



Figure S1 Six sub-regions in China (excluding small islands in the South China Sea). Provinces include: (1) Heilongjiang, (2) Inner Mongolia, (3) Xinjiang, (4) Jilin, (5) Liaoning, (6) Gansu, (7) Hebei, (8) Beijing, (9) Shanxi, (10) Tianjin, (11) Shannxi, (12) Ningxia, (13) Qinghai, (14) Shandong, (15) Tibet, (16) Henan, (17) Jiangsu, (18) Anhui, (19) Sichuan, (20) Hubei, (21) Chongqing, (22) Shanghai, (23) Zhejiang, (24) Hunan, (25) Jiangxi, (26) Yunnan, (27) Guizhou, (28) Fujian, (29) Guangxi, (30) Taiwan, (31) Guangdong, (32) Macao, (33) Hainan, (34) Hong Kong.