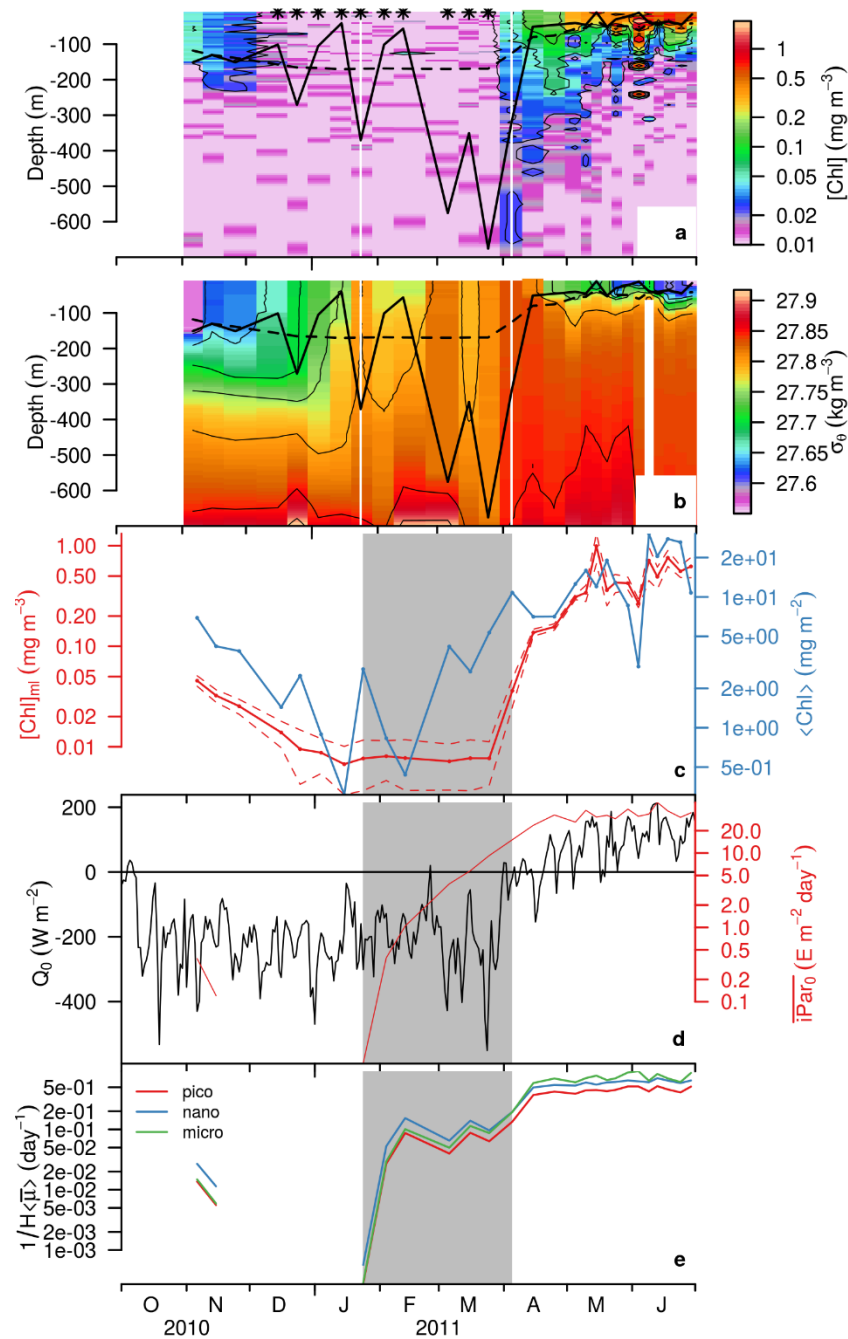


Figure S8. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR3 during the winter-spring 2010-2011.

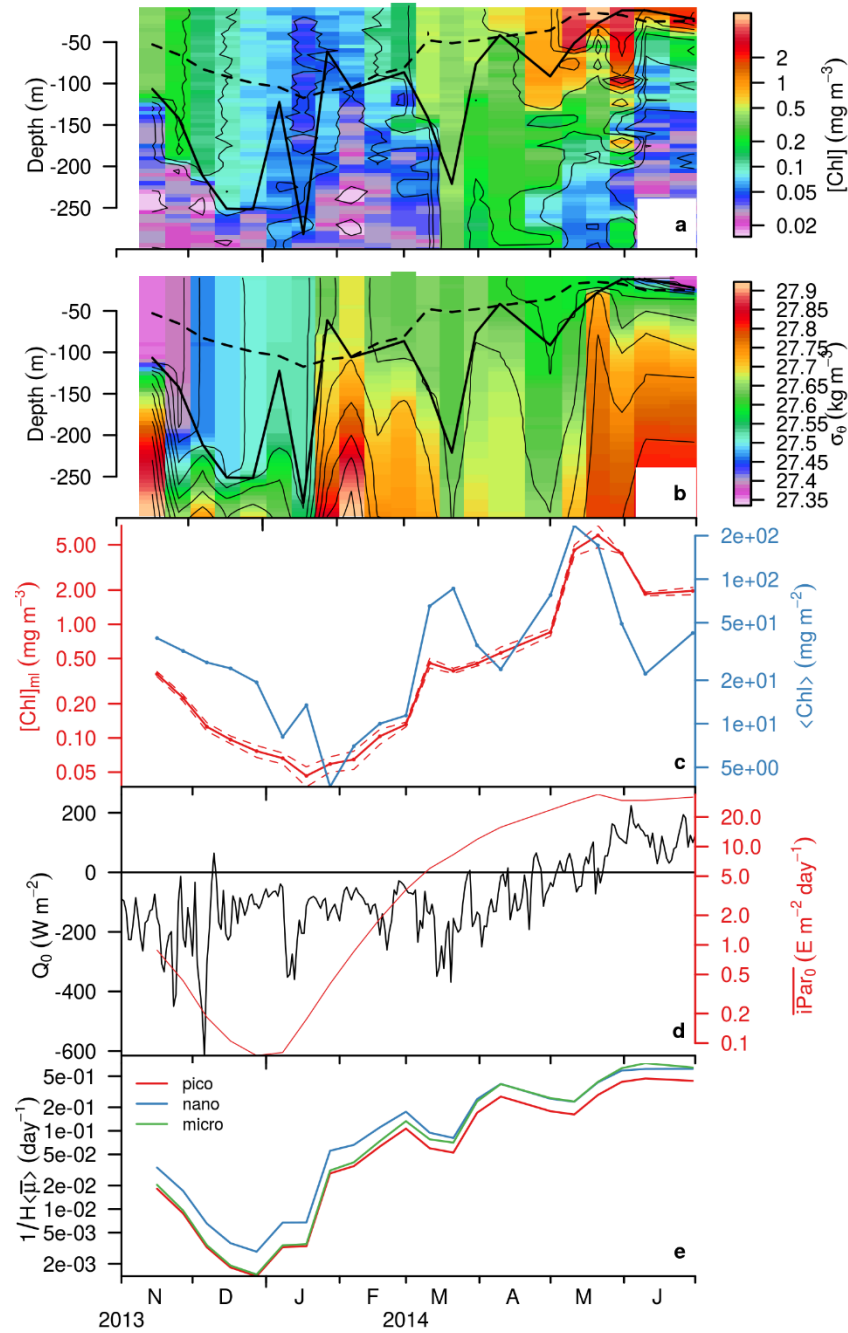


Figure S9. Same as Fig. S1, but for the float IMR5 during the winter-spring 2013-2014.