

| Bacteria Species | NCBI Sequence ID |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Achromobacter deleyi</i> | HG324053.1 |
| <i>Achromobacter kerstersii</i> | HG324052.1 |
| <i>Achromobacter pestifer</i> | HG324051.1 |
| <i>Achromobacter spiritinus</i> | HE613447.1 |
| <i>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> | AM890075.2 AH001793.2 |
| <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> | AB594765.1 |
| <i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus</i> | AB626122.1 |
| <i>Acinetobacter hwoffii</i> | AB626125.1 |
| <i>Acinetobacter sp.</i> | Z93454.1 FM177774.1 |
| <i>Agrobacterium radiobacter</i> | AJ389904.1 AJ130719.1 AM181758.1 |
| <i>Aminobacter aminovorans</i> | LT984904.1 LN995690.1 |
| <i>Aminobacter anthyllidis</i> | FR869633.2 |
| <i>Aminobacter sp.</i> | AB905480.1 FM886907.1 |
| <i>Arthrobacter oxydans</i> | LN880075.1 LN774480.1 |
| <i>Arthrobacter sp.</i> | KM362724.1 |
| <i>Azospirillum brasilense</i> | AB681745.1 DQ438999.1 |
| <i>Azospirillum lipoferum</i> | LN874293.1 |
| <i>Azospirillum oryzae</i> | AB185396.1 |
| <i>Azospirillum zea</i> | HE977584.1 |
| <i>Azotobacter chroococcum</i> | AB430880.1 LN874290.1 |
| <i>Azotobacter vinelandii</i> | LK391702.1 LN874283.1 LN874283.1 |
| <i>Bacillus caldolyticus</i> | EF472596.1 |
| <i>Bacillus caldotenax</i> | EU484354.1 AY952967.1 |
| <i>Bacillus cereus</i> | NR_074540.1 |
| <i>Bacillus clarkii</i> | X76444.1 |
| <i>Bacillus mucilaginosus</i> | AY571332.1 DQ898310.1 DQ898308.1 DQ898307.1 DQ898309.1 |
| <i>Bacillus mycoides</i> | AB547222.1 |
| <i>Bacillus oceani</i> | KC160501.1 |
| <i>Bacillus selenitireducens</i> | AF064704.1 NR_028707.1 |
| <i>Bacillus sp.</i> | AM179887.1 DQ643085.1 |
| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | AJ277905.1 AJ277906.1 M87888.1 AB018487.1 AH013002.3 |
| <i>Bacillus thermocloacae</i> | Z26939.1 NR_036986.1 |
| <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> | AM779002.1 FJ358616.1 |
| <i>Bacillus vedderi</i> | Z48306.1 NR_026526.1 |
| <i>Burkholderia fungorum</i> | AB091193.1 EF650018.1 KJ026454.1 JF708122.1 KM263605.1 KU321260.1 |

| Bacteria Species | NCBI Sequence ID |
|--|---|
| <i>Gordonia amarae</i> | AF020329.1 |
| | AF020330.1 |
| | AF020331.1 |
| | AF020332.1 |
| | NR_037032.1 |
| <i>Halomonas denitrificans</i> | AM229317.1 |
| <i>Halomonas elongata</i> | AM941743.1 |
| <i>Halomonas janggokensis</i> | AM229315.1 |
| <i>Halomonas sp. BH1</i> | FN433898.1 |
| <i>Halomonas sp. SR4</i> | JF794994.1 |
| <i>Janthinobacterium agaricidamnosum</i> | AB681849.1 |
| <i>Janthinobacterium lividum</i> | AB021388.1 |
| <i>Janthinobacterium sp.</i> | AB252072.1 AJ846273.1 AM071372.1 |
| <i>Kocuria carniphila</i> | AJ622907.1 |
| <i>Kocuria flava</i> | HQ331530.1 |
| <i>Kocuria polaris</i> | AJ278868.1 |
| <i>Kocuria sp.</i> | LT674162.1 AB773222.1 |
| <i>Labrys methylaminiphilus</i> | AB236172.1 |
| <i>Labrys miyagiensis</i> | AB236170.1 AB236171.1 |
| <i>Labrys okinawensis</i> | AB236169.1 |
| <i>Labrys sp.</i> | LC372609.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus composti</i> | AB547124.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus pakistanensis</i> | AB558495.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus parviboronicapiens</i> | AB681953.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus sp.</i> | HG931343.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus sphaericus</i> | JX485781.1 |
| <i>Mycobacterium colombiense</i> | AM062764.1 |
| <i>Mycobacterium haemophilum</i> | L24800.1 |
| <i>Mycobacterium phlei</i> | JX266706.1 KF378762.1 NR_041906.1 GU142920.1 GU142927.1 |
| <i>Mycobacterium ratisbonense</i> | AJ271863.1 |
| <i>Mycobacterium sp.</i> | U46146.1 X84978.1 |
| <i>Paenibacillus polymyxa</i> | HG324075.1 HG324076.1 HG324077.1 |
| <i>Pimelobacter simplex</i> | NR_036916.1 AY509240.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas alcali</i> | AJ006110.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas alcalophila</i> | AB030583.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas caspiana</i> | NR_152639.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i> | AJ278814.1 FJ972536.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas mendocina</i> | M59154.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas putida</i> | L28676.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas sp.</i> | AJ391194.1 AM179883.1 AF065166.1 AJ417069.1 |
| <i>Pseudomonas stutzeri</i> | AJ006107.2 |
| <i>Rahnella aquatilis</i> | AB675632.1 AB725657.1 LK391526.1 LT608120.1 |
| <i>Rhizobium leguminosarum</i> | D14513.1 |
| <i>Rhizobium sp.</i> | LN832063.1 AB755791.1 |
| <i>Rhizobium tropici</i> | D11344.1 |

| Bacteria Species | NCBI Sequence ID | Bacteria Species | NCBI Sequence ID |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Burkholderia gladioli</i> | AH004175.2 | <i>Rhizobium tropici</i> | X67234.2 |
| <i>Burkholderia glathei</i> | AB021374.1 | <i>Serratia marcescens</i> | AJ550467.1 |
| <i>Burkholderia mallei</i> | AH004174.2 | | HG423362.1 |
| <i>Burkholderia solanacearum</i> | U28233.1 | <i>Serratia rubidaea</i> | AB681976.1 |
| | U28230.1 | <i>Serratia sp.</i> | AJ846269.1 |
| | U28229.1 | | FM178865.2 |
| | U28231.1 | <i>Shewanella abyssii</i> | AB201475.1 |
| | U28232.1 | <i>Shewanella morhuae</i> | AB205576.1 |
| <i>Burkholderia uboniae</i> | AB030584.1 | <i>Shewanella oneidensis</i> | AB968243.1 |
| <i>Citrobacter braakii</i> | HG798904.1 | | NR_074798.1 |
| <i>Citrobacter freundii</i> | AB626119.1 | | MG563755.1 |
| <i>Citrobacter koseri</i> | HG798905.1 | | MG563756.1 |
| <i>Citrobacter rodentium</i> | AB682287.1 | | KC594645.1 |
| <i>Citrobacter sp.</i> | KY774317.1 | <i>Shewanella putrefaciens</i> | AJ000213.1 |
| <i>Collimonas fungivorans</i> | AB740921.1 | <i>Shewanella surugensis</i> | AB094597.1 |
| | AJ310394.2 | <i>Sphingomonas anadarae</i> | AB261013.1 |
| <i>Collimonas pratensis</i> | AY281143.1 | <i>Sphingomonas ginsengisoli</i> | AB245347.1 |
| <i>Collimonas sp.</i> | LT719158.1 | <i>Sphingomonas paucimobilis</i> | D13725.1 |
| | FR729923.1 | <i>Sphingomonas sanguinis</i> | D13726.1 |
| <i>Dyella ginsengisoli</i> | AB245367.1 | <i>Sphingomonas sp.</i> | AF385529.1 |
| <i>Dyella japonica</i> | AB681770.1 | <i>Sporosarcina globispora</i> | AB681045.1 |
| <i>Dyella korensis</i> | AB681264.1 | <i>Sporosarcina korensis</i> | AB682452.1 |
| <i>Dyella sp.</i> | FR822525.1 | <i>Sporosarcina pasteurii</i> | KR185867.1 |
| | MG460580.1 | | KC211297.1 |
| <i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> | AJ251469.1 | <i>Sporosarcina psychrophila</i> | AB680853.1 |
| | AB680426.1 | <i>Sporosarcina saromensis</i> | AB243859.1 |
| <i>Enterobacter hormaechei</i> | AB682284.1 | <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> | D83356.1 |
| <i>Enterobacter kobei</i> | AB616140.1 | <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> | D83363.1 |
| <i>Enterobacter sp.</i> | U39556.1 | <i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i> | NR_024668.1 |
| <i>Escherichia coli</i> | J01859.1 | <i>Staphylococcus lutrae</i> | AB233333.1 |
| | HM194886.1 | <i>Staphylococcus sp.</i> | FR687206.1 |
| | KF535120.1 | <i>Streptomyces lividans</i> | AB184826.1 |
| | AF527827.1 | | AB184695.1 |
| | NR_024570.1 | <i>Streptomyces pilosus</i> | AB184161.1 |
| | Z83204.1 | | MH244332.1 |
| | Z83205.1 | <i>Streptomyces sp.</i> | AJ002086.1 |
| | KJ937037.1 | | AJ002088.1 |
| <i>Frateuria aurantia</i> | AJ010481.1 | | AJ002087.1 |
| | AB091200.1 | | AJ002089.1 |
| <i>Frateuria sp.</i> | AB264175.1 | | KX427167.1 |
| <i>Frateuria terrea</i> | AB682159.1 | <i>Thiobacillus ferrooxidans</i> | AH001791.2 |
| | EU682683.1 | | AH001792.2 |
| <i>Geobacter metallireducens</i> | L07834.1 | | AH001796.2 |
| | NR_075011.1 | | AH001795.2 |
| | NR_025895.1 | | AH001788.2 |

Supplementary Table I. References of weathering bacteria and their corresponding sequences for Blasting

| Bacteria Species | NCBI Sequence ID |
|--|--------------------------|
| <i>Bacillus cereus</i> | NR 074540.1 |
| <i>Bacillus megaterium</i> | JX893034.1 KC121060.1 |
| <i>Bacillus mycoides</i> | AB547222.1 |
| <i>Bacillus sp.</i> | DQ643085.1 AM179887.1 |
| <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> | AB018487.1 |
| <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> | AM779002.1 |
| <i>Halomonas denitrificans</i> | AM229317.1 |
| <i>Halomonas elongata</i> | AM941743.1 |
| <i>Halomonas janggokensis</i> | AM229315.1 |
| <i>Halomonas sp.</i> | FN433898.1 JF794994.1 |
| <i>Kocuria carniphila</i> | AJ622907.1 |
| <i>Kocuria flava</i> | HQ331530.1 |
| <i>Kocuria polaris</i> | AJ278868.1 |
| <i>Kocuria sp.</i> | AB773222.1 LT674162.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus composti</i> | AB547124.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus pakistanensis</i> | AB558495.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus parviboronicapiens</i> | AB681953.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus sp.</i> | HG931343.1 |
| <i>Lysinibacillus sphaericus</i> | JX485781.1 |
| <i>Sporosarcina globispora</i> | AB681045.1 |
| <i>Sporosarcina koreensis</i> | AB682452.1 |
| <i>Sporosarcina pasteurii</i> | KC211297.1 KR185867.1 |
| <i>Sporosarcina psychrophila</i> | AB680853.1 |
| <i>Sporosarcina saromensis</i> | AB243859.1 |

Supplementary Table 2. Reference DNA sequences for urease-producing bacteria