Responses to the referee #1:

We thank the referee for his/her well-considered review. We made revisions as follows:

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Page 6262:
      Line 7: deleted "in"
      Line 9: "now" was changed to "2010"
    Page 6263:
      Line 3: inserted "average" between "The" and "annual"
      Line 16: "discontinuity" was changed to "discontinuous"
      Line 18: inserted "are" between "and" and "unable"
    Page 6265:
      Line 23: "are" was changed to "is"
      Line 25: inserted "this has" between "and" and "caused"
    Page 6266:
      Line 16: "was" was changed to "were"
    Page 6267:
      Line 9: inserted "and" after (1986)
      Line 12: "added" was changed to "mixed"
      Lines 25 – 26: inserted "listing to" between "species" and "help"
    Page 6268:
       Line 8: "an" was changed to "the"
      Line 13: "equations" was changed to "equation"
      Line 20 - 21: the sentence was changed to "The core was composed of clayey
and silty black sediment and showed no evidence of ..."
    Page 6269:
       Line 5: deleted "from"
       Line 10: inserted "to" between "upward" and "the"
       Line 11: deleted "that" and changed "began" to "beginning"
       Line 17: "occasional" was changed to "occasionally"
       Line 18: inserted "enough" between "common" and "to"
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Line 21: "increase" was changed to "increasing"

Line 26: inserted "the" between "to" and "surface"

Page 6270:

Line 20-21: the sentence was changed to "the deposited diatom frustules living in the water."

Page 6272:

Line 20: "relative" was changed to "relatively"

Page 6273:

Line 11-12: inserted "showed" between "and" and "relative"

Page 6274:

Line 13: the sentence was changed to "increased regularly since the mid-1970s corresponding to the period of ..."

Line 22: "seldom" was changed to "minimal"

Page 6275:

Line 22: "existed" was changed to "existing"

Line 23-24: the sentence was changed to "preserved only for a very brief period of time, and we were able to examine them a short time after the blooms had occurred"