Line numbers refer to the original document

Changes after reviewer comments - Gabriel Filippelli

Lines 293/4 and 370 – R2 values have been added to support the statement "SI-TP correlates with measured lake water TP"

Section 2.1 – A statement has been added to clarify that P yield is not calculated from runoff "This means that the calculated P yield values come directly from the sediment record and not from a hydrochemical mass balance, i.e. runoff and inflow TP concentration."

Section 2.3.3 - Individual methodologies for calculating runoff are now included

Line 349 – we have now made it clearer that runoff refers to modern mean annual runoff Also line 461 and 465, Fig 9, and Tables 1 and 2 captions – we have made it clear that temperature and runoff refer to modern mean annual values

Section 4.5 – we have added a paragraph commenting on the use of a fixed focusing factor. This paragraph also comments why a variable value for runoff is not used and comments on the resulting impacts of using fixed Rp and qs values and their effect on the model outcome.

The Figure 7b caption has been amended to include a reference to the 1:1 line and a clarification on the calculation of the SI-TP values

The Figure 9 caption now cross refers to Tables 1 and 2 and vice versa

Changes after reviewer comments - Richard Bindler

Lines 7 and 33 – changed "recovery from glaciation" to "landscape development following glaciation"

Line 36, 207, 212, 219, 220, 228, 233, 238, 253, 259, 262, 270, 388, 403, 619 – changed "as" to "because"

Line 47 – concentrations

Line 81 – Lakes, which

Section 2.2 – at the end of the section we have commented on our use of mg/m3 over ug/L Line 276/277 - The sentence containing the preconception about climatic impacts on the sediment P record has been removed

Line 408 onwards – we have clarified that neoglaciaton refers to regional neoglaciation

Line 444 – exhibiting the stable phase seen...

Line 545 – ...the total P supply to each of the lakes.

Section 4.5 – we have expanded the paragraph comparing SI-TP to DI-TP to include observational comparisons of the profiles of the three German lakes and have added an observational comparison with the diatom record from Sargent Mountain Pond. We have also included a brief interpretation of the differences in the records.

Author changes

Abstract – Rephrased the reference to comparison of SI-TP with DI-TP

Line 338 – Figure reference changed from Fig. 07 to refer to correct figure (Fig. 08)

Table B1 – added missing data from Jackson pond and Anderson Pond

Table B4 caption – table reference changed from SM1 to B1

To avoid confusion, we have made sure the Moyle and Boyle (2021) model is consistently referred to as the "SI-TP model" throughout (rather than "the model" or "the phosphorus model" etc as previously)